HLS 10RS-1481 ORIGINAL

Regular Session, 2010

HOUSE BILL NO. 990

1

BY REPRESENTATIVE THIERRY AND SENATOR GUILLORY

CORRECTIONS: Amends provisions of the Inmate Rehabilitation and Workforce Development Act

AN ACT

2 To amend and reenact R.S. 15:1199.1, 1199.2(A)(introductory paragraