SLS 12RS-663 REENGROSSED

Regular Session, 2012

SENATE BILL NO. 500

BY SENATORS BUFFINGTON AND MILLS

HEALTH SERVICES. Amends the emergency medical services provisions. (gov sig)

AN ACT

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To amend and reenact R.S. 36:919.4 and R.S. 40:1231, 1231.1(A), 1232(A) and (B), 1232.1(A) and (B), 1232.2(B)(1)(b) and (d), (B)(2), and (G), 1232.3(A)(1) through (3) and (B), 1232.4(1), (3), and (5), 1232.5, the introductory paragraph of 1232.6 and 1232.6(1), (2), and (12), 1232.7(D) and (E), 1232.9, 1232.11, 1233, 1234, 1235(A)(1), (2)(a), (c), and (d), 1235.1(A), 1236, 1236.1, 1236.13(B) and (F), 1299.58.2(4), 1299.64.2(3); to enact R.S. 40:1232.4(10) and 1232.6(15), and to repeal R.S. 40:1236.3, relative to the changes within the emergency medical services provisions; to provide for changes in references to emergency medical personnel; to provide with respect to title designations for certain licensee providing emergency medical services; to provide with respect to grounds for disciplinary proceedings relative to intentional falsification of documents; to provide relative to the duties of emergency medical personnel; to provide relative to the permissible functions which an emergency medical services practitioner student may perform and under what conditions they may be performed; to provide with respect to the certifications necessary for an emergency medical services practitioner to hold; and to provide for related matters.

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Coding: Words which are struck through are deletions from existing law; words in **boldface type and underscored** are additions.

1	Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:
2	Section 1. R.S. 36:919.4 is hereby amended and reenacted to read as follows:
3	§919.4. Transfer; Louisiana Emergency Medical Services Certification Commission
4	The Louisiana Emergency Medical Services Certification Commission,
5	placed in the Department of Health and Hospitals by the provisions of R.S.
6	36:259(GG), shall exercise and perform its powers, duties, functions, and
7	responsibilities as provided for agencies transferred pursuant to this Part. However,
8	the commission shall advise the bureau of emergency medical services, office of
9	public health, on requirements and standards for certification licensure of emergency
10	medical personnel and continuing education requirements for certification licensure.
11	The commission shall retain the authority to approve requirements and standard of
12	practice for emergency medical personnel; conduct disciplinary hearings for
13	emergency medical personnel; and cause the prosecution of any individual who
14	violates the provisions of Subpart B of Part VII of Chapter 5 of Title 40 of the
15	Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950.
16	Section 2. R.S. 40:1231, 1231.1(A), 1232(A) and (B), 1232.1(A) and (B),
17	1232.2(B)(1)(b) and (d), (B)(2), and (G), 1232.3(A)(1) through (3) and (B), 1232.4(1), (3),
18	and (5), 1232.5, the introductory paragraph of 1232.6 and 1232.6(1), (2), and (12),
19	1232.7(D) and (E), 1232.9, 1232.11, 1233, 1234, 1235(A)(1), (2)(a), (c), and (d), 1235.1(A),
20	1236, 1236.1, 1236.13(B) and (F), 1299.58.2(4), 1299.64.2(3) are hereby amended and
21	reenacted and R.S. 40:1232.4 (10) and 1232.6 (15) are hereby enacted to read as follows:
22	PART VII. EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES
23	SUBPART A. GENERAL PROVISIONS
24	§1231. Definitions
25	For purposes of this Part:
26	(1) "Ambulance" means any authorized emergency vehicle, equipped with
27	warning devices, designed and operated as a part of a regular course of conduct or
28	business to transport a sick or injured individual or which is advertised or otherwise

held out to the public as such. "Ambulance" shall not mean a hearse or other funeral

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1 home vehicle utilized for the transportation of the dead. (2) "Ambulance service" or "ambulance provider" means any person, firm, 2 3 association, or government entity owning, controlling, or operating any business or 4 service which furnishes, operates, conducts, maintains, advertises, engages in, 5 proposes to engage in, or professes to engage in the business or service of transporting, in ambulances, individuals who may need medical attention during 6 transport. However, "ambulance service" and "ambulance provider" shall not include 7 8 any of the following: 9 (a) An agency of the federal government. 10 (b) A volunteer nonprofit organization or municipal nonprofit organization 11 operating an invalid coach or coaches. 12 (c) An entity rendering assistance to a licensed ambulance or ambulances in 13 the case of a major disaster. (d) A licensed hospital providing nonemergency, noncritical interhospital 14 transfer and patient transportation for diagnostic and therapeutic purposes when such 15 16 transportation originates at a licensed hospital. (e) An entity operating an ambulance or ambulances from a location outside 17 of the state to transport patients from a location outside of the state to a location 18 19 inside the state or to transport a patient or patients from a medical facility inside of the state to a location outside of the state. 20 21 (f) An entity providing transportation to employees who become sick or injured during the course of their employment from a job site to the nearest 22 appropriate medical facility. 23 24 (3) "Air ambulance" means any aircraft, either fixed-wing or rotary-winged, designed and operated as a part of a regular course of conduct or business to 25 transport a sick or injured individual or which is advertised or otherwise held out to 26 27 the public as such.

(3.1) "Air ambulance service" means any person, firm, association, or

government entity owning, controlling, or operating any business or service which

1	furnishes, operates, conducts, maintains, advertises, engages in, proposes to engage
2	in, or professes to engage in the business or service of transporting, in air
3	ambulances, individuals who may need medical attention during transport.
4	(3.2) "Auto-injector" means a spring-loaded needle and syringe with a single
5	dose of epinephrine that will automatically release and inject the medicine.
6	(4) "Bureau" means the Department of Health and Hospitals, office of public
7	health, bureau of emergency medical services.
8	(5) "Certified emergency medical technician" means an individual who is
9	certified as any one of the following: "Licensed emergency medical services
10	practitioner" means an individual who is a licensed emergency medical
11	responder or who is nationally registered, who has successfully completed an
12	emergency medical services practitioner education program based on national
13	EMS education standards, and who is licensed as any one of the following:
14	(a) A certified <u>licensed</u> emergency medical technician-basic.
15	(b) A certified licensed advanced emergency medical technician=
16	intermediate.
17	(c) A certified emergency medical technician-licensed paramedic.
18	(6) "Certified emergency medical technician-basic" means an individual who
19	has successfully completed an emergency medical technician-basic training program
20	developed and promulgated by the United States Department of Transportation and
21	adopted by the bureau, who is nationally registered, and who is certified by the
22	bureau.
23	(7) "Certified emergency medical technician-intermediate" means any
24	individual who has successfully completed an emergency medical technician-
25	intermediate training program developed and promulgated by the United States
26	Department of Transportation and adopted by the bureau, who is nationally
27	registered, and who is certified by the bureau.
28	(8) "Certified emergency medical technician-paramedic" means any

individual who has successfully completed an emergency medical technician-

paramedic training program developed and promulgated by the United States

Department of Transportation and adopted by the bureau, who is nationally registered, and who is certified by the bureau.

(9) (6) "Certified first responder" means any individual who has successfully completed a training course developed and promulgated by the United States Department of Transportation and adopted by the bureau and who is certified by the bureau. "Licensed emergency medical responder" means any individual who has successfully completed an emergency medical responder education program based on National EMS Education Standards approved by the bureau and who is licensed by the bureau.

(10) (7) "Commission" means the Louisiana Emergency Medical Services Certification Commission.

(11) (8) "Department" means the Department of Health and Hospitals.

(12)"Emergency medical personnel" or "emergency service person(s)" means individuals who are certified first responders or certified emergency medical technicians.

vehicle with fully visual and audible warning signals operated by a certified ambulance service, the primary purpose of which is to respond to the scene of a medical emergency to provide emergency medical stabilization or support, or command, control, and communications, but which is not an ambulance designed or intended for the purpose of transporting a victim from the scene to a medical facility regardless of its designation. Included are such vehicles referred to but not limited to the designation as "sprint car", "quick response vehicle", "special response vehicle", "triage trucks", "staff cars", "supervisor units", and other similar designations. Emergency medical response vehicles shall not include fire apparatus and law enforcement patrol vehicles which carry first aid or emergency medical supplies and which respond to medical emergencies as part of their routine duties.

(14) (10) "Emergency medical services" or "EMS" means a system that

1 represents the combined efforts of several professionals and agencies to provide 2 prehospital emergency care to the sick and injured. 3 (14.1) (11) "EMS professional" means an individual who is a certified first responder or certified emergency medical technician. "EMS practitioner" means 4 an individual who is a licensed emergency medical responder, licensed 5 emergency medical technician, licensed advanced emergency medical 6 7 technician, or a licensed paramedic. 8 (15) (12) "EMS task force" means the Emergency Medical Services Task 9 Force, composed of individuals appointed by the assistant secretary of the office of 10 public health, subject to the approval of the secretary of the department, which 11 advises and makes recommendations to the office bureau of emergency medical 12 **services** and the department on matters related to emergency medical services. 13 (16) "First aid certificate" means a certificate in the Emergency Response Course issued by the American Red Cross or other certificate in a first aid course 14 15 approved by the bureau and issued to any individual who has successfully completed 16 the required training and met the established standards of such organizations. (17) (13) "Industrial ambulance" means any vehicle owned and operated by 17 an industrial facility and used for transporting any employee who becomes sick, 18 19 injured, or otherwise incapacitated in the course and scope of his employment from 20 a job site to an appropriate medical facility. 21 (18) (14) "Moral turpitude" means an act of baseness, vileness, or depravity in the duties which one person owes another, or to society in general, which is 22 contrary to the usual, accepted, and customary rule of right and duty which a person 23 24 should follow. (19) (15) "Municipal nonprofit organization" means an organization owned 25 by a parish, municipality, or entity of a parish or municipality which in its regular 26 27 course of business responds to a call for help and renders medical treatment and 28 whose attendants are emergency medical personnel, a registered nurse, or a 29 physician.

1	(20) (16) "Physician" means a physician licensed to practice medicine by the
2	Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners.
3	(21) (17) "Volunteer nonprofit organization" means an organization which
4	in its regular course of business responds to a call for help and renders medical
5	treatment and whose attendants are emergency medical personnel, a registered nurse,
6	or a physician and which is chartered as a nonprofit organization under Section 501c
7	of the United States Internal Revenue Code, as a volunteer fire department by the
8	Louisiana state fire marshal's office, or as a nonprofit organization by the Louisiana
9	secretary of state.
10	(18) "EMS medical director" means a physician licensed by the
11	Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners who has responsibility and
12	authority to ensure quality of care and provide guidance for all medical aspects
13	of EMS.
14	(19) "National EMS education standards" means the document that
15	outlines current nationally recognized EMS education standards, has been
16	adopted by the bureau, and defines terminal objective for each nationally
17	defined EMS licensing level.
18	§1231.1. Emergency medical services program; cooperation of other state
19	departments
20	A. The department shall establish and maintain a program for the
21	improvement and regulation of emergency medical services in the state. The
22	responsibility for implementation and conduct of this program shall be vested in the
23	office of public health, bureau of emergency medical services.
24	* * *
25	SUBPART B. EMERGENCY MEDICAL PERSONNEL
26	§1232. Emergency medical personnel training; certification
27	A. The bureau shall promulgate rules and regulations in accordance with the
28	Administrative Procedure Act for the following:
29	(1) To define and authorize appropriate functions and pre-certification and

1	post-ecrumeation training programs for emergency medical personner. All such
2	training programs shall meet or exceed the performance requirements developed by
3	the United States Department of Transportation. education programs based on
4	national EMS education standards for emergency medical services
5	practitioners. All such education programs shall meet or exceed national EMS
6	education standards.
7	(2) To specify minimum operational requirements which will assure ensure
8	medical direction, supervision, and control over emergency medical services.
9	(3) To specify minimum testing examination and continuing education
10	requirements for all emergency medical personnel services practitioners.
11	(4) To provide for the issuance of certificates and licenses, renewals of
12	certificates licenses, and requirements for emergency medical personnel services
13	<u>practitioners</u> .
14	(5) To specify initial certification and certification renewal requirements
15	consistent with the National Registry of Emergency Medical Technicians for each
16	level of emergency medical personnel.
17	(6) (5) To establish fees for certification and certification license and license
18	renewal.
19	B. An individual petitioning for certification or certification license or
20	license renewal as a certified emergency medical technician or a certified first
21	responder an emergency medical services practitioner shall submit an application
22	to the bureau on forms provided by the bureau. The application shall be accompanied
23	by the appropriate fee.
24	* * *
25	§1232.1. Fee schedule; fees for certification license prohibited
26	A.(1) The bureau shall not require or collect any fee or charges for
27	certification or recertification license or license renewal of emergency medical
28	personnel services practitioners who serve as such on a voluntary basis and who

receive no compensation of any kind for such services.

(2) The bureau shall not set the fee for certification license of an emergency 2 medical technician-basic to exceed fifteen dollars for any individual who is an employee or volunteer of the state of Louisiana or another public entity, a municipal 3 fire department, a fire protection district, a volunteer fire department, or a municipal 4 5 law enforcement agency who does not perform emergency medical services outside of the individual's official governmental responsibilities for any form of 6 7 compensation. 8 (3) The bureau shall not set the fee for recertification license renewal of an 9 emergency medical technician-basic to exceed ten dollars for any individual who is 10 an employee or volunteer of the state of Louisiana or another public entity, a 11 municipal fire department, a fire protection district, a volunteer fire department, or 12 a municipal law enforcement agency who does not perform emergency medical 13 services outside of the individual's official governmental responsibilities for any form of compensation. 14 B. Except as provided in Subsection A of this Section, the bureau shall assess 15 fees for testing and certification based on the following schedule: 16 17 (1) Test fees: Fee (a) First responder - Emergency medical responder - written only \$ 15.00 18 19 (b) First responder - Emergency medical responder - written only 15.00 20 (out of state) 21 (c) Basic Emergency medical technician initial written & practical 60.00 (d) Basic Emergency medical technician entire practical exam 22 30.00 (e) Basic Emergency medical technician partial practical 15.00 23 24 (f) Basic Emergency medical technician testing/retesting-written only 15.00 (g) Basic Emergency medical technician testing/retesting-written only 25 15.00 26 (out of state) 27 (h) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician initial written & practical 75.00 28 29 (i) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician initial written

1	& practical (out of state)	100.00
2	(j) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician retest entire	
3	practical	50.00
4	(k) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician retest entire	
5	practical (out of state)	65.00
6	(l) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician retest partial	
7	practical	30.00
8	(m) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician retest partial	
9	practical (out of state)	30.00
10	(n) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician testing/retesti	ing-
11	written only (exam only)	15.00
12	(o) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician testing/retesti	ing-
13	written only (exam only) (out of state)	15.00
14	(p) Paramedic initial written & practical	90.00
15	(q) Paramedic initial written & practical (out of state)	125.00
16	(r) Paramedic retesting-entire practical	60.00
17	(s) Paramedic retesting-entire practical (out of state)	75.00
18	(t) Paramedic retesting-partial practical	35.00
19	(u) Paramedic retesting-partial practical (out of state)	40.00
20	(v) Paramedic testing/retesting written	15.00
21	(w) Paramedic testing/retesting written (out of state)	15.00
22	(2) Certification fees	
23	(a) First responder Emergency medical responder	10.00
24	(b) Basic EMT Emergency medical technician	30.00
25	(c) Intermediate Advanced emergency medical technician	40.00
26	(d) Paramedic	50.00
27	(3) Recertification	
28	(a) First responder Emergency medical responder	5.00
29	(b) Basic EMT Emergency medical technician	25.00

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1 submitted by the Louisiana Emergency Nurses Association. 2 3 G.(1) Subsequent to the appointment of the initial members, the voting members shall be appointed from a list of two nominees for each appointment 4 submitted by the task force. No later than thirty days prior to the termination date of 5 a member's term, the task force or, for the nonvoting member, the Louisiana State 6 7 Nurses Association, shall submit a list of nominees to the governor. If the Louisiana 8 State Nurses Association or the task force fails to submit the required list of 9 nominees to the governor within thirty days, the governor shall appoint the 10 respective member to fill the vacancy without the nomination list required. 11 (2) A vacancy on the commission prior to the expiration of a term shall be 12 filled for the remainder of the term. No later than thirty days after the occurrence of 13 a vacancy prior to the expiration of a term, the task force or, for the nonvoting member, the Louisiana State Nurses Association, shall submit a list of nominees to 14 the governor. If the Louisiana State Nurses Association or the task force fails to 15 submit the required list of nominees to the governor within thirty days, the governor 16 17 shall appoint the respective member to fill the vacancy without the nomination list 18 required. 19 §1232.3. Powers and duties of the commission; exceptions 20 21 A. The commission shall: (1) Recommend to the bureau requirements and standards of practice scope 22 **of practice** for individuals seeking to be certified under this Subpart. 23 24 (2) Approve requirements and standards of practice scope of practice submitted by the bureau for emergency medical personnel services practitioners 25 consistent with this Subpart. 26 27 (3) Recommend continuing education requirements and standards to the bureau in accordance with criteria established by the National Registry of 28

Emergency Medical Technicians for individuals seeking to renew a certificate

license.

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B. Except as they relate to scope of practice or patient care issues, Paragraphs (A)(4), (5), and (6) of this Section shall not apply to anyone who is a volunteer of or employed by the state of Louisiana or another public entity, a municipal fire department, a fire protection district, or a volunteer fire department who has successfully completed an emergency medical technician-basic, emergency medical technician-intermediate, emergency medical technician-paramedic, or first responder training program developed and promulgated by the United States Department of Transportation an education program based on national EMS education standards and who possesses a current national and state certification and state license, until the commission has forwarded the nonmedical practice complaint to the local governing body and received a response with investigative results and any disciplinary disposition. In the event that the local governing body does not send a response or request for extension to the commission within sixty days after receipt of the complaint, the commission may proceed with the powers and duties as defined in Subsection A of this Section. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, in the event the commission determines by a two-thirds vote of the membership of the commission that public health and safety would be jeopardized by waiting for a response from the local governing authority, the commission shall have the right to exercise its powers and duties as provided in Subsection A of this Section without receipt of an investigative report from the local governing authority or the expiration of the sixty-day period as provided in this Subsection.

§1232.4. Powers and duties of the bureau

The bureau shall:

(1) Issue a certificate <u>license</u> and renew a certificate <u>license</u> to any duly qualified applicant for certification or for certification <u>license</u> and <u>license</u> renewal as a certified first responder or certified emergency medical technician. <u>an</u> emergency medical services practitioner.

2	(3) Adopt requirements and standards of practice scope of practice approved
3	by the commission for emergency medical personnel services practitioners.
4	* * *
5	(5) Deny, withhold, revoke, restrict, probate, or suspend a certificate <u>license</u>
6	as directed by the commission under the provisions of R.S. 40:1232.6.
7	* * *
8	(10) Adopt and amend the title and the definition of licensed emergency
9	medical services practitioners.
10	§1232.5. Certification <u>License</u> ; requirements; renewal
11	A. Applicants for initial certification license as emergency personnel
12	medical services practitioners shall submit the following evidence to the bureau:
13	(1) Completion of the required approved educational program.
14	(2) Documentation that the applicant meets the qualifications and
15	requirements as established by the bureau.
16	B. In lieu of the evidence required by Subsection A of this Section, an
17	applicant may submit evidence that he has been duly licensed or certified in another
18	state, territory, or country or has received military training and certification or
19	license as emergency medical personnel services practitioner as defined in R.S.
20	40:1231, and meets the qualifications and requirements established by the bureau.
21	C.(1) The certificate license shall be renewed every two years provided the
22	applicant seeking renewal completes the application and meets the requirements for
23	renewal established by the bureau prior to the expiration date on his current
24	certificate license.
25	(2) An individual whose certificate license expires by his failure to renew
26	as provided may be reinstated provided the applicant submits a completed
27	application and meets any additional requirements established by the bureau for an
28	individual who has failed to timely renew his certificate license.
29	§1232.6. Grounds for disciplinary proceedings

of the bureau.

1	The commission may discipline emergency medical services professionals
2	practitioners by directing the bureau to deny, withhold, revoke, restrict, probate, or
3	suspend a certificate license to practice as a certified emergency medical technician
4	or certified first responder an emergency medical services practitioner, impose
5	fines and assess costs, or otherwise discipline an emergency medical services
6	practitioner , and the commission may direct the bureau to limit, restrict, or deny a
7	student EMS professional emergency medical services practitioner from entering
8	or continuing the clinical phase of EMS education for the following causes:
9	(1) Conviction of selling or attempting to sell, falsely obtaining, or furnishing
10	to a person a certified emergency medical technician or certified first responder
11	certification licensed emergency medical services practitioner document.
12	(2) Conviction of a crime or offense which reflects the inability of $\underline{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{n}$
13	emergency medical services practitioner to provide emergency medical services
14	with due regard for the health and safety of clients or patients or enters a plea of
15	guilty or nolo contendere to a criminal charge regardless of final disposition of the
16	criminal proceeding, including but not limited to expungement or nonadjudication.
17	* * *
18	(12) Has had a certification or license to practice as an EMS professional
19	emergency medical services practitioner or to practice as another health care
20	provider denied, revoked, suspended, or otherwise restricted.
21	* * *
22	(15) Intentional falsification of any document related to license,
23	emergency medical services education, or related to the care of the patient.
24	§1232.7. Hearings of the commission; appeal of decision
25	* * *
26	D. Notice of the commission's decision to revoke, restrict, suspend, or deny
27	a certificate license shall be sent to the individual under investigation by registered
28	mail, return receipt requested, at his last known address as it appears on the records

