#### 

## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

#### PRESENTED BY:

### Jason M. Lewis, (BY REQUEST)

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying resolve:

Resolve for a commission to review, replace, and eliminate the Grand Jury System.

#### PETITION OF:

| NAME:                  | DISTRICT/ADDRESS:                         |
|------------------------|---|
| Vincent Lawrence Dixon | 60 Lake Street – Unit N Winchester, Mass. |
|                        | 01890                                     |

#### SENATE DOCKET, NO. 1145 FILED ON: 2/12/2021

# **SENATE . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . No. 1079**

By Mr. Lewis (by request), a petition (accompanied by resolve, Senate, No. 1079) of Vincent Lawrence Dixon for legislation or a commission to review, replace, and eliminate the Grand Jury System. The Judiciary.

## [SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION SEE SENATE, NO. 971 OF 2019-2020.]

## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninety-Second General Court (2021-2022)

Resolve for a commission to review, replace, and eliminate the Grand Jury System.

| 1 | Resolved, 1.) A Resolve to review, consider, evaluate, and/or replace, the Grand Jury         |
|---|---|
| 2 | System as is known, and to establish a suitable body and/or Special Commission to             |
| 3 | consider this   |
| 4 | matter.   |
| 5 | 2.) Over many years, the utility, and fairness, of the Grand Jury System, has been called     |
| 6 | into question. Recent events in various local area locations, states, and other jurisdictions |
| 7 | have further raised questions as to its proper role, if any, in a properly functioning        |
| 8 | system  |
| 9 | of justice.   |

| 10 | 3.) The Commonwealth of Massachusetts, having been a pioneer in reform of various             |
|----|---|
| 11 | legal procedures, should consider such changes as are appropriate in this area.               |
| 12 | 4.) It has been suggested that since the Grand Jury System originated in England and/or       |
| 13 | Great Britain, that we are influenced by it. Thus, the apparent fact that its use in England  |
| 14 | and/or  |
| 15 | Great Britain has apparently been largely ended, should raise questions, as to whether we     |
| 16 | continue to use it ourselves.   |
| 17 | Other jurisdictions, across The United States, have also eliminated the use of Grand          |
| 18 | Juries, at  |
| 19 | least in their present form, and this further suggests the need for analysis as to their use. |
| 20 | 5.) A Special Commission shall be established by this Resolve, and/or additional suitable     |
| 21 | legislation, to investigate, and recommend, appropriate actions, and reforms.                 |
| 22 | 6.) Upon the establishment of a suitable Special Commission, it should consider relevant      |
| 23 | alternative legal mechanisms, including examining available data, and information, as to      |
| 24 | result,   |
| 25 | results; and streamlined processes by which appropriate charges may, and/or must be           |
| 26 | brought to  |
| 27 | Courts, by appropriate standards.   |

## 2 of 4

| 28 |               | 7.) Membership of such a Commission, shall include the Dean of each Law School, in           |
|----|---------------|--|
| 29 |               | Massachusetts, or their designee; the Constitutional Officers of Massachusetts, or their     |
| 30 |               | designees; at least one (1) individual appropriate representative each, of the Judiciary,    |
| 31 | Law           |  |
| 32 |               | Enforcement including District Attorneys, and Sheriffs, members of the general law           |
| 33 | 3 profession, |  |
| 34 |               | representatives of constituencies, particularly concerned with the legal process such as     |
| 35 | legal         |  |
| 36 |               | defenders, and legal reformers; and other relevant individuals. The Commission, shall        |
| 37 | select        |  |
| 38 |               | a Chair, and a Vice Chair, from the membership of the body, and shall be authorized to       |
| 39 |               | expend reasonable expenses, to accomplish their responsibilities.                            |
| 40 |               | 8.) The Governor, and the Attorney General, shall be the Co-Appointing individuals, for      |
| 41 |               | the members of this Commission.  |
| 42 |               | 9.) This Commission shall hold public hearings, at no less than five (5) distinct locations, |
| 43 |               | including the Capital City of Boston, and four other regional locations, and collect useful  |
| 44 |               | information, including that of historical legal development; shall make general findings,    |
| 45 | useful        |  |

- 46 analysis, and specific recommendations. Since these matters are important, a timely
  47 report
  48 should be issued within twenty-four (24) months, from the completion of the
- 49 appointments of its
- 50 members.