

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 575**

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The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

***Jay R. Kaufman***

*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to voting by the instant runoff voting method.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:
<i>Jay R. Kaufman</i>	<i>15th Middlesex</i>
<i>Jennifer E. Benson</i>	<i>37th Middlesex</i>
<i>Mary S. Keefe</i>	<i>15th Worcester</i>
<i>Marjorie C. Decker</i>	<i>25th Middlesex</i>
<i>Peter V. Kocot</i>	<i>1st Hampshire</i>
<i>Denise Provost</i>	<i>27th Middlesex</i>
<i>Carmine L. Gentile</i>	<i>13th Middlesex</i>
<i>Byron Rushing</i>	<i>9th Suffolk</i>

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 575**

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By Mr. Kaufman of Lexington, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 575) of Jay R. Kaufman and others relative to voting by the instant runoff voting method. Election Laws.

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[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION  
SEE HOUSE, NO. 598 OF 2013-2014.]

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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**In the One Hundred and Eighty-Ninth General Court  
(2015-2016)**  
\_\_\_\_\_

An Act relative to voting by the instant runoff voting method.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Section 78 of chapter 54 of the General Laws as appearing in the 2010  
2 Official Edition is hereby amended by striking out the third sentence.

3 SECTION 2. Chapter 54 is hereby further amended by inserting after section 78A the  
4 following section 78B:—

5 (a) Definitions.

6 The following terms as used in this section shall, unless the context requires otherwise,  
7 have the following meanings:—

8 “Instant Runoff Voting” means a method of casting and tabulating votes that simulates  
9 the ballot counts that would occur if all voters participated in a series of runoff elections with one  
10 candidate eliminated after each round of counting.

11 “Advancing candidate” means a candidate who has not been eliminated.

12 “Continuing ballot” means a ballot that is not an exhausted ballot.

13 “Exhausted ballot” means a ballot on which there are no choices marked other than  
14 choices for eliminated candidates.

15 (b) The purpose of this section shall be to require a majority of votes for election to the  
16 offices of governor, lieutenant governor, attorney general, secretary of the commonwealth, state  
17 treasurer, state auditor, and representative and senator in general court.

18 (c) Instant Runoff Voting shall be the method used for all elections to the following  
19 offices when three or more candidates have qualified to have their names printed on the ballot for  
20 those offices: governor, lieutenant governor, attorney general, secretary of the commonwealth,  
21 state treasurer, and state auditor.

22 (d) In elections using the Instant Runoff Voting method, voters may rank the candidates  
23 in order of preference. In all such elections, the count shall proceed in the following manner:

24 (1) The initial round of counting shall be a count of the first choices marked on each  
25 ballot. If any candidate receives a majority of the first choices, that candidate shall be deemed  
26 and declared elected.

27 (2) If no candidate receives a majority of first choices, there shall be a second round of  
28 counting. The last-place candidate shall be eliminated, and all the continuing ballots shall be

29 recounted. Each continuing ballot shall be counted as one vote for that ballot's highest ranked  
30 advancing candidate.

31 (3) If no candidate receives a majority at the second round of counting, there shall be a  
32 third round of counting. The last-place candidate shall be eliminated, and all the continuing  
33 ballots shall be recounted. Each continuing ballot shall be counted as one vote for that ballot's  
34 highest ranked advancing candidate.

35 (4) The process of eliminating the last-place candidates and recounting all the continuing  
36 ballots shall continue until one candidate receives a majority of the votes in a round. The  
37 candidate who receives a majority of the votes in a round shall be deemed and declared to be  
38 elected.

39 (5) When a ballot becomes an exhausted ballot it shall not be counted in that round or any  
40 subsequent round.

41 (6) If there are not sufficient second and lower choices for any candidate to receive a  
42 majority, the candidate with the highest number of votes shall be deemed and declared to be  
43 elected.

44 (7) No candidate who has been eliminated can be elected, no matter how many second  
45 and lower ranked choices might otherwise have become votes for that candidate in a later round.

46 (e) Ballots shall allow the voter to mark the voter's first choice in the same manner as  
47 that for offices not elected by Instant Runoff Voting.

48 (f) Sample ballots illustrating voting procedures shall be posted in or near the voting  
49 booth, and shall be included in the instruction packet for absentee ballots. Directions to voters  
50 shall conform substantially to the following:

51 “Vote for your first-choice candidate by marking the number ‘1’ next to that candidate’s  
52 name. In addition to your first choice candidate, you may rank additional candidates in order of  
53 preference. Ranking additional candidates will not affect your first-choice candidate. Indicate  
54 your second choice by marking the number ‘2’ by that candidate’s name, your third choice by  
55 marking the number ‘3,’ and so on for as many candidates as you wish. Do not mark the same  
56 number beside more than one candidate. Do not skip numbers.”

57 (g) The secretary of the commonwealth shall adopt and promulgate regulations consistent  
58 with this section, which regulations shall ensure that ballots shall be simple and easy to  
59 understand. As soon as practicable, the secretary of the commonwealth shall ensure that all  
60 voting equipment in the commonwealth is capable of effecting Instant Runoff Voting. In  
61 addition, the secretary of the commonwealth shall conduct a voter education campaign to  
62 familiarize voters with Instant Runoff Voting.