SENATE No. 2447

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Jacob R. Oliveira

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act protecting against attempts to ban, remove, or restrict library access to materials.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	
Jacob R. Oliveira	Hampden, Hampshire and Worcester	
Aaron L. Saunders	7th Hampden	
Jessica Ann Giannino	16th Suffolk	7/10/2023
Sal N. DiDomenico	Middlesex and Suffolk	7/12/2023
Robyn K. Kennedy	First Worcester	7/12/2023
Carol A. Doherty	3rd Bristol	7/13/2023
Edward R. Philips	8th Norfolk	7/13/2023

SENATE No. 2447

By Mr. Oliveira, a petition (accompanied by bill) (subject to Joint Rule 12) of Jacob R. Oliveira and Aaron L. Saunders for legislation to protect against attempts to ban, remove, or restrict library access to materials. Tourism, Arts and Cultural Development.

The Commonwealth of Alassachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninety-Third General Court (2023-2024)

An Act protecting against attempts to ban, remove, or restrict library access to materials.

Whereas, The deferred operation of this act would tend to defeat its purposes, which are to protect against attempts to ban, remove or restrict library access to materials, therefore it is hereby declared to be an emergency law, necessary for the immediate preservation of the public convenience.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 10 of chapter 78 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022
- 2 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 8, the words "male or female,".
- 3 SECTION 2. Said section 10 of said chapter 78, as so appearing, is hereby further
- 4 amended by striking out, in line 13, the word "chairman" and inserting in place thereof the
- 5 following word:- chair.
- 6 SECTION 3. Section 11 of said chapter 78, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding
- 7 the following sentence:- The board shall implement standards adopted by the American Library
- 8 Association, including, but not limited to, its Library Bill of Rights, and shall, subject to

appropriation, appropriate funding to support the expansion of access to library materials as
 necessitated by said standards.

- SECTION 4. Section 14 of said chapter 78, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 5, the word "his" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- the member's.
 - SECTION 5. Said section 14 of said chapter 78, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out, in line 13, the word "chairman" and inserting in place thereof the following word:- chair.
 - SECTION 6. Said section 14 of said chapter 78, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out, in lines 18 and 21, the word "his" and inserting in place thereof, in each instance, the following word:- their.
- SECTION 7. Said section 14 of said chapter 78, as so appearing, is hereby further
 amended by striking out, in line 19, the word "him" and inserting in place thereof the following
 words:- the director.
 - SECTION 8. Said section 14 of said chapter 78, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out, in line 22, the word "him" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- the deputy director.
 - SECTION 9. Section 15 of said chapter 78, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "library", in line 6, the following words:- in accordance with standards adopted by the American Library Association including, but not limited to, its Library Bill of Rights.

SECTION 10. Section 19A of said chapter 78, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
inserting after the word "board", in line 5, the following words:-, which shall include, but not
limited to, adhering to the American Library Association's Library Bill of Rights. If a town or
city does not follow these criteria and if the city or town takes action to ban materials and library
access, they lose access to the State Aid.

- SECTION 11. Section 19E of said chapter 78, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following paragraph:-
- To expand access to resources. The board shall adopt and offer guidelines consistent with the standards adopted by the American Library Association including, but not limited to, its Library Bill of Rights.
- SECTION 12. Section 33 of said chapter 78, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "establish", in line 3, the following words:- and implement.
 - SECTION 13. Said section 33 of said chapter 78, as so appearing, is further amended by inserting after the word "Association", in line 6, the following words:- including, but not limited to, its Library Bill of Rights
 - SECTION 14. Said chapter 78 is hereby further amended by adding the following 2 sections: -
 - Section 35. There shall be established and set up on the books of the commonwealth a separate fund, to be known as the Book Access Fund, that will be allocated to cities or towns that have challenged the banning of books. The board of library commissioners shall administer allocation to the treasurer of cities or towns. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the

- contrary, there shall be credited to the fund any revenue subject to appropriations or other money
 authorized by the general court and specifically designated to be credited to the fund.

 Expenditures made from the fund shall complement and not replace existing local, state, private
 or federal funding. Amounts credited to the fund shall be expended, without further
 appropriation, including but not limited to increasing collections of books, staff training, and
 supporting programming that expand access to library materials. The board of library
- Section 36. The board of library commissioners shall promulgate rules and regulations to:
 - (i) implement the American Library Association's Library Bill of Rights;

commissioners shall promulgate guidelines as necessary to implement this section.

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- (ii) provide library service for every citizen in the commonwealth by extending library facilities to underserved areas;
- (iii) provide library materials to meet the needs of students at every educational level;
- 64 (iv) provide adequate library materials to satisfy the reference and research needs of the 65 citizens of the commonwealth;
- (v) provide an adequate staff of professionally- trained librarians for the commonwealth;
 - (vi) ensure that materials are not to be removed because of partisan or doctrinal and develop a written statement declaring the inherent authority of the library or library system to provide an adequate collection stock of books and other materials sufficient in size and varied in kind and subject matter to satisfy the needs of the citizens of the Commonwealth and prohibit the practice of banning specific books or resources;

- 72 (vii) provide adequate library outlets and facilities with convenient locations and hours of 73 operation to serve the citizens of the commonwealth;
 - (viii) encourage existing and new libraries to develop library systems serving a sufficiently large population to support adequate library service at a reasonable cost; and
 - (ix) foster the economic and efficient utilization of public funds.

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SECTION 15. The board of library commissioners shall submit a report on the banning of books in the commonwealth and its impact on communities along with recommendations, if any, on how to ensure the expansion of library materials and protect against attempts to ban, remove, or otherwise restrict access to books or other materials to the clerks of the senate and house of representative, joint committee on municipalities and regional government, and the senate and house committee on ways and means.