AN ACT

SENATE BILL NO. 500

1

## BY SENATORS BUFFINGTON AND MILLS

2	To amend and reenact R.S. 36:919.4 and R.S. 40:1231, 1231.1(A), 1232(A) and (B)
3	1232.1(A) and (B), 1232.2(B)(1)(b) and (d), (B)(2), and (G), 1232.3(A)(2), (3), and
4	(B), 1232.4(1), (3), and (5), 1232.5, the introductory paragraph of 1232.6 and
5	1232.6(1), (2), and (12), 1232.7(D) and (E), 1232.9, 1232.11, 1233, 1234
6	1235(A)(1), (2)(a), (c), and (d), 1235.1(A), 1236, 1236.13(B) and (F),1299.58.2(3)
7	1299.58.7(E), 1299.58.8(D), 1299.64.2(2), 1299.64.4(D), and 1299.64.5(B); to enac
8	R.S. 40:1232.4(10) and 1232.6(15), and to repeal R.S. 40:1236.3, 1299.58.2(4), and
9	1299.64.2(3), relative to changes within the emergency medical services provisions
10	to provide for changes in references to emergency medical personnel; to provide with
11	respect to title designations for certain licensees providing emergency medical
12	services; to provide with respect to grounds for disciplinary proceedings relative to
13	intentional falsification of documents; to provide relative to the duties of emergency
14	medical personnel; to provide relative to the permissible functions which ar
15	emergency medical services practitioner student may perform and under wha
16	conditions those functions may be performed; to provide with respect to the
17	certifications necessary for an emergency medical services practitioner to hold; and
18	to provide for related matters.
19	Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:
20	Section 1. R.S. 36:919.4 is hereby amended and reenacted to read as follows:
21	§919.4. Transfer; Louisiana Emergency Medical Services Certification Commission

1	The Louisiana Emergency Medical Services Certification Commission,
2	placed in the Department of Health and Hospitals by the provisions of R.S.
3	36:259(GG), shall exercise and perform its powers, duties, functions, and
4	responsibilities as provided for agencies transferred pursuant to this Part. However,
5	the commission shall advise the bureau of emergency medical services, office of
6	public health, on requirements and standards for certification licensure of emergency
7	medical personnel and continuing education requirements for certification <u>licensure</u> .
8	The commission shall retain the authority to approve requirements and standard of
9	practice for emergency medical personnel; conduct disciplinary hearings for
10	emergency medical personnel; and cause the prosecution of any individual who
11	violates the provisions of Subpart B of Part VII of Chapter 5 of Title 40 of the
12	Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950.
13	Section 2. R.S. 40:1231, 1231.1(A), 1232(A) and (B), 1232.1(A) and (B),
14	$1232.2(B)(1)(b) \ and \ (d), (B)(2), \ and \ (G), \ 1232.3(A)(2), (3), \ and \ (B), \ 1232.4 \ (1), (3), \ and \ (5), \ (1), \ (2), \ (3), \$
15	1232.5, the introductory paragraph of 1232.6 and 1232.6(1), (2), and (12), 1232.7(D) and
16	(E), 1232.9, 1232.11, 1233, 1234, 1235(A)(1), (2)(a), (c), and (d), 1235.1(A), 1236,
17	1236.13(B)  and  (F),  1299.58.2(3),  1299.58.7(E),  1299.58.8(D),  1299.64.2(2),  1299.64.4(D),  1299.64.2(2),  1299.2(2),  1299.64.2(2),  1299.64.2(2),  1299.64.2(2),  1299.
18	and 1299.64.5(B) are hereby amended and reenacted and R.S. 40:1232.4 (10) and 1232.6
19	(15) are hereby enacted to read as follows:
20	PART VII. EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES
21	SUBPART A. GENERAL PROVISIONS
22	§1231. Definitions
23	For purposes of this Part:
24	(1) "Ambulance" means any authorized emergency vehicle, equipped with
25	warning devices, designed and operated as a part of a regular course of conduct or
26	business to transport a sick or injured individual or which is advertised or otherwise
27	held out to the public as such. "Ambulance" shall not mean a hearse or other funeral
28	home vehicle utilized for the transportation of the dead.

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(2) "Ambulance service" or "ambulance provider" means any person, firm,

association, or government entity owning, controlling, or operating any business or

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1	service which furnishes, operates, conducts, maintains, advertises, engages in,
2	proposes to engage in, or professes to engage in the business or service of
3	transporting, in ambulances, individuals who may need medical attention during
4	transport. However, "ambulance service" and "ambulance provider" shall not include
5	any of the following:
6	(a) An agency of the federal government.
7	(b) A volunteer nonprofit organization or municipal nonprofit organization
8	operating an invalid coach or coaches.
9	(c) An entity rendering assistance to a licensed ambulance or ambulances in
10	the case of a major disaster.
11	(d) A licensed hospital providing nonemergency, noncritical interhospital
12	transfer and patient transportation for diagnostic and therapeutic purposes when such
13	transportation originates at a licensed hospital.
14	(e) An entity operating an ambulance or ambulances from a location outside
15	of the state to transport patients from a location outside of the state to a location
16	inside the state or to transport a patient or patients from a medical facility inside of
17	the state to a location outside of the state.
18	(f) An entity providing transportation to employees who become sick or
19	injured during the course of their employment from a job site to the nearest
20	appropriate medical facility.
21	(3) "Air ambulance" means any aircraft, either fixed-wing or rotary-winged,
22	designed and operated as a part of a regular course of conduct or business to
23	transport a sick or injured individual or which is advertised or otherwise held out to
24	the public as such.
25	(3.1) "Air ambulance service" means any person, firm, association, or
26	government entity owning, controlling, or operating any business or service which
27	furnishes, operates, conducts, maintains, advertises, engages in, proposes to engage
28	in, or professes to engage in the business or service of transporting, in air
29	ambulances, individuals who may need medical attention during transport.
30	(3.2) "Auto-injector" means a spring-loaded needle and syringe with a single