1 E. An individual whose certification license has been revoked, restricted, 2 suspended, placed in probation, or denied may have the proceedings of the commission reviewed by a court of competent jurisdiction, provided that an appeal 3 is made no later than thirty days after the date indicated on the registered mail receipt 4 5 of the notice required by Subsection D of this Section. The decision of the commission shall remain in force until an appeal is granted unless the court orders 6 7 a stay. If an appeal is granted, the decision of the commission shall be suspended 8 until a final disposition of the matter is ultimately rendered by the court affirming the 9 decision of the commission. 10 11 §1232.9. Violations 12 No person or individual shall engage in any of the following activities: 13 (1) Sell, or attempt to sell, falsely obtain, or furnish to any person any emergency medical personnel services practitioner diploma, certification license 14 document, or record, or aid or abet therein. 15 (2) Practice as a certified **an** emergency medical technician or certified first 16 responder services practitioner under any diploma or certificate illegally obtained 17 or signed or issued unlawfully. 18 19 (3) Practice as a certified an emergency medical technician or certified first responder services practitioner unless certified licensed to do so under the 20 21 provisions of this Subpart. (4) Use in connection with his name any designation tending to imply that 22 he is a certified an emergency medical technician or certified first responder services 23 24 **practitioner** unless duly authorized to practice under the provisions of this Subpart. (5) Practice as a certified an emergency medical technician or certified first 25 responder services practitioner during the time the certification license issued under 26 27 the provisions of this Subpart is suspended or revoked. 28 (6) Practice as a certified an emergency medical technician or certified first 29 responder services practitioner during the time his certification license has lapsed

1 by reason of his intentional failure to renew the certification license. 2 (7) Conduct or serve as an assistant instructor educator in conducting any 3 course claiming to prepare students for certification license as emergency medical 4 personnel services practitioner under the provisions of this Subpart, unless both the course and the instructor educator have been approved by the bureau. 5 6 (8) Knowingly aid or abet another person in the violation of this Subpart. 7 8 §1232.11. Exceptions 9 This Subpart shall not apply to the practice of emergency medical services 10 by a legally qualified emergency medical technician services practitioner who is 11 employed by the United States government, or by any bureau, division, or agency 12 thereof, while in the discharge of his official duties. 13 14 §1233. Civil immunity A.(1) Any emergency medical person certified services practitioner 15 pursuant to the provisions of this Subpart who renders emergency medical care to an 16 individual while in the performance of his medical duties and following the 17 instructions of a physician shall not be individually liable to such an individual for 18 19 civil damages as a result of acts or omissions in rendering the emergency medical care, except for acts or omissions intentionally designed to harm, or for grossly 20 21 negligent acts or omissions which result in harm to such an individual. Nothing herein shall relieve the driver of the emergency vehicle from liability arising from 22 the operation or use of such vehicle. 23 24 (2) The immunity granted to emergency medical personnel services **practitioners** by the provisions of this Subpart shall extend to parish governing 25 authorities, police departments, sheriffs' offices, fire departments, or other public 26 27 agencies engaged in rendering emergency medical services and its insurers with respect to such emergency medical services unless the emergency medical personnel 28

services practitioner employed by such agencies would be personally liable under

the provisions of Paragraph (1) of this Subsection.

B. Any physician who provides instructions to any emergency medical personnel services practitioner by use of electronic or other means of transmission in connection with the rendering of emergency medical services to an individual shall not be liable unto such personnel practitioner or to an individual or both for civil damages arising from his opinion, judgments, actions, or duties, except for acts or omissions intentionally designed to harm, or for grossly negligent acts or omissions which result in harm to the individual, while exercising that degree of skill and care ordinarily employed by members of his profession in good standing.

C. No hospital facility which allows the use of telemetry or other equipment to maintain contact between a certified emergency medical technician an emergency medical services practitioner and a physician shall be liable for any civil damages arising out of the use of such equipment except for acts or omissions by hospital personnel that are grossly negligent which result in harm to an individual.

D. No registered nurse, certified emergency medical technician licensed emergency medical services practitioner, or other health professional licensed in Louisiana who supervises, instructs, or trains emergency medical personnel services practitioners in accordance with curricula developed or adopted by the bureau shall be liable for any civil damages arising out of the actions or negligence of the emergency medical personnel whom he supervised, instructed educated, or trained.

E. There shall be no cause of action or civil liability, and no certificate license holder or applicant shall have any cause of action or any claim for damages against any individual, person, or institution providing information to the commission or its agents or employees when that individual, person, or institution acts without malice and when there is a reasonable belief that such information is accurate.

§1234. Duties of emergency medical personnel

A.(1) A <u>certified <u>licensed</u> emergency medical <u>technician-basic</u> <u>services</u>

<u>practitioner</u> may perform any of the following functions:</u>

1	(a) Rescue, first aid, resuscitation, and other services Services, treatment,
2	and procedures consistent with national EMS education standards that have
3	been approved and adopted by the bureau, and to the extent that he has been
4	trained to perform such services under the provisions of the National Standard EMT-
5	Basic training curriculum developed and promulgated by the United States
6	Department of Transportation that are adopted by the bureau.
7	(b) When authorized by medical direction, an emergency medical technician-
8	basic or an emergency medical technician-intermediate may administer or aid the
9	patient in the administration of a dose of epinephrine from an auto-injector to treat
10	allergic reaction and anaphylaxis. Administration of other drugs or procedures
11	for which the licensed emergency medical services practitioner has received
12	training, license, and approval by the commission and which may be considered
13	necessary by the ordering physician.
14	(c) Services which may be performed by a certified emergency medical
15	technician-intermediate as provided in Subsection B of this Section, but only while
16	he is enrolled in good standing in an approved emergency medical technician-
17	intermediate clinical or field internship program and while he is under the direct
18	supervision of a physician, registered nurse, certified emergency
19	technician-paramedic, or other preceptor approved by the bureau.
20	(d) Services which may be performed by a certified emergency medical
21	technician-paramedic, as provided in Subsection C of this Section, but only while he
22	is enrolled in good standing in an approved emergency medical technician-paramedic
23	clinical or field internship program and while he is under the direct supervision of
24	a physician, registered nurse, certified emergency technician-paramedic, or other
25	preceptor approved by the bureau.
26	(2) The functions authorized by Paragraph (1) of this Subsection may be
27	performed by the certified licensed emergency medical technician-basic services
28	practitioner under any of the following conditions:
29	(a) While while he is caring for a patient or at the scene of a medical or

1	other emergency where voice contact is established with a physician and under the
2	physician's order; or under a protocol that has been approved by the local parish
3	medical society or the emergency medical services practitioner's medical
4	director, until voice communication with the physician is established.
5	(b) While he is at the scene of a life threatening emergency and under a
6	protocol that has been approved by the local parish medical society, or its designee,
7	until voice communication with the physician is established at the earliest possible
8	time.
9	B.(1) A certified emergency medical technician-intermediate may perform
10	any of the following functions An emergency medical services practitioner
11	student may, while he is enrolled in good standing in a state approved clinical
12	or field internship program under the direct supervision of a physician,
13	registered nurse, paramedic, or other preceptor recognized by the bureau:
14	(a)(1)Any services to the extent that he has been trained to perform such
15	services under the provisions of the National Standard EMT-Intermediate training
16	curriculum developed and promulgated by the United States Department of
17	Transportation that are adopted by the bureau Perform services, treatments, and
18	procedures consistent with national EMS education standards that have been
19	approved and adopted by the bureau, and to the extent that he has been trained
20	to perform such services.
21	(b) Services which may be performed by a certified emergency medical
22	technician-paramedic, as provided in Subsection C of this Section, but only while he
23	is enrolled in good standing in an approved emergency medical technician-paramedic
24	clinical or field internship program and while under the direct supervision of a
25	physician, registered nurse, certified emergency technician-paramedic, or other
26	preceptor approved by the bureau.
27	(2) The functions authorized by Paragraph (1) of this Subsection may be
28	performed by the certified emergency medical technician-intermediate under any of
29	the following conditions:

1	(a) while carring for a patient in a participating hospital under the direct
2	supervision of a physician.
3	(b) While he is at the scene of a medical or other emergency where voice
4	contact is established with a physician and under the physician's orders.
5	(c) While he is at the scene of a life threatening emergency and under a
6	protocol that has been approved by the local parish medical society, or its designee,
7	until voice communication with the physician is established at the earliest possible
8	time.
9	C.(1) A certified emergency medical technician-paramedic may perform any
10	of the following functions:
11	(a) Any services to the extent that he has been trained to perform such service
12	under the provisions of the National Standard EMT-Paramedic training curriculum
13	developed and promulgated by the United States Department of Transportation that
14	are adopted by the bureau.
15	(b) Administration of other drugs or procedures for which the certified
16	emergency medical technician-paramedic has received training, certification, and
17	approval by the commission and which may be considered necessary by the ordering
18	physician.
19	(2) The functions authorized by Paragraph (1) of this Subsection may be
20	performed by a certified emergency medical technician-paramedic under any of the
21	following conditions:
22	(a) While his caring for a patient in a participating hospital under the direct
23	supervision of a physician.
24	(b) While he is at the scene of a medical or other emergency where voice
25	contact is established with a physician and under the physician's orders.
26	(c) While he is at the scene of a life threatening emergency and under a
27	protocol that has been approved by the local parish medical society, or its designee,
28	until voice communication with the physician is established at the earliest possible
29	time.

1	D. A certified first responder may perform any of the following functions:
2	(1) Rescue, first aid, resuscitation, and other services to the extent that he has
3	been trained to perform such services under the provisions of the first responder
4	training curriculum developed and adopted by the bureau.
5	(2) Administration of Administer automated cardiac defibrillation in
6	accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau in accordance with
7	the Administrative Procedure Act and a protocol that shall be approved by the local
8	parish medical society, or its designee, and the local physician medical director.
9	\underline{EC} .(1) In a case of a life-threatening situation as determined by a certified
10	<u>licensed</u> emergency medical technician-intermediate or an emergency medical
11	technician-paramedic services practitioner, when voice contact with a physician or
12	when telemetered electrocardiogram communication is delayed, not possible, or
13	when the delay in treatment could endanger the life of the patient, such a person may
14	render services, in accordance with a protocol that shall be established by the
15	emergency medical services committee or the executive committee of the parish or
16	component medical society, or its designee, until voice or telemetered
17	electrocardiogram communication can be established at the earliest possible time.
18	(2) Such services may be rendered for the following conditions:
19	(a) Cardiac arrest.
20	(b) Ventricular tachycardia.
21	(c) Supraventricular tachycardia.
22	(d) Premature ventricular ectopy when greater than six per minute,
23	multifocal, bigeminal, occurring in bursts of two or more, falling on or close to the
24	T wave.
25	(e) Severe, unrelieved, suspected cardiogenic chest pain, or suspected
26	myocardial infarction.
27	(f) Bradydysrhythmias.
28	(g) Hypoglycemia.
29	(h) Anaphylactic reactions.

1	(i) Hypovolemic shock.
2	(j) Unconsciousness, altered mental status, or respiratory depression from
3	suspected drug overdose.
4	(k) Treatment induced unconsciousness, altered mental status, hypotension,
5	or respiratory depression from physician ordered or protocol appropriate paramedic
6	administered narcotics.
7	(l) Respiratory failure or respiratory arrest.
8	(m) Active seizure.
9	(3) Nothing in this Subsection shall be construed to authorize a certified
10	emergency medical technician-paramedic to administer any Schedule II narcotic
11	without a direct order by a physician licensed to practice medicine by the Louisiana
12	State Board of Medical Examiners or in accordance with an approved protocol
13	adopted pursuant to Subsection E(1) and (2).
14	F.(1) The bureau shall adopt rules and regulations to allow emergency
15	medical personnel to institute a program for the delivery of automated cardiac
16	defibrillation in the pre-hospital setting.
17	(2) The bureau shall adopt rules and regulations for training to allow all
18	levels of certified medical technicians to carry and administer epinephrine by auto-
19	injectors to patients experiencing allergic reactions or anaphylaxis.
20	GD. Any individual, training education organization, organization, or other
21	entity violating the provisions of this Section shall be guilty of a misdemeanor,
22	conviction of which shall subject the offender to a fine of not less than five hundred
23	dollars nor more than one thousand dollars for each separate offense.
24	$\underline{\mathbf{H}}\underline{\mathbf{E}}.$ In the event that there is no organized or functional local parish medical
25	society in a parish of the state, the provisions of this Section which require the
26	approval of an emergency medical service protocol by the local parish medical
27	society or its designee may be performed by a parish or multiparish medical society
28	which is adjacent or contiguous to the parish without an organized or functional local

parish medical society. In the absence of such adjacent or contiguous parish or

multiparish medical society, the district medical society shall approve an emergency medical service protocol for the parish without an organized or functional local parish medical society. In the event the district medical society does not approve an emergency medical service protocol for the parish without an organized or functional local parish medical society, the disaster and emergency medical services committee of the Louisiana State Medical Society shall approve an emergency medical service protocol for the parish without an organized or functional local parish medical society.

F The department shall promulgate rules and regulations establishing basic.

 ${}^{\dagger}\underline{F}$. The department shall promulgate rules and regulations establishing basic guidelines for statewide emergency medical service protocols. Such rules and regulations shall be based on the recommendations of the Louisiana State Medical Society's disaster and emergency medical services committee, which shall serve as an advisory committee to the department for this purpose.

* * *

SUBPART C. EMERGENCY MEDICAL TRANSPORTATION

§1235. Qualifications to operate ambulances; equipment; penalty

A.(1) No person or individual shall conduct, maintain, or operate an ambulance on any street, alley, or public way or place in the state unless the ambulance is staffed with a minimum of two persons, one of whom shall be a certified licensed emergency medical technician.

(2)(a) No person or individual shall provide services in any capacity on any ambulance unless he is a certified first responder, a certified emergency medical technician, licensed emergency medical responder, a licensed emergency medical technician, a licensed advance emergency medical technician, a licensed paramedic, a licensed respiratory therapist, a licensed nurse practitioner, a licensed physician assistant, a licensed occupational therapist, a licensed registered or practical nurse, or a physician.

* * *

(c) No individual shall provide services in any capacity on any ambulance

unless he holds a cardiopulmonary resuscitation provider card issued by the American Heart Association or the American Red Cross without holding an American Heart Association Health Care Provider, or American Red Cross Professional Rescuer, or the equivalent cardio-pulmonary resuscitation certification that has been approved by the Ambulance Standards Committee.

(d) No individual shall transport any ill or injured person by ambulance unless the sick or injured person is attended by a certified emergency medical technician licensed emergency medical technician, a licensed advance emergency medical technician, a licensed paramedic, a registered nurse, or a physician in the patient compartment.

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§1235.1. Qualifications to operate emergency medical response vehicles; vehicle requirements; equipment; penalties

- A.(1) No person shall conduct, maintain, or operate an emergency medical response vehicle as an emergency vehicle on any street, alley, or public way or place in the state unless the vehicle is staffed with at least one individual who is a Louisiana state-certified nationally registered licensed emergency medical technician responder.
- (2) No person shall provide services in any capacity on an emergency medical response vehicle unless he is the holder of a certification by the Department of Health and Hospitals or its agent as a first responder; or a certification of an emergency medical technician issued by the National Registry of Emergency Medical Technicians at least a licensed emergency medical responder;, or a holder of a certificate of licensure as a registered nurse or licensed practical nurse;, or is a physician or surgeon licensed to practice medicine by the Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners, a licensed respiratory therapist, a licensed nurse practitioner, a licensed physician assistant, or a licensed occupational therapist. No person shall provide services in any capacity on these vehicles without holding a valid certification of cardiopulmonary resuscitation issued by the American

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1	National Red Closs of the American fleart Association an American fleart
2	Association Health Care Provider, or American Red Cross Professional
3	Rescuer, or the equivalent cardio-pulmonary resuscitation certification that has
4	been approved by the Ambulance Standards Committee.
5	* * *
6	§1236. Advanced emergency medical technicians
7	In addition to the requirements of R.S. 40:1235, any hospital, ancillary
8	medical facility, or ambulance service, whether public or private, may conduct a
9	program utilizing any certified emergency medical technician-intermediate or
10	certified emergency medical technician-paramedic services practitioner to
11	supervise and direct the delivery of emergency medical care to the sick and injured
12	at the scene of an emergency during transport to a hospital, while in the hospital
13	emergency department, and until care responsibility is assumed by the regular
14	hospital staff.
15	* * *
16	§1236.13. Persons in possession of AED's; training, testing, and notification
17	requirements; manufacturer responsibility; possession required
18	* * *
19	B. Any person or entity that possesses an AED shall notify the bureau of
20	emergency medical services in the office of public health of the Department of
21	Health and Hospitals and a local provider of emergency medical services, such as
22	911 service, local ambulance service, or the fire department of the acquisition,
23	location, and type of AED.
24	* * *

F. The office of public health within the Department of Health and Hospitals, through its center for community health, emergency medical services shall promulgate all necessary rules and regulations to implement the provisions of Subsections D and E of this Section. Such rules and regulations shall, at a minimum, provide for compliance, enforcement, and penalties.

1 §1299.58.2. Definitions 2 3 As used in this Part, the following words shall have the meanings ascribed to them unless the context clearly states otherwise: 4 5 (4) "Certified first responder" means any person who has successfully 6 7 completed a training course developed and promulgated by the United States 8 Department of Transportation and adopted by the bureau of emergency medical 9 services of the Department of Health and Hospitals and who is certified by the 10 bureau. "Licensed emergency medical responder" means any individual who has successfully completed an emergency medical responder education program 11 based on National EMS Education Standards and adopted by the bureau of 12 13 emergency medical services of the Department of Health and Hospitals and who 14 is licensed by the bureau. 15 §1299.64.2. Definitions 16 As used in this Part, the following terms shall have the meanings ascribed to 17 them unless the context clearly states otherwise: 18 19 (3) "Certified first responder" means any person who has successfully 20 21 completed a training course developed and promulgated by the United States 22 Department of Transportation and adopted by the bureau of emergency medical services of the Department of Health and Hospitals and who is certified by the 23 24 bureau. "Licensed emergency medical responder" means any individual who has successfully completed an emergency medical responder education program 25 26 based on National EMS Education Standards and adopted by the bureau of 27 emergency medical services of the Department of Health and Hospitals and who

* * *

is licensed by the bureau.

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1 Section 3. R.S. 40:1236.3 is hereby repealed.

Section 4. This Act shall become effective upon signature by the governor or, if not signed by the governor, upon expiration of the time for bills to become law without signature by the governor, as provided by Article III, Section 18 of the Constitution of Louisiana. If vetoed by the governor and subsequently approved by the legislature, this Act shall become effective on the day following such approval.

The original instrument was prepared by Christopher D. Adams. The following digest, which does not constitute a part of the legislative instrument, was prepared by Tammy Crain-Waldrop.

DIGEST

Buffington (SB 500)

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<u>Proposed law</u> implements suggestions developed from the emergency medical services professional working group created by SCR 40 of the 2011 Regular Session.

<u>Proposed law</u> makes changes within the <u>present law</u> to address the federally required changes governing emergency medical services.

<u>Present law</u> provides for the duties of emergency personnel. <u>Proposed law</u> clarifies these duties with respect to the administration of drugs or procedures by the licensed emergency medical services practitioner. Further, <u>proposed law</u> provides for qualifying emergency medical services practitioner students to perform specific functions.

<u>Present law</u> provides for the duties of emergency medical services practitioners when a lifethreatening situation is present and communication with a physician is not possible, and <u>present law</u> provides for service by emergency medical services practitioners for specific medical conditions.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides when a life-threatening situation is present and communication with a physician is not possible, the emergency medical services practitioners may render service in accordance with an established protocol, and the <u>proposed law</u> removes the specific list of medical conditions.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides for additional health care professionals who may provide services on an ambulance to include licensed respiratory therapist, a licensed nurse practitioner, a licensed physician assistant, or a licensed occupational therapist.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides for additional health care professionals who may attend to a patient on an ambulance to include licensed respiratory therapist, a licensed nurse practitioner, a licensed physician assistant, or a licensed occupational therapist.

Effective upon signature of the governor or lapse of time for gubernatorial action.

(Amends R.S. 36:919.4 and R.S. 40:1231, 1231.1(A), 1232(A) and (B), 1232.1(A) and (B), 1232.2(B)(1)(b) and (d), (B)(2), and (G), 1232.3(A)(1) through (3) and (B), 1232.4(1), (3), and (5), 1232.5, 1232.6 (intro para), 1232.6(1), (2), and (12), 1232.7(D) and (E), 1232.9, 1232.11, 1233, 1234, 1235(A)(1), (2)(a), (c), and (d), 1235.1(A), 1236, 1236.13(B) and (F), 1299.58.2(4), and 1299.64.2(3); adds R.S. 40:1232.4(10) and 1232.6(15); repeals R.S. 40:1236.3)

Summary of Amendments Adopted by Senate

Committee Amendments Proposed by Senate Committee on Health and Welfare to the original bill.

- 1. Provides for additional health care professionals who may provide services on an ambulance to include licensed respiratory therapist, a licensed nurse practitioner, a licensed physician assistant, or a licensed occupational therapist.
- 2. Provides for additional health care professionals who may attend to a patient on an ambulance to include licensed respiratory therapist, a licensed nurse practitioner, a licensed physician assistant, or a licensed occupational therapist.
- 3. Technical changes.

Senate Floor Amendments to engrossed bill

- 1. Removes provision that until November 6, 2011, or a resignation from the commission, whichever is earlier, at least one member shall be a full-time employee of a fire department.
- 2. Technical changes.