

HOUSE BILL 1023

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2lr2466

By: **Calvert County Delegation**

Introduced and read first time: February 10, 2012

Assigned to: Environmental Matters

Committee Report: Favorable

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 19, 2012

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Calvert County – Litter Control Law – Local Ordinance**

3 FOR the purpose of authorizing the governing body of Calvert County to adopt a
4 certain ordinance to prohibit littering and to impose certain criminal and civil
5 penalties for a violation of the ordinance; and generally relating to the litter
6 control law.

7 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
8 Article – Criminal Law
9 Section 10–110
10 Annotated Code of Maryland
11 (2002 Volume and 2011 Supplement)

12 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
13 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

14 **Article – Criminal Law**

15 10–110.

16 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

17 (2) “Bi–county unit” means:

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 (i) the Maryland–National Capital Park and Planning
2 Commission; or

3 (ii) the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission.

4 (3) “Litter” means all rubbish, waste matter, refuse, garbage, trash,
5 debris, dead animals, or other discarded materials of every kind and description.

6 (4) “Public or private property” means:

7 (i) the right–of–way of a road or highway;

8 (ii) a body of water or watercourse or the shores or beaches of a
9 body of water or watercourse;

10 (iii) a park;

11 (iv) a parking facility;

12 (v) a playground;

13 (vi) public service company property or transmission line
14 right–of–way;

15 (vii) a building;

16 (viii) a refuge or conservation or recreation area;

17 (ix) residential or farm property; or

18 (x) timberlands or a forest.

19 (b) The General Assembly intends to:

20 (1) prohibit uniformly throughout the State the improper disposal of
21 litter on public or private property; and

22 (2) curb the desecration of the beauty of the State and harm to the
23 health, welfare, and safety of its citizens caused by the improper disposal of litter.

24 (c) A person may not:

25 (1) dispose of litter on a highway or perform an act that violates the
26 State Vehicle Laws regarding disposal of litter, glass, and other prohibited substances
27 on highways; or

1 (2) dispose or cause or allow the disposal of litter on public or private
2 property unless:

3 (i) the property is designated by the State, a unit of the State,
4 or a political subdivision of the State for the disposal of litter and the person is
5 authorized by the proper public authority to use the property; or

6 (ii) the litter is placed into a litter receptacle or container
7 installed on the property.

8 (d) If two or more individuals are occupying a motor vehicle, boat, airplane,
9 or other conveyance from which litter is disposed in violation of subsection (c) of this
10 section, and it cannot be determined which occupant is the violator:

11 (1) if present, the owner of the conveyance is presumed to be
12 responsible for the violation; or

13 (2) if the owner of the conveyance is not present, the operator is
14 presumed to be responsible for the violation.

15 (e) Notwithstanding any other law, if the facts of a case in which a person is
16 charged with violating this section are sufficient to prove that the person is
17 responsible for the violation, the owner of the property on which the violation allegedly
18 occurred need not be present at a court proceeding regarding the case.

19 (f) (1) A person who violates this section is subject to the penalties
20 provided in this subsection.

21 (2) (i) A person who disposes of litter in violation of this section in
22 an amount not exceeding 100 pounds or 27 cubic feet and not for commercial gain is
23 guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to imprisonment not exceeding 30
24 days or a fine not exceeding \$1,500 or both.

25 (ii) A person who disposes of litter in violation of this section in
26 an amount exceeding 100 pounds or 27 cubic feet, but not exceeding 500 pounds or 216
27 cubic feet, and not for commercial gain is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction is
28 subject to imprisonment not exceeding 1 year or a fine not exceeding \$12,500 or both.

29 (iii) A person who disposes of litter in violation of this section in
30 an amount exceeding 500 pounds or 216 cubic feet or in any amount for commercial
31 gain is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to imprisonment not
32 exceeding 5 years or a fine not exceeding \$30,000 or both.

33 (3) In addition to the penalties provided under paragraph (2) of this
34 subsection, a court may order the violator to:

1 (i) remove or render harmless the litter disposed of in violation
2 of this section;

3 (ii) repair or restore any property damaged by, or pay damages
4 for, the disposal of the litter in violation of this section;

5 (iii) perform public service relating to the removal of litter
6 disposed of in violation of this section or to the restoration of an area polluted by litter
7 disposed of in violation of this section; or

8 (iv) reimburse the State, county, municipal corporation, or
9 bi-county unit for its costs incurred in removing the litter disposed of in violation of
10 this section.

11 (4) In addition to, or instead of, the penalties provided in paragraphs
12 (2) and (3) of this subsection, the court may suspend for up to 7 days the license of the
13 person to operate the type of conveyance used in the violation who is presumed to be
14 responsible for the violation under subsection (d) of this section.

15 (g) A law enforcement unit, officer, or official of the State or a political
16 subdivision of the State, or an enforcement unit, officer, or official of a commission of
17 the State, or a political subdivision of the State, shall enforce compliance with this
18 section.

19 (h) A unit that supervises State property shall:

20 (1) establish and maintain receptacles for the disposal of litter at
21 appropriate locations where the public frequents the property;

22 (2) post signs directing persons to the receptacles and serving notice of
23 the provisions of this section; and

24 (3) otherwise publicize the availability of litter receptacles and the
25 requirements of this section.

26 (i) (1) Fines collected for violations of this section shall be disbursed:

27 (i) to the county or municipal corporation where the violation
28 occurred; or

29 (ii) if the bi-county unit is the enforcement unit and the
30 violations occurred on property over which the bi-county unit exercises jurisdiction, to
31 the bi-county unit.

32 (2) Fines collected shall be used to pay for litter receptacles and
33 posting signs as required by subsection (h) of this section and for other purposes
34 relating to the removal or control of litter.

1 (j) (1) The legislative body of a municipal corporation may:

2 (i) prohibit littering; and

3 (ii) classify littering as a municipal infraction under Article 23A,
4 § 3(b) of the Code.

5 (2) The governing [body] **BODIES** of Prince George’s County **AND**
6 **CALVERT COUNTY** may **EACH** adopt an ordinance to prohibit littering under this
7 section and, for violations of the ordinance, may impose criminal penalties and civil
8 penalties that do not exceed the criminal penalties and civil penalties specified in
9 subsection (f)(1) through (3) of this section.

10 (k) This section may be cited as the “Litter Control Law”.

11 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
12 October 1, 2012.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.