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dose of epinephrine that will automatically release and inject the medicine.
(4) "Bureau" means the Department of Health and Hospitals, office of public
health, bureau of emergency medical services.
(5) "Certified emergency medical technician" means an individual who is
certified as any one of the following: "Licensed emergency medical services
practitioner" means an individual who is a licensed emergency medical
responder or who is nationally registered, who has successfully completed an
emergency medical services practitioner education program based on national
EMS education standards, and who is licensed as any one of the following:
(a) A certified <u>licensed</u> emergency medical technician-basic.
(b) A certified <u>licensed</u> advanced emergency medical technician=
intermediate.
(c) A certified emergency medical technician-licensed paramedic.
(6) "Certified emergency medical technician-basic" means an individual who
has successfully completed an emergency medical technician-basic training program
developed and promulgated by the United States Department of Transportation and
adopted by the bureau, who is nationally registered, and who is certified by the
<del>bureau.</del>
(7) "Certified emergency medical technician-intermediate" means any
individual who has successfully completed an emergency medical technician-
intermediate training program developed and promulgated by the United States
Department of Transportation and adopted by the bureau, who is nationally
registered, and who is certified by the bureau.
(8) "Certified emergency medical technician-paramedic" means any
individual who has successfully completed an emergency medical technician-
paramedic training program developed and promulgated by the United States
Department of Transportation and adopted by the bureau, who is nationally

completed a training course developed and promulgated by the United States

(9) (6) "Certified first responder" means any individual who has successfully

registered, and who is certified by the bureau.

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1	Department of Transportation and adopted by the bureau and who is certified by the
2	bureau. "Licensed emergency medical responder" means any individual who has
3	successfully completed an emergency medical responder education program
4	based on National EMS Education Standards approved by the bureau and who
5	is licensed by the bureau.
6	(10) (7) "Commission" means the Louisiana Emergency Medical Services
7	Certification Commission.
8	(11) (8) "Department" means the Department of Health and Hospitals.
9	(12)"Emergency medical personnel" or "emergency service person(s)" means
10	individuals who are certified first responders or certified emergency medical
11	technicians.
12	(13) (9) "Emergency medical response vehicle" means a marked emergency
13	vehicle with fully visual and audible warning signals operated by a certified
14	ambulance service, the primary purpose of which is to respond to the scene of a
15	medical emergency to provide emergency medical stabilization or support, or
16	command, control, and communications, but which is not an ambulance designed or
17	intended for the purpose of transporting a victim from the scene to a medical facility
18	regardless of its designation. Included are such vehicles referred to but not limited
19	to the designation as "sprint car", "quick response vehicle", "special response
20	vehicle", "triage trucks", "staff cars", "supervisor units", and other similar
21	designations. Emergency medical response vehicles shall not include fire apparatus
22	and law enforcement patrol vehicles which carry first aid or emergency medical
23	supplies and which respond to medical emergencies as part of their routine duties.
24	(14) (10) "Emergency medical services" or "EMS" means a system that
25	represents the combined efforts of several professionals and agencies to provide
26	prehospital emergency care to the sick and injured.
27	(14.1) (11) "EMS professional" means an individual who is a certified first
28	responder or certified emergency medical technician. "EMS practitioner" means
29	an individual who is a licensed emergency medical responder, licensed
30	emergency medical technician, licensed advanced emergency medical

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technician	or 9	licensed	paramedic.
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(15) (12) "EMS task force" means the Emergency Medical Services Task Force, composed of individuals appointed by the assistant secretary of the office of public health, subject to the approval of the secretary of the department, which advises and makes recommendations to the office bureau of emergency medical services and the department on matters related to emergency medical services.

(16) "First aid certificate" means a certificate in the Emergency Response Course issued by the American Red Cross or other certificate in a first aid course approved by the bureau and issued to any individual who has successfully completed the required training and met the established standards of such organizations.

(17) (13) "Industrial ambulance" means any vehicle owned and operated by an industrial facility and used for transporting any employee who becomes sick, injured, or otherwise incapacitated in the course and scope of his employment from a job site to an appropriate medical facility.

(18) (14) "Moral turpitude" means an act of baseness, vileness, or depravity in the duties which one person owes another, or to society in general, which is contrary to the usual, accepted, and customary rule of right and duty which a person should follow.

(19) (15) "Municipal nonprofit organization" means an organization owned by a parish, municipality, or entity of a parish or municipality which in its regular course of business responds to a call for help and renders medical treatment and whose attendants are emergency medical personnel, a registered nurse, or a physician.

(20) (16) "Physician" means a physician licensed to practice medicine by the Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners.

(21) (17) "Volunteer nonprofit organization" means an organization which in its regular course of business responds to a call for help and renders medical treatment and whose attendants are emergency medical personnel, a registered nurse, or a physician and which is chartered as a nonprofit organization under Section 501c of the United States Internal Revenue Code, as a volunteer fire department by the

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1	Louisiana state fire marshal's office, or as a nonprofit organization by the Louisiana
2	secretary of state.
3	(18) "EMS medical director" means a physician licensed by the
4	Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners who has responsibility and
5	authority to ensure quality of care and provide guidance for all medical aspects
6	of EMS.
7	(19) "National EMS education standards" means the document that
8	outlines current nationally recognized EMS education standards, has been
9	adopted by the bureau, and defines terminal objectives for each nationally
10	defined EMS licensing level.
11	§1231.1. Emergency medical services program; cooperation of other state
12	departments
13	A. The department shall establish and maintain a program for the
14	improvement and regulation of emergency medical services in the state. The
15	responsibility for implementation and conduct of this program shall be vested in the
16	office of public health, bureau of emergency medical services.
17	* * *
18	SUBPART B. EMERGENCY MEDICAL PERSONNEL
19	§1232. Emergency medical personnel training; certification
20	A. The bureau shall promulgate rules and regulations in accordance with the
21	Administrative Procedure Act for the following:
22	(1) To define and authorize appropriate functions and pre-certification and
23	post-certification training programs for emergency medical personnel. All such
24	training programs shall meet or exceed the performance requirements developed by
25	the United States Department of Transportation. education programs based on
26	national EMS education standards for emergency medical services
27	practitioners. All such education programs shall meet or exceed national EMS
28	education standards.
29	(2) To specify minimum operational requirements which will assure ensure
30	medical direction, supervision, and control over emergency medical services.

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1	(3) To specify minimum testing examination and continuing education
2	requirements for all emergency medical personnel services practitioners.
3	(4) To provide for the issuance of certificates and licenses, renewals of
4	certificates licenses, and requirements for emergency medical personnel services
5	<u>practitioners</u> .
6	(5) To specify initial certification and certification renewal requirements
7	consistent with the National Registry of Emergency Medical Technicians for each
8	level of emergency medical personnel.
9	(6) (5) To establish fees for certification and certification licensure and
10	<u>license</u> renewal.
11	B. An individual petitioning for certification or certification licensure or
12	license renewal as a certified emergency medical technician or a certified first
13	responder an emergency medical services practitioner shall submit an application
14	to the bureau on forms provided by the bureau. The application shall be accompanied
15	by the appropriate fee.
16	* * *
17	§1232.1. Fee schedule; fees for certification license prohibited
18	A.(1) The bureau shall not require or collect any fee or charges for
19	certification or recertification licensure or license renewal of emergency medical
20	personnel services practitioners who serve as such on a voluntary basis and who
21	receive no compensation of any kind for such services.
22	(2) The bureau shall not set the fee for certification <u>licensure</u> of an
23	emergency medical technician-basic to exceed fifteen dollars for any individual who
24	is an employee or volunteer of the state of Louisiana or another public entity, a
25	municipal fire department, a fire protection district, a volunteer fire department, or
26	a municipal law enforcement agency who does not perform emergency medical
27	services outside of the individual's official governmental responsibilities for any
28	form of compensation.
29	(3) The bureau shall not set the fee for recertification <u>license renewal</u> of an
30	emergency medical technician-basic to exceed ten dollars for any individual who is

1	an employee or volunteer of the state of Louisiana or another public entity, a
2	municipal fire department, a fire protection district, a volunteer fire department, or
3	a municipal law enforcement agency who does not perform emergency medical
4	services outside of the individual's official governmental responsibilities for any
5	form of compensation.
6	B. Except as provided in Subsection A of this Section, the bureau shall assess
7	fees for testing and certification licenses based on the following schedule:
8	(1) Test fees:
9	(a) First responder- Emergency medical responder - written only \$ 15.00
10	(b) First responder- Emergency medical responder - written only
11	(out of state) 15.00
12	(c) Basic Emergency medical technician initial written & practical 60.00
13	(d) Basic Emergency medical technician entire practical exam 30.00
14	(e) Basic Emergency medical technician partial practical 15.00
15	(f) Basic Emergency medical technician testing/retesting-written only 15.00
16	(g) Basic Emergency medical technician testing/retesting-written only
17	(out of state) 15.00
18	(h) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician initial
19	written & practical 75.00
20	(i) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician initial written
21	& practical (out of state) 100.00
22	(j) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician retest entire
23	practical 50.00
24	(k) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician retest entire
25	practical (out of state) 65.00
26	(l) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician retest partial
27	practical 30.00
28	(m) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician retest partial
29	practical (out of state) 30.00
30	(n) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician testing/retesting-

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1	written only (exam only)	15.00
2	(o) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician testin	g/retesting-
3	written only (exam only) (out of state)	15.00
4	(p) Paramedic initial written & practical	90.00
5	(q) Paramedic initial written & practical (out of state)	125.00
6	(r) Paramedic retesting-entire practical	60.00
7	(s) Paramedic retesting-entire practical (out of state)	75.00
8	(t) Paramedic retesting-partial practical	35.00
9	(u) Paramedic retesting-partial practical (out of state)	40.00
10	(v) Paramedic testing/retesting written	15.00
11	(w) Paramedic testing/retesting written (out of state)	15.00
12	(2) Certification <u>License</u> fees	
13	(a) First responder Emergency medical responder	10.00
14	(b) Basic EMT Emergency medical technician	30.00
15	(c) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician	40.00
16	(d) Paramedic	50.00
17	(3) Recertification	
18	(a) First responder Emergency medical responder	5.00
19	(b) Basic EMT Emergency medical technician	25.00
20	(c) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician	35.00
21	(d) Paramedic	45.00
22	(4) Reciprocity	
23	(a) Basic EMT Emergency medical technician	60.00
24	(b) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician	80.00
25	(c) Paramedic	100.00
26	* * *	
27	§1232.2. Louisiana Emergency Medical Services Certification	n Commission;
28	creation; membership; qualifications; terms; vacas	ncies; meetings;
29	officers; compensation; domicile	
30	* * *	

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1	B.(1) The commission shall be composed of eleven voting members
2	appointed by the governor as follows:
3	* * *
4	(b) Two certified emergency medical technician- licensed paramedics and
5	one <u>licensed</u> emergency medical technician-basic who are certified approved as
6	emergency medical services instructors educators by the bureau. Until November
7	6, 2011, or the member's resignation from the commission, whichever is earlier, at
8	least one of the members as provided in this Subparagraph shall be a full-time
9	employee of a fire department. After November 6, 2011, or the member's resignation
10	from the commission, at At least one of the members as provided in this
11	Subparagraph shall be appointed by the Louisiana Fire Chiefs Association.
12	* * *
13	(d) One member who is, at a minimum, a state-certified emergency medical
14	technician-basic nominated by the Louisiana Municipal Association.
15	* * *
16	(2) The commission shall also have one nonvoting member appointed by the
17	governor who is a registered nurse and who is a state-certified licensed paramedic
18	to be nominated by the Louisiana State Nurses Association from a list of two names
19	submitted by the Louisiana Emergency Nurses Association.
20	* * *
21	G.(1) Subsequent to the appointment of the initial members, the voting
22	members shall be appointed from a list of two nominees for each appointment
23	submitted by the task force. No later than thirty days prior to the termination date of
24	a member's term, the task force or, for the nonvoting member, the Louisiana State
25	Nurses Association, shall submit a list of nominees to the governor. If the Louisiana
26	State Nurses Association or the task force fails to submit the required list of
27	nominees to the governor within thirty days, the governor shall appoint the
28	respective member to fill the vacancy without the nomination list required.
29	(2) A vacancy on the commission prior to the expiration of a term shall be

filled for the remainder of the term. No later than thirty days after the occurrence of

a vacancy prior to the expiration of a term, the task force or, for the nonvoting member, the Louisiana State Nurses Association, shall submit a list of nominees to the governor. If the Louisiana State Nurses Association or the task force fails to submit the required list of nominees to the governor within thirty days, the governor shall appoint the respective member to fill the vacancy without the nomination list required.

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§1232.3. Powers and duties of the commission; exceptions

A. The commission shall:

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- (2) Approve requirements and standards of practice submitted by the bureau for emergency medical personnel services practitioners consistent with this Subpart.
- (3) Recommend continuing education requirements and standards to the bureau in accordance with criteria established by the National Registry of Emergency Medical Technicians for individuals seeking to renew a certificate license.

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B. Except as they relate to scope of practice or patient care issues, Paragraphs (A)(4), (5), and (6) of this Section shall not apply to anyone who is a volunteer of or employed by the state of Louisiana or another public entity, a municipal fire department, a fire protection district, or a volunteer fire department who has successfully completed an emergency medical technician-basic, emergency medical technician-intermediate, emergencymedical technician-paramedic, or first responder training program developed and promulgated by the United States Department of Transportation an education program based on national EMS education standards and who possesses a current national and state certification and state license, until the commission has forwarded the nonmedical practice complaint to the local governing body and received a response with investigative results and any disciplinary disposition. In the event that the local governing body does not send a

1	response or request for extension to the commission within sixty days after receipt
2	of the complaint, the commission may proceed with the powers and duties as defined
3	in Subsection A of this Section. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, in the event
4	the commission determines by a two-thirds vote of the membership of the
5	commission that public health and safety would be jeopardized by waiting for a
6	response from the local governing authority, the commission shall have the right to
7	exercise its powers and duties as provided in Subsection A of this Section without
8	receipt of an investigative report from the local governing authority or the expiration
9	of the sixty-day period as provided in this Subsection.
10	§1232.4. Powers and duties of the bureau
11	The bureau shall:
12	(1) Issue a certificate <u>license</u> and renew a certificate <u>license</u> to any duly
13	qualified applicant for <del>certification or for certification</del> <u>licensure and license</u> renewal
14	as a certified first responder or certified emergency medical technician. an
15	emergency medical services practitioner.
16	* * *
17	(3) Adopt requirements and standards of practice approved by the
17 18	(3) Adopt requirements and standards of practice approved by the commission for emergency medical personnel services practitioners.
18	commission for emergency medical personnel services practitioners.
18 19	commission for emergency medical personnel services practitioners.  * * *
18 19 20	commission for emergency medical personnel services practitioners.  * * *  (5) Deny, withhold, revoke, restrict, probate, or suspend a certificate license
18 19 20 21	commission for emergency medical personnel services practitioners.  * * *  (5) Deny, withhold, revoke, restrict, probate, or suspend a certificate license as directed by the commission under the provisions of R.S. 40:1232.6.
18 19 20 21 22	commission for emergency medical personnel services practitioners.  * * *  (5) Deny, withhold, revoke, restrict, probate, or suspend a certificate license as directed by the commission under the provisions of R.S. 40:1232.6.  * * * *
18 19 20 21 22 23	commission for emergency medical personnel services practitioners.  * * * *  (5) Deny, withhold, revoke, restrict, probate, or suspend a certificate license as directed by the commission under the provisions of R.S. 40:1232.6.  * * * *  (10) Adopt and amend the title and the definition of licensed emergency
18 19 20 21 22 23 24	commission for emergency medical personnel services practitioners.  * * *  (5) Deny, withhold, revoke, restrict, probate, or suspend a certificate license as directed by the commission under the provisions of R.S. 40:1232.6.  * * *  (10) Adopt and amend the title and the definition of licensed emergency medical services practitioners.
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	commission for emergency medical personnel services practitioners.  * * * *  (5) Deny, withhold, revoke, restrict, probate, or suspend a certificate license as directed by the commission under the provisions of R.S. 40:1232.6.  * * * *  (10) Adopt and amend the title and the definition of licensed emergency medical services practitioners.  §1232.5. Certification License; requirements; renewal
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	commission for emergency medical personnel services practitioners.  * * * *  (5) Deny, withhold, revoke, restrict, probate, or suspend a certificate license as directed by the commission under the provisions of R.S. 40:1232.6.  * * * *  (10) Adopt and amend the title and the definition of licensed emergency medical services practitioners.  §1232.5. Certification License; requirements; renewal  A. Applicants for initial certification licensure as emergency personnel

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requirements as established by the bureau.

(2) Documentation that the applicant meets the qualifications and

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	B. In lieu of the evidence required by Subsection A of this Section, an
	applicant may submit evidence that he has been duly licensed or certified in another
	state, territory, or country or has received military training and certification or
	license as emergency medical personnel services practitioner as defined in R.S.
	40:1231, and meets the qualifications and requirements established by the bureau.
	C.(1) The certificate license shall be renewed every two years provided the
	applicant seeking renewal completes the application and meets the requirements for
	renewal established by the bureau prior to the expiration date on his current

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(2) An individual whose certificate license expires by his failure to renew as provided may be reinstated provided the applicant submits a completed application and meets any additional requirements established by the bureau for an individual who has failed to timely renew his certificate license.

## §1232.6. Grounds for disciplinary proceedings

certificate license.

The commission may discipline emergency medical services professionals practitioners by directing the bureau to deny, withhold, revoke, restrict, probate, or suspend a certificate license to practice as a certified emergency medical technician or certified first responder an emergency medical services practitioner, impose fines and assess costs, or otherwise discipline an EMS professional emergency medical services practitioner, and the commission may direct the bureau to limit, restrict, or deny a student EMS professional emergency medical services **practitioner** from entering or continuing the clinical phase of EMS education for the following causes:

- (1) Conviction of selling or attempting to sell, falsely obtaining, or furnishing to a person a certified emergency medical technician or certified first responder certification licensed emergency medical services practitioner document.
- (2) Conviction of a crime or offense which reflects the inability of an **emergency medical services practitioner** to provide emergency medical services with due regard for the health and safety of clients or patients or enters a plea of guilty or nolo contendere to a criminal charge regardless of final disposition of the

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1	criminal proceeding, including but not limited to expungement or nonadjudication.
2	* * *
3	(12) Has had a certification or license to practice as an EMS professional
4	emergency medical services practitioner or to practice as another health care
5	provider denied, revoked, suspended, or otherwise restricted.
6	* * *
7	(15) Intentional falsification of any document related to license,
8	emergency medical services education, or related to the care of the patient.
9	§1232.7. Hearings of the commission; appeal of decision
10	* * *
11	D. Notice of the commission's decision to revoke, restrict, suspend, or deny
12	a certificate license shall be sent to the individual under investigation by registered
13	mail, return receipt requested, at his last known address as it appears on the records
14	of the bureau.
15	E. An individual whose certification license has been revoked, restricted,
16	suspended, placed in probation, or denied may have the proceedings of the
17	commission reviewed by a court of competent jurisdiction, provided that an appeal
18	is made no later than thirty days after the date indicated on the registered mail receipt
19	of the notice required by Subsection D of this Section. The decision of the
20	commission shall remain in force until an appeal is granted unless the court orders
21	a stay. If an appeal is granted, the decision of the commission shall be suspended
22	until a final disposition of the matter is ultimately rendered by the court affirming the
23	decision of the commission.
24	* * *
25	§1232.9. Violations
26	No person or individual shall engage in any of the following activities:
27	(1) Sell, or attempt to sell, falsely obtain, or furnish to any person any
28	emergency medical personnel services practitioner diploma, certification license
29	document, or record, or aid or abet therein.
30	(2) Practice as a certified an emergency medical technician or certified first

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responder services practitioner under any diploma or certificate illegally obtained

1

or signed or issued unlawfully.  (3) Practice as a certified an emergency medical technical responder services practitioner unless certified licensed to provisions of this Subpart.  (4) Use in connection with his name any designation to he is a certified an emergency medical technician or certified first practitioner unless duly authorized to practice under the provisions of Practice as a certified an emergency medical technical responder services practitioner during the time the certification the provisions of this Subpart is suspended or revoked.  (6) Practice as a certified an emergency medical technical responder services practitioner during the time his certification by reason of his intentional failure to renew the certification licental during the time his certification licental during the	
responder services practitioner unless certified licensed to provisions of this Subpart.  (4) Use in connection with his name any designation to he is a certified an emergency medical technician or certified first practitioner unless duly authorized to practice under the provision (5) Practice as a certified an emergency medical technical responder services practitioner during the time the certification the provisions of this Subpart is suspended or revoked.  (6) Practice as a certified an emergency medical technical responder services practitioner during the time his certification during the time his certification responder services practitioner during the time his certification during the time his certification responder services practitioner during the time his certification during the time his certification responder services practitioner dur	
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12 (6) Practice as a certified <u>an</u> emergency medical technic 13 responder <u>services practitioner</u> during the time his <u>certification</u>	license issued under
responder services practitioner during the time his certification	
·	cian or certified first
by reason of his intentional failure to renew the certification <u>lic</u>	<del>n</del> <u>license</u> has lapsed
	eense.
15 (7) Conduct or serve as an assistant instructor educator	<b>r</b> in conducting any
course claiming to prepare students for certification <u>license</u> as	emergency medical
17 <u>personnel services practitioner</u> under the provisions of this Sub	part, unless both the
course and the instructor educator have been approved by the l	bureau.
19 (8) Knowingly aid or abet another person in the violation	on of this Subpart.
20 * * *	
21 §1232.11. Exceptions	
This Subpart shall not apply to the practice of emergence	cy medical services
by a legally qualified emergency medical technician services	<b>practitioner</b> who is
employed by the United States government, or by any bureau,	division, or agency
25 thereof, while in the discharge of his official duties.	
26 §1233. Civil immunity	
A.(1) Any emergency medical person certified ser	vices practitioner,
28 <u>licensed</u> pursuant to the provisions of this Subpart who renders	emergency medical
care to an individual while in the performance of his medical d	
30 the instructions of a physician shall not be individually liable to	luties and following

for civil damages as a result of acts or omissions in rendering the emergency medical care, except for acts or omissions intentionally designed to harm, or for grossly negligent acts or omissions which result in harm to such an individual. Nothing herein shall relieve the driver of the emergency vehicle from liability arising from the operation or use of such vehicle.

- (2) The immunity granted to emergency medical personnel services practitioners by the provisions of this Subpart shall extend to parish governing authorities, police departments, sheriffs' offices, fire departments, or other public agencies engaged in rendering emergency medical services and its insurers with respect to such emergency medical services unless the emergency medical personnel services practitioner employed by such agencies would be personally liable under the provisions of Paragraph (1) of this Subsection.
- B. Any physician who provides instructions to any emergency medical personnel services practitioner by use of electronic or other means of transmission in connection with the rendering of emergency medical services to an individual shall not be liable unto such personnel practitioner or to an individual or both for civil damages arising from his opinion, judgments, actions, or duties, except for acts or omissions intentionally designed to harm, or for grossly negligent acts or omissions which result in harm to the individual, while exercising that degree of skill and care ordinarily employed by members of his profession in good standing.
- C. No hospital facility which allows the use of telemetry or other equipment to maintain contact between a certified emergency medical technician an emergency medical services practitioner and a physician shall be liable for any civil damages arising out of the use of such equipment except for acts or omissions by hospital personnel that are grossly negligent which result in harm to an individual.
- D. No registered nurse, certified emergency medical technician licensed emergency medical services practitioner, or other health professional licensed in Louisiana who supervises, instructs, or trains emergency medical personnel services practitioners in accordance with curricula developed or adopted by the bureau shall be liable for any civil damages arising out of the actions or negligence of the

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emergency medical	personnel whom he	supervised, <del>i</del>	instructed educated	, or trained.

E. There shall be no cause of action or civil liability, and no certificate license holder or applicant shall have any cause of action or any claim for damages against any individual, person, or institution providing information to the commission or its agents or employees when that individual, person, or institution acts without malice and when there is a reasonable belief that such information is accurate.

## §1234. Duties of emergency medical personnel

- A.(1) A <u>certified <u>licensed</u> emergency medical <u>technician-basic</u> <u>services</u> <u>practitioner</u> may perform any of the following functions:</u>
- (a) Rescue, first aid, resuscitation, and other services Services, treatment, and procedures consistent with national EMS education standards that have been approved and adopted by the bureau, and to the extent that he has been trained to perform such services under the provisions of the National Standard EMT-Basic training curriculum developed and promulgated by the United States Department of Transportation that are adopted by the bureau.
- (b) When authorized by medical direction, an emergency medical technician-basic or an emergency medical technician-intermediate may administer or aid the patient in the administration of a dose of epinephrine from an auto-injector to treat allergic reaction and anaphylaxis. Administration of other drugs or procedures for which the licensed emergency medical services practitioner has received training, license, and approval by the commission and which may be considered necessary by the ordering physician.
- (c) Services which may be performed by a certified emergency medical technician-intermediate as provided in Subsection B of this Section, but only while he is enrolled in good standing in an approved emergency medical technician-intermediate clinical or field internship program and while he is under the direct supervision of a physician, registered nurse, certified emergency technician-paramedic, or other preceptor approved by the bureau.
  - (d) Services which may be performed by a certified emergency medical

1	technician-paramedic, as provided in Subsection C of this Section, but only while he
2	is enrolled in good standing in an approved emergency medical technician-paramedic
3	clinical or field internship program and while he is under the direct supervision of
4	a physician, registered nurse, certified emergency technician-paramedic, or other
5	preceptor approved by the bureau.
6	(2) The functions authorized by Paragraph (1) of this Subsection may be
7	performed by the certified licensed emergency medical technician-basic services
8	practitioner under any of the following conditions:
9	(a) While while he is caring for a patient or at the scene of a medical or
10	other emergency where voice contact is established with a physician and under the
11	physician's order; or under a protocol that has been approved by the local parish
12	medical society or the emergency medical services practitioner's medical
13	director, until voice communication with the physician is established.
14	(b) While he is at the scene of a life threatening emergency and under a
15	protocol that has been approved by the local parish medical society, or its designee,
16	until voice communication with the physician is established at the earliest possible
17	time.
18	B.(1) A certified emergency medical technician-intermediate may perform
19	any of the following functions An emergency medical services practitioner
20	student may, while he is enrolled in good standing in a state approved clinical
21	or field internship program under the direct supervision of a physician,
22	registered nurse, paramedic, or other preceptor recognized by the bureau:
23	(a)(1)Any services to the extent that he has been trained to perform such
24	services under the provisions of the National Standard EMT-Intermediate training
25	curriculum developed and promulgated by the United States Department of
26	Transportation that are adopted by the bureau Perform services, treatments, and
27	procedures consistent with national EMS education standards that have been
28	approved and adopted by the bureau, and to the extent that he has been trained
29	to perform such services.
30	(b) Services which may be performed by a certified emergency medical

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1	technician-paramedic, as provided in Subsection C of this Section, but only while he
2	is enrolled in good standing in an approved emergency medical technician-paramedic
3	clinical or field internship program and while under the direct supervision of a
4	physician, registered nurse, certified emergency technician-paramedic, or other
5	preceptor approved by the bureau.
6	(2) The functions authorized by Paragraph (1) of this Subsection may be
7	performed by the certified emergency medical technician-intermediate under any of
8	the following conditions:
9	(a) While caring for a patient in a participating hospital under the direct
10	supervision of a physician.
11	(b) While he is at the scene of a medical or other emergency where voice
12	contact is established with a physician and under the physician's orders.
13	(c) While he is at the scene of a life threatening emergency and under a
14	protocol that has been approved by the local parish medical society, or its designee,
15	until voice communication with the physician is established at the earliest possible
16	time.
17	C.(1) A certified emergency medical technician-paramedic may perform any
18	of the following functions:
19	(a) Any services to the extent that he has been trained to perform such service
20	under the provisions of the National Standard EMT-Paramedic training curriculum
21	developed and promulgated by the United States Department of Transportation that
22	are adopted by the bureau.
23	(b) Administration of other drugs or procedures for which the certified
24	emergency medical technician-paramedic has received training, certification, and
25	approval by the commission and which may be considered necessary by the ordering
26	<del>physician.</del>
27	(2) The functions authorized by Paragraph (1) of this Subsection may be
28	performed by a certified emergency medical technician-paramedic under any of the
<ul><li>28</li><li>29</li></ul>	performed by a certified emergency medical technician-paramedic under any of the following conditions:

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1	supervision of a physician.
2	(b) While he is at the scene of a medical or other emergency where voice
3	contact is established with a physician and under the physician's orders.
4	(c) While he is at the scene of a life threatening emergency and under a
5	protocol that has been approved by the local parish medical society, or its designee,
6	until voice communication with the physician is established at the earliest possible
7	<del>time.</del>
8	D. A certified first responder may perform any of the following functions:
9	(1) Rescue, first aid, resuscitation, and other services to the extent that he has
10	been trained to perform such services under the provisions of the first responder
11	training curriculum developed and adopted by the bureau.
12	(2) Administration of Administer automated cardiac defibrillation in
13	accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau in accordance with
14	the Administrative Procedure Act and a protocol that shall be approved by the local
15	parish medical society, or its designee, and the local physician medical director.
16	$\underline{EC}$ .(1) In a case of a life-threatening situation as determined by a certified
17	<u>licensed</u> emergency medical technician-intermediate or an emergency medical
18	technician-paramedic services practitioner, when voice contact with a physician or
19	when telemetered electrocardiogram communication is delayed, not possible, or
20	when the delay in treatment could endanger the life of the patient, such a person may
21	render services, in accordance with a protocol that shall be established by the
22	emergency medical services committee or the executive committee of the parish or
23	component medical society, or its designee, until voice or telemetered
24	electrocardiogram communication can be established at the earliest possible time.
25	(2) Such services may be rendered for the following conditions:
26	(a) Cardiac arrest.
27	(b) Ventricular tachycardia.
28	(c) Supraventricular tachycardia.
29	(d) Premature ventricular ectopy when greater than six per minute,
30	multifocal, bigeminal, occurring in bursts of two or more, falling on or close to the

1	<del>T wave.</del>
2	(e) Severe, unrelieved, suspected cardiogenic chest pain, or suspected
3	myocardial infarction.
4	(f) Bradydysrhythmias.
5	(g) Hypoglycemia.
6	(h) Anaphylactic reactions.
7	(i) Hypovolemic shock.
8	(j) Unconsciousness, altered mental status, or respiratory depression from
9	suspected drug overdose.
10	(k) Treatment induced unconsciousness, altered mental status, hypotension,
11	or respiratory depression from physician ordered or protocol appropriate paramedic
12	administered narcotics.
13	(1) Respiratory failure or respiratory arrest.
14	(m) Active seizure.
15	(3) Nothing in this Subsection shall be construed to authorize a certified
16	emergency medical technician-paramedic to administer any Schedule II narcotic
17	without a direct order by a physician licensed to practice medicine by the Louisiana
18	State Board of Medical Examiners or in accordance with an approved protocol
19	adopted pursuant to Subsection E(1) and (2).
20	F.(1) The bureau shall adopt rules and regulations to allow emergency
21	medical personnel to institute a program for the delivery of automated cardiac
22	defibrillation in the pre-hospital setting.
23	(2) The bureau shall adopt rules and regulations for training to allow all
24	levels of certified medical technicians to carry and administer epinephrine by auto-
25	injectors to patients experiencing allergic reactions or anaphylaxis.
26	$G\underline{\mathbf{D}}$ . Any individual, training <u>education</u> organization, organization, or other
27	entity violating the provisions of this Section shall be guilty of a misdemeanor,
28	conviction of which shall subject the offender to a fine of not less than five hundred
29	dollars nor more than one thousand dollars for each separate offense.
30	$H \underline{E}$ . In the event that there is no organized or functional local parish medical

society in a parish of the state, the provisions of this Section which require the approval of an emergency medical service protocol by the local parish medical society or its designee may be performed by a parish or multiparish medical society which is adjacent or contiguous to the parish without an organized or functional local parish medical society. In the absence of such adjacent or contiguous parish or multiparish medical society, the district medical society shall approve an emergency medical service protocol for the parish without an organized or functional local parish medical society. In the event the district medical society does not approve an emergency medical service protocol for the parish without an organized or functional local parish medical society, the disaster and emergency medical services committee of the Louisiana State Medical Society shall approve an emergency medical service protocol for the parish without an organized or functional local parish medical society.

 ${\bf f} \, \underline{{\bf F}}$ . The department shall promulgate rules and regulations establishing basic guidelines for statewide emergency medical service protocols. Such rules and regulations shall be based on the recommendations of the Louisiana State Medical Society's disaster and emergency medical services committee, which shall serve as an advisory committee to the department for this purpose.

\* \* \*

## SUBPART C. EMERGENCY MEDICAL TRANSPORTATION

§1235. Qualifications to operate ambulances; equipment; penalty

A.(1) No person or individual shall conduct, maintain, or operate an ambulance on any street, alley, or public way or place in the state unless the ambulance is staffed with a minimum of two persons, one of whom shall be a certified licensed emergency medical technician.

(2)(a) No person or individual shall provide services in any capacity on any ambulance unless he is a certified first responder, a certified emergency medical technician, licensed emergency medical responder, a licensed emergency medical technician, a licensed advance emergency medical technician, a licensed paramedic, a licensed respiratory therapist, a licensed nurse practitioner, a

1	licensed physician assistant, a licensed occupational therapist, a licensed
2	registered or practical nurse, or a physician.
3	* * *
4	(c) No individual shall provide services in any capacity on any ambulance
5	unless he holds a cardiopulmonary resuscitation provider card issued by the
6	American Heart Association or the American Red Cross without holding an
7	American Heart Association Health Care Provider, or American Red Cross
8	Professional Rescuer, or the equivalent cardio-pulmonary resuscitation
9	certification that has been approved by the Ambulance Standards Committee.
10	(d) No individual shall transport any ill or injured person by ambulance
11	unless the sick or injured person is attended by a certified emergency medical
12	technician licensed emergency medical technician, a licensed advance emergency
13	medical technician, a licensed paramedic, a registered nurse, or a physician in the
14	patient compartment.
15	* * *
16	§1235.1. Qualifications to operate emergency medical response vehicles; vehicle
17	requirements; equipment; penalties
18	A.(1) No person shall conduct, maintain, or operate an emergency medical
19	response vehicle as an emergency vehicle on any street, alley, or public way or place
20	in the state unless the vehicle is staffed with at least one individual who is a
21	Louisiana state-certified nationally registered licensed emergency medical technician
22	responder.
23	(2) No person shall provide services in any capacity on an emergency
24	medical response vehicle unless he is the holder of a certification by the Department
25	of Health and Hospitals or its agent as a first responder; or a certification of an
26	emergency medical technician issued by the National Registry of Emergency
27	Medical Technicians at least a licensed emergency medical responder;, or a
28	holder of a certificate of licensure as a registered nurse or licensed practical nurse;

29

30

or is a physician or surgeon licensed to practice medicine by the Louisiana State

Board of Medical Examiners, a licensed respiratory therapist, a licensed nurse

1	practitioner, a licensed physician assistant, or a licensed occupational therapist.
2	No person shall provide services in any capacity on these vehicles without holding
3	a valid certification of cardiopulmonary resuscitation issued by the American
4	National Red Cross or the American Heart Association an American Heart
5	Association Health Care Provider, or American Red Cross Professional
6	Rescuer, or the equivalent cardio-pulmonary resuscitation certification that has
7	been approved by the Ambulance Standards Committee.
8	* * *
9	§1236. Advanced emergency medical technicians
10	In addition to the requirements of R.S. 40:1235, any hospital, ancillary
11	medical facility, or ambulance service, whether public or private, may conduct a
12	program utilizing any certified emergency medical technician-intermediate or
13	certified emergency medical technician-paramedic services practitioner to
14	supervise and direct the delivery of emergency medical care to the sick and injured
15	at the scene of an emergency during transport to a hospital, while in the hospital
16	emergency department, and until care responsibility is assumed by the regular
17	hospital staff.
18	* * *
19	§1236.13. Persons in possession of AED's; training, testing, and notification
20	requirements; manufacturer responsibility; possession required
21	* * *
22	B. Any person or entity that possesses an AED shall notify the bureau of
23	emergency medical services in the office of public health of the Department of
24	Health and Hospitals and a local provider of emergency medical services, such as
25	911 service, local ambulance service, or the fire department of the acquisition,
26	location, and type of AED.
27	* * *
28	F. The office of public health within the Department of Health and Hospitals,
29	through its center for community health, emergency medical services shall
30	promulgate all necessary rules and regulations to implement the provisions of

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1	Subsections D and E of this Section. Such rules and regulations shall, at a minimum
2	provide for compliance, enforcement, and penalties.
3	* * *
4	§1299.58.2. Definitions
5	As used in this Part, the following words shall have the meanings ascribed
6	to them unless the context clearly states otherwise:
7	* * *
8	(3) "Certified emergency medical technician" "Licensed emergency
9	medical services practitioner" means a certified emergency medical technicia
10	<u>licensed emergency medical services practitioner</u> as defined in R.S. 40:1231.
11	* * *
12	§1299.58.7. Physician, health care provider, certified emergency technician, and
13	certified first responder and licensed emergency medical service
14	<u>practitioner</u> responsibility
15	* * *
16	E. Certified emergency medical technicians and certified first responder
17	<u>Licensed emergency medical services practitioners</u> shall make a reasonable effor
18	to detect the presence of a do-not-resuscitate identification bracelet on the patient.
19	§1299.58.8. Immunity from liability
20	* * *
21	D.(1) A certified emergency medical technician or a certified first responde
22	licensed emergency medical services practitioner shall not be subject to crimina
23	prosecution or civil liability for withholding life-sustaining procedures from
24	qualified patient who is wearing a do-not-resuscitate identification bracelet.
25	(2) A certified emergency medical technician or a certified first responde
26	licensed emergency medical services practitioner shall not be subject to crimina
27	prosecution or civil liability for administering life-sustaining procedures to
28	qualified patient who is not wearing the do-not-resuscitate identification bracelet.

 $\S 1299.64.2.$  Definitions

29

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1	As used in this Part, the following terms shall have the meanings ascribed to
2	them unless the context clearly states otherwise:
3	* * *
4	(2) "Certified emergency medical technician" "Licensed emergency
5	medical services practitioner" means a certified emergency medical technician
6	<u>licensed emergency medical services practitioner</u> as defined in R.S. 40:1231.
7	* * *
8	§1299.64.4. Physician, health care provider, certified emergency technician, and
9	certified first responder and licensed emergency medical services
10	<u>practitioner</u> responsibility
11	* * *
12	D. Certified emergency medical technicians and certified first responders
13	<u>Licensed emergency medical services practitioners</u> shall make a reasonable effort
14	to detect the presence of an executed LaPOST form.
15	§1299.64.5. Immunity from liability
16	* * *
17	B.(1) A certified emergency medical technician or a certified first responder
18	<u>licensed emergency medical services practitioner</u> shall not be subject to criminal
19	prosecution or civil liability for withholding life-sustaining procedures from a
20	patient who has duly executed a LaPOST form.
21	(2) A certified emergency medical technician or a certified first responder
22	<u>licensed emergency medical services practitioner</u> shall not be subject to criminal
23	prosecution or civil liability for administering life-sustaining procedures to a patient
24	who has duly executed a LaPOST form when there is no reasonable means by which
25	the certified emergency medical technician or certified first responder licensed
26	emergency medical services practitioner could know or should have known that
27	the patient had executed such LaPOST form, or as a result of transferring a patient
28	to a provider with which the provisions of this Part can be effectuated.
29	Section 3. R.S. 40:1236.3, 1299.58.2(4), and 1299.64.2(3) are hereby repealed in
30	their entirety.

Section 4. This Act shall become effective upon signature by the governor or, if not 2 signed by the governor, upon expiration of the time for bills to become law without signature 3 by the governor, as provided by Article III, Section 18 of the Constitution of Louisiana. If 4 vetoed by the governor and subsequently approved by the legislature, this Act shall become 5 effective on the day following such approval. PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF LOUISIANA

**ENROLLED** 

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APPROVED: