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# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

### PRESENTED BY:

### Patricia D. Jehlen

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act to guarantee a tenant's first right of refusal.

### PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	
Patricia D. Jehlen	Second Middlesex	
Jack Patrick Lewis	7th Middlesex	2/24/2021
Carlos González	10th Hampden	2/26/2021
Erika Uyterhoeven	27th Middlesex	2/26/2021
Joanne M. Comerford	Hampshire, Franklin and Worcester	3/9/2021
James B. Eldridge	Middlesex and Worcester	3/9/2021
Joseph A. Boncore	First Suffolk and Middlesex	3/9/2021
Adam G. Hinds	Berkshire, Hampshire, Franklin and Hampden	3/9/2021
Nick Collins	First Suffolk	3/16/2021
Eric P. Lesser	First Hampden and Hampshire	3/16/2021
Jason M. Lewis	Fifth Middlesex	4/6/2021

### SENATE DOCKET, NO. 1672 FILED ON: 2/18/2021

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By Ms. Jehlen, a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 890) of Patricia D. Jehlen, Jack Patrick Lewis, Carlos González, Erika Uyterhoeven and other members of the General Court for legislation to guarantee a tenant's first right of refusal. Housing.

## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninety-Second General Court (2021-2022)

An Act to guarantee a tenant's first right of refusal.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1	Chapter 184 of the General Laws as appearing in the 2016 Official Edition is hereby
2	amended by the adding after section 21, the following new section:
3	Section 21A: Municipal Local Option for a Tenant's Opportunity to Purchase
4	(a) For the purposes of this section, the following words shall, unless the context clearly
5	requires otherwise, have the following meanings:
6	"Affiliate" an entity owned or controlled by an owner or under common control with the
7	owner.
8	"Auction" or "public auction", the sale of a housing accommodation, under power of sale
9	in a mortgage loan, by public bidding.
10	"Borrower", a mortgagor of a Mortgage Loan.

"Deed in lieu," a deed for the collateral property, that the mortgagee accepts from theborrower in exchange for the release of the borrower's obligation under the mortgage loan.

13 "Department", Department of Housing and Community Development, or its successor14 agency.

15 "Designee", a nonprofit organization established pursuant to chapter 180, a local housing 16 authority, or a controlled nonprofit or for-profit affiliate of either such entity; provided that the 17 parent organization has requisite experience in developing, owning and/or operating residential 18 real estate and with the financial capacity to secure the financing of the purchase transaction; 19 provided that any purchase by a Designee under this section shall be for the purpose of the use of 20 the property as long-term affordable rental housing set out in a recorded restriction.

21 "Elderly Tenant Household" a tenant household in which 1 or more of the residents are
22 age 65 or older.

23 "Foreclosure," a proceeding to terminate a borrower's interest in property instituted by24 the mortgagee.

25 "Housing accommodation," a building or buildings, structure or structures, or part 26 thereof, rented or offered for rent for living or dwelling purposes, including, without limitation, 27 houses, apartments, condominium units, cooperative units and other multi-family residential 28 dwellings; provided, however, that a housing accommodation shall not include a group 29 residence, homeless shelter, lodging house, orphanage, temporary dwelling structure or 30 transitional housing; and provided, further that a housing accommodation shall not include 1-4 31 unit borrower-occupied housing accommodation if the borrower is domiciled in the housing 32 accommodation at the initiation of the short-sale, deed in lieu, or foreclosure process.

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"Immediate Family Member", the parent, offspring, sibling, or spouse of the Owner.

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"Member", a natural person who is a member of a Tenant Association.

35 "Minimum Tenant Participation Percentage", the minimum percentage of tenant-36 occupied housing units that must participate as members of the Tenant Association, as stated in 37 the municipal ordinance or bylaw; provided, that the Minimum Tenant Participation Percentage 38 shall be not less than 51 per cent of the tenant-occupied housing units. The Minimum Tenant 39 Participation Percentage shall be calculated (rounded up) based on the number of tenant-40 occupied housing units in a property, rather than the number of individual tenants. If there is 41 more than 1 tenant residing in a unit, any of the tenants in the unit may participate as members of 42 the Tenant Association for the unit to be counted towards the participating percentage of units. 43 The Minimum Tenant Participation Percentage will be presumed to have been achieved for a 44 period of 1 year after it is initially established.

45 "Mortgage loan," a loan secured wholly or partially by a mortgage on a housing46 accommodation.

47 "Mortgagee," an entity to whom property is mortgaged, the mortgage creditor or lender
48 including, but not limited to, mortgage servicers, lenders in a mortgage agreement and any agent,
49 servant or employee of the mortgagee or any successor in interest or assignee of the mortgagee's
50 rights, interests or obligations under the mortgage agreement.

51 "Owner", a person, firm, partnership, corporation, trust, organization, limited liability
52 company or other entity, or its successors or assigns, that holds title to real property.

53	"Purchaser", a party who has entered into a purchase contract with an owner and who
54	will, upon performance of the purchase contract, become the new owner of the property.
55	"Purchase contract", a binding written agreement whereby an owner agrees to sell
56	property including, without limitation, a purchase and sale agreement, contract of sale, purchase
57	option or other similar instrument.
58	"Sale", an act by which an owner conveys, transfers or disposes of property by deed or
59	otherwise, whether through a single transaction or a series of transactions, within a 3 year period;
60	provided, that a disposition of housing by an owner to an affiliate of such owner shall not
61	constitute a sale.
62	"Short-sale," a sale approved by the mortgagee to a bona fide purchaser at a price that is
63	less than the borrower's existing debt on the housing accommodation.
64	"Successor", the entity through which a Tenant Association may take title to the
64 65	"Successor", the entity through which a Tenant Association may take title to the residential property, including any of the following: (i) a nonprofit or for-profit entity controlled
65	residential property, including any of the following: (i) a nonprofit or for-profit entity controlled
65 66	residential property, including any of the following: (i) a nonprofit or for-profit entity controlled by the Tenant Association, or (ii) a limited equity cooperative organized under Chapter 157B or
65 66 67	residential property, including any of the following: (i) a nonprofit or for-profit entity controlled by the Tenant Association, or (ii) a limited equity cooperative organized under Chapter 157B or tenant controlled non-profit corporation organized under Chapter 180, in either case controlled
65 66 67 68	residential property, including any of the following: (i) a nonprofit or for-profit entity controlled by the Tenant Association, or (ii) a limited equity cooperative organized under Chapter 157B or tenant controlled non-profit corporation organized under Chapter 180, in either case controlled by the tenants of the property, or (iii) a joint venture between any of such entities and another
65 66 67 68 69	residential property, including any of the following: (i) a nonprofit or for-profit entity controlled by the Tenant Association, or (ii) a limited equity cooperative organized under Chapter 157B or tenant controlled non-profit corporation organized under Chapter 180, in either case controlled by the tenants of the property, or (iii) a joint venture between any of such entities and another party with: (a) the requisite experience in acquiring, developing and owning residential property,
<ul> <li>65</li> <li>66</li> <li>67</li> <li>68</li> <li>69</li> <li>70</li> </ul>	residential property, including any of the following: (i) a nonprofit or for-profit entity controlled by the Tenant Association, or (ii) a limited equity cooperative organized under Chapter 157B or tenant controlled non-profit corporation organized under Chapter 180, in either case controlled by the tenants of the property, or (iii) a joint venture between any of such entities and another party with: (a) the requisite experience in acquiring, developing and owning residential property, and (b) the financial capacity to secure financing of the purchase transaction; any such joint
<ul> <li>65</li> <li>66</li> <li>67</li> <li>68</li> <li>69</li> <li>70</li> <li>71</li> </ul>	residential property, including any of the following: (i) a nonprofit or for-profit entity controlled by the Tenant Association, or (ii) a limited equity cooperative organized under Chapter 157B or tenant controlled non-profit corporation organized under Chapter 180, in either case controlled by the tenants of the property, or (iii) a joint venture between any of such entities and another party with: (a) the requisite experience in acquiring, developing and owning residential property, and (b) the financial capacity to secure financing of the purchase transaction; any such joint venture shall be for the purpose of the use of the property as long-term affordable rental housing

75 "Tenant Association", an organization with a membership limited to present tenants of a 76 property that: (i) is registered with, or if no registry exists, has provided a letter stating its 77 formation to the municipality that has adopted an ordinance consistent with this section, or (ii) is 78 a non-profit organization incorporated under chapter 180. "Third-party offer", an offer to purchase the mortgaged property for valuable 79 80 consideration by an arm's length purchaser; provided, that a third-party offer shall not include an 81 offer by the borrower or the tenants. 82 "Third-party purchaser", a purchaser that is not the Tenant Association at the property, or 83 its Designee, Successor, or an Affiliate. 84 (b) A city or town may adopt this section in the manner provided in section 4 of chapter 85 4. The acceptance of this local option by a municipality shall take effect no later than 180 days 86 after such adoption. A city or town may at any time revoke the acceptance of this section in the 87 manner provided in section 4 of chapter 4. The revocation shall not affect agreements relative to 88 tenants' rights to purchase that have already been asserted, that is, when a Tenant Association,

89 it's Successor, Designee or Assignee, have submitted an offer to the owner, or executed the

90 proposed purchase contract or other agreement acceptable to both parties, prior to the revocation.

- 91 (c) A city or town's ordinance or bylaw accepting this Section may contain provisions92 that establish:
- 93 (1) tenancy protections for non-elderly tenant households that do not participate in the94 Tenant Association;

95	(2) Additional penalties, municipal enforcement authority, and enforcement mechanisms,
96	in addition to recorded restrictions, for enforcing the ordinance and provisions of this section,
97	and/or rules and regulations implementing this section; and
98	(3) mandated use of a standard purchase contract, prepared or approved by the
99	municipality and consistent with this Section, for owners to provide to the Tenant Association,
100	its Designee or Successor, under paragraph (d)(4).
101	(d) In any city or town that adopts the provisions of this section:
102	(1) an owner of a residential building shall:
103	(i) notify the municipality and each tenant household, in writing by hand delivery and
104	United States' mail, of the owner's intention to sell the property (including entertaining an
105	unsolicited offer from a third-party to purchase the property), with copy of the municipality's
106	prepared summary of the ordinance adopted hereunder; and
107	(ii) provide a Tenant Association with the Minimum Tenant Participation Percentage, an
108	opportunity to purchase the property prior to entering into an agreement to sell such property
109	pursuant to the time periods contained in this section, but no owner shall be under any obligation
110	to enter into an agreement to sell such property to the tenants.
111	(2) A Tenant Association with the Minimum Tenant Participation Percentage may select
112	a Successor entity or a Designee to act on its behalf as purchaser of the property and shall give
113	the owner and the municipality notice of its selection.
114	(3) A Tenant Association with the Minimum Tenant Participation Percentage, or its
115	Successor or Designee, may, within 30 days after receipt of the owner's intention to sell, submit
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an offer to the owner to purchase the property. Failure to submit a timely offer shall constitute an irrevocable waiver of the tenants' rights under this paragraph (3) and the owner may enter into a contract to sell the property to a third-party, subject to paragraphs (4) to (6), inclusive. If the owner and the Tenant Association, or its Successor, or its Designee, have not entered into an agreement within 30 days after receipt of the notice of the owner's intent to sell, the owner may enter into an agreement to sell the property to a third-party, subject to subsections (4) to (7), inclusive.

123 (4) Upon execution of any purchase contract with a third party, the owner shall, within 7 124 days, submit a copy of the executed contract and proof that the deposit toward the purchase has 125 been paid by the third party along with a proposed purchase contract for execution by Tenant 126 Association or its Successor, or Designee. A Tenant Association that exists at this time can 127 exercise this right. If the Tenant Association, or its Successor or, its Designee, elect to purchase 128 the property, the Tenant Association, or its Successor, or its Designee, shall within 30 days after 129 the receipt of the third-party purchase contract and the proposed purchase contract, execute the 130 proposed purchase contract or such other agreement as is acceptable to both parties. The time 131 periods set forth in this subsection may be extended by agreement between the owner and the 132 Tenant Association, its Successor or its Designee. Except as otherwise specified in subsection 133 (5), the terms and conditions of the proposed purchase contract offered to the Tenant 134 Association, Successor, or its Designee, shall be the same as those of the executed third-party 135 purchase contract. (5) Any purchase contract offered to, or proposed by, the Tenant Association, 136 its Successor or its Designee shall provide at least the following terms:

(i) the earnest money deposit shall not exceed the lesser of:

138 (A) the deposit in the third-party purchase contract;

(B) 5 per cent of the sale price; or

(C) \$250,000; provided, however, that the owner and the Tenant Association, or its
Successor, or its Designee, may agree to modify the terms of the earnest money deposit;
provided, further, that the earnest money deposit shall be held under commercially-reasonable
terms by an escrow agent selected jointly by the owner and the Tenant Association, its Successor
or its Designee;

145 (ii) the Owner must provide the following information, documentation, and permissions, 146 within 30 days of the date of the purchase contract of the Tenant Association, its Designee or 147 Successor: the current rent roll with names of all tenants; documentation of all operating 148 expenses for the prior two years, including utilities, insurance premiums, bills for repairs, and 149 capital improvements; permission to inspect all common and maintenance service areas of the 150 property, including roof, boiler room, electrical and telecommunications rooms; permission to 151 conduct inspections and tests for the presence of lead paint and asbestos, including permission to 152 do small amounts of demolition that will be restored after said inspections and tests are 153 completed; and permission to do tests for regulated environmental toxins on unbuilt areas of the 154 property, if required by the lender of the Tenant Association, or its Designee or Successor;

(iii) the contract will contain all reasonable contingencies, including financing,
marketability of title, and appraisal contingencies;

(iv) the earnest money deposit shall be refundable for not less than 90 days from the date
of execution of the purchase contract or such greater period as provided for in the third-party
purchase contract; provided, however, that if the owner unreasonably delays the buyer's ability to

160 conduct due diligence during the 90 day period, the earnest money deposit shall continue to be 161 refundable for an additional period of one day for every day beyond 30 days that the owner has 162 not complied with the provisions of subsection (5) (ii) above. After the expiration of the 163 specified time period, the earnest money deposit shall become non-refundable but shall continue 164 to be a deposit toward the full purchase price; and

(v) real estate broker commissions or fees that are associated with the third-party
purchase transaction shall be payable upon the closing of the purchase.

(6) The Tenant Association or its Successor, or Designee, shall have 160 days from
execution of the purchase and sale agreement to perform all due diligence, secure financing for
and close on the purchase of the building. Failure to exercise the purchase option within 160
days shall constitute a waiver of the purchase option by the Tenant Association, its Successor, or
its Designee. The 160 day period may be extended by agreement of both parties.

172 (7) If the Tenant Association, its Designee or Successor, do not exercise their purchase 173 option the Owner may proceed with the sale to the third-party. If the closing date in the third-174 party contract is extended, for each such extension, the Owner shall provide the municipality and 175 the Tenant Association, Designee or Successor a notarized amendment to the purchase contract 176 extending the date of the closing. Within 7 days of the termination of the third-party purchase 177 contract the Owner shall notify the municipality and the Tenant Association, its Designee or its 178 Successor of the termination. Said notice shall trigger the provisions of paragraphs (d)(1)179 through (d)(9) of this Section.

(8) The Tenant Association, Successor, or its Designee shall ensure that their purchase of
the property will not result in the displacement of any Elderly Tenant Households that choose not
to participate in the purchase of the property.

(9) The Department shall enforce this subsection and shall promulgate rules and
regulations necessary for enforcement. The Department shall provide municipalities with sample
purchase contracts incorporating the requirements of this Section that an owner can provide to a
Tenant Association, its Designee or Successor.

187 (e) Short-sales. In any city or town that adopts the provisions of this Section:

(1) An owner, other than the owner of a 1- 4 unit owner-occupied property, shall give notice to each tenant household of a housing accommodation of the intention to sell the housing accommodation by way of short-sale to avoid foreclosure. Such notice shall be mailed by regular and certified mail, with a simultaneous copy to the attorney general, and the municipality adopting this section within 2 business days of the owner's submission of a request or application to the mortgagee for permission to sell the housing accommodation by way of short-sale or to accept a deed in lieu. This notice shall also include a notice of the rights provided by this section.

(2) No mortgagee may accept any third-party offers or deem the owner's application for short-sale submitted for review unless and until: the mortgagee receives documentation in a form approved by the attorney general demonstrating that the tenants of the housing accommodation have been informed of the owner's intent to seek a short-sale or deed in lieu and the tenants have had the opportunity to express their interest in exercising a right of first refusal within 60 days or the opportunity to assigned their right of first refusal, or the tenants have waived those rights. If tenants have not affirmatively expressed their interest in exercising a right of first refusal or in assigning that right within 60 days, or have not affirmatively waived that right within 60 days,the tenants' rights are deemed waived.

204 (3) Before a housing accommodation may be transferred by short-sale or deed-in-lieu, the 205 owner, other than the owner of a 1-4 unit owner-occupied property shall notify each tenant 206 household, with a simultaneous copy to the attorney general and the municipality adopting this 207 section, by regular and certified mail, of any bona fide offer that the mortgagee intends to accept. 208 Before any short-sale or transfer by deed-in-lieu, the owner shall give each tenant household 209 such a notice of the offer only if households constituting at least 51 per cent of the households 210 occupying the housing accommodation notify the owner, in writing, that they collectively desire 211 to receive information relating to the proposed sale. Tenants may indicate this desire within the 212 same notice described in paragraph (2). Any notice of the offer required to be given under this 213 subsection shall include the price, calculated as a single lump sum amount and of any promissory 214 notes offered in lieu of cash payment.

(4) A Tenant Association representing at least 51 per cent of the households occupying
the housing accommodation that are entitled to notice under the preceding paragraph (3) shall
have the collective right to purchase, in the case of a third-party offer that the mortgagee intends
to accept, provided that it:

(i) submits to the owner reasonable evidence that the tenants of at least 51 per cent of the
occupied units in the housing accommodation have approved the purchase of the housing
accommodation,

(ii) submits to the owner a proposed purchase and sale agreement on substantially
equivalent terms and conditions within 60 days of receipt of notice of the offer made under the
preceding paragraph (3),

(iii) obtains a binding commitment for any necessary financing or guarantees within anadditional 90 days after execution of the purchase and sale agreement, and

(iv) closes on such purchase within an additional 90 days after the end of the 90-day
period described in clause (iii).

229 No owner shall unreasonably refuse to enter into, or unreasonably delay the execution or 230 closing on a purchase and sale with tenants who have made a bona fide offer to meet the price 231 and substantially equivalent terms and conditions of an offer for which notice is required to be 232 given pursuant to paragraph (3). Failure of the tenants to submit such a purchase and sale 233 agreement within the first 60-day period, to obtain a binding commitment for financing within 234 the additional 90-day period or to close on the purchase within the second 90-day period, shall 235 serve to terminate the rights of such tenants to purchase. The time periods herein provided may 236 be extended by agreement. Nothing herein shall be construed to require an owner to provide 237 financing to such tenants. A Tenant Association that has the right to purchase hereunder, at its 238 election, may assign its purchase right hereunder to the city or town in which the housing 239 accommodation is located, or the housing authority of the city or town in which the housing 240 accommodation is located, or an agency of the commonwealth, nonprofit, community 241 development corporation, affordable housing developer, or land trust. A right to purchase 242 hereunder shall be for the purpose of maintaining the use of the housing accommodation as 243 permanently affordable rental housing.

(5) The right of first refusal created herein shall inure to the tenants for the time periods
hereinbefore provided, beginning on the date of notice to the tenants under paragraph (1). The
effective period for such right of first refusal shall begin anew for each different offer to
purchase that the mortgagee intends to accept. The right of first refusal shall not apply with
respect to any offer received by the owner for which a notice is not required pursuant to said
paragraph (3).

(6) In any instance where the tenants are not the successful purchaser of the housing
accommodation, the mortgagee shall provide evidence of compliance with this section by filing
an affidavit of compliance with the attorney general, , and the registry of deeds for the county
and district where the property is located within 7 days of the sale.

(7) The attorney general shall enforce this subsection (e) and shall promulgate rules and
regulations necessary for enforcement. The attorney general may seek injunctive, declaratory,
and compensatory relief on behalf of tenants and the Commonwealth in a court of competent
jurisdiction. The attorney general shall post a sample intent to sell notice, sample proof of notice
to tenants, sample notice of offer, and other necessary documents.

(f) Foreclosures. In any city or town that adopts the provisions of this Section:

(1) When a mortgagee seeks to foreclose, the mortgagee shall provide copies of all
foreclosure notices required by Chapter 244, sections 14 and 35A, or any other applicable
foreclosure law, , by regular and certified mail to the tenants of the housing accommodation and
to the municipality adopting this Section. The mortgagee shall also provide tenants and the
municipality, by regular and certified mail, with a copy of any Complaint filed in Land Court

and any Order of Notice issued by the Land Court, pursuant to the Servicemembers Civil Relief
Act if applicable, within five (5) days of issuance.

267 (2) The mortgagee shall provide each tenant household and the municipality adopting this 268 Section, by regular and certified mail, a copy of any and all Notices of Sale published pursuant to 269 Section 14 of chapter 244. (3) No later than 5 business days before the foreclosure auction of a 270 housing accommodation, the tenants shall inform the mortgagee, in writing, if a Tenants 271 Association representing at least fifty-one percent of the households occupying the housing 272 accommodation or an entity to which they have assigned their right of first refusal intend to 273 exercise their right of first refusal at auction and desire to receive information relating to the 274 proposed auction.

(4) A Tenants Association representing at least fifty-one percent of the households
occupying the housing accommodation or their assignee may exercise their collective right to
purchase the housing accommodation, in the event of a third-party offer at auction that the
mortgagee receives, provided that the Tenants Association

(i) submits to the mortgagee reasonable evidence that the tenants of at least fifty-one
percent of the occupied homes in the housing accommodation have approved the purchase of the
housing accommodation,

(ii) submits to the mortgagee a proposed purchase and sale agreement on substantially
equivalent terms and conditions to that received by the mortgagee in the third-party offer within
sixty days of receipt of notice of the bid made under paragraph (3) of this section,

(iii) obtains a binding commitment for any necessary financing or guarantees within an
additional ninety days after execution of the purchase and sale agreement, and

(iv) closes on such purchase within an additional ninety days after the end of the ninety-day period under clause (iii).

No mortgagee shall unreasonably refuse to enter into, or unreasonably delay the execution or closing on a purchase and sale with tenants who have made a bona fide offer to meet the price and substantially equivalent terms and conditions of a bid received at auction. Failure of the tenants to submit such a purchase and sale agreement within the first sixty day period, to obtain a binding commitment for financing within the additional ninety day period or to close on the purchase within the second ninety-day period, shall serve to terminate the rights of such tenants to purchase. The time periods herein provided may be extended by agreement.

Nothing herein shall be construed to require a mortgagee to provide financing to such tenants. A Tenant Association which has the right to purchase hereunder, at its election, may assign its purchase right hereunder to the city, town, housing authority, or agency of the commonwealth, nonprofit, community development corporation, affordable housing developer, or land trust; a right to purchase hereunder shall be for the purpose of maintaining the use of the housing accommodation as permanently affordable rental housing.

302 If there are no third-party bids at auction for the housing accommodation, the tenants 303 shall have a right of first refusal whenever the mortgagee seeks to sell the housing 304 accommodation. The tenants shall be notified of any offers the mortgagee intends to accept and 305 shall be given an opportunity to meet the price and substantially the terms of a third-party offer 306 based on the same time line described in paragraph (4).

307 (5) The right of first refusal created herein shall inure to the tenants for the time
308 periods herein before provided, beginning on the date of notice to the tenants under paragraph
309 (1).

(6) The attorney general shall enforce this subsection (f) and shall promulgate rules and
regulations necessary for enforcement. The attorney general may seek injunctive, declaratory,
and compensatory relief on behalf of tenants and the Commonwealth in a court of competent
jurisdiction. The attorney general shall post a sample intent to sell notice, sample proof of notice
to tenants, sample notice of offer, and other necessary documents.

(g) In any instance where the tenants are not the successful purchaser, the seller of such unit shall provide evidence of compliance with this section by filing an affidavit of compliance with the attorney general, the Department, and the official records of the county where the property is located within seven days of the sale.

319 (h) Any notice required by this section, except notice provided by a Tenant Association 320 to the municipality, shall be deemed to have been provided when delivered in person or mailed 321 by certified or registered mail, return receipt requested, to the party to whom notice is required; 322 except that with respect to providing notice to tenants, notice shall be deemed to have been 323 provided when either: (i) the notice is delivered in hand to the tenant or an adult member of the 324 tenant's household; or (ii) the notice is sent by first class mail and a copy is left in or under the 325 door of the tenant's dwelling unit. A notice to the affected municipality shall be sent to the chief 326 executive officer.

(i) It is illegal for an owner or their agent to take any action to evict, threaten, coerce, orretaliate against a tenant or tenants in order to avoid application of this Section.

329 (j) This section shall not apply to the following:

330 (1) property that is the subject of a government taking by eminent domain or a negotiated331 purchase in lieu of eminent domain;

332 (2) a proposed sale to a purchaser pursuant to terms and conditions that preserve333 affordability;

334 (3) any sale of publicly-assisted housing, as defined in section 1 of chapter 40T;

335 (4) rental units in any hospital, skilled nursing facility, or health facility;

(5) rental units in a nonprofit facility that has the primary purpose of providing short term
treatment, assistance, or therapy for alcohol, drug, or other substance abuse; provided, that such
housing is incident to the recovery program, and where the client has been informed in writing of
the temporary or transitional nature of the housing;

(6) rental units in a nonprofit facility that provides a structured living environment that
has the primary purpose of helping homeless persons obtain the skills necessary for independent
living in a permanent housing and where occupancy is restricted to a limited and specific period
of time of not more than 24 months and where the client has been informed in writing of the
temporary or transitional nature of the housing at its inception;

345 (7) public housing units owned or managed by or with a ground lease from the local346 housing authority;

347 ((8) any residential property where the owner is a natural person(s) who, together and
348 separately, own no more than 6 residential rental units in the municipality and each of whom
349 resides in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts;

(9) any unit that is held in trust on behalf of a disabled individual who permanently
 occupies the unit, or a unit that is permanently occupied by a disabled parent, sibling, child, or
 grandparent of the owner of that unit;

353 (10) any property that is owned by a college or university that is occupied exclusively by354 students; or

355 (11) any sale to an Immediate Family Member of the owner for a total purchase price356 below the current assessed value of the property.

357 (k) A Tenant, Tenant Association, or Successor, Designee or assignee shall not solicit or
 358 accept payment or any other consideration for assigning or waiving any rights under this section.

(1) Aggrieved tenants, Tenant Associations, Designees, Successors, assignees, and municipalities may seek damages under General Law Chapter 93A and may file a complaint with the attorney general, and may also file a court complaint for equitable and/or monetary relief, including but not limited to damages of a percentage of the sales price and/or injunctive relief in the form of specific performance. Nothing in this Section shall be construed to limit or constrain in any way the rights tenants currently have under applicable laws, including but not limited to chapters 186 and 186A. At all times, all parties must negotiate in good faith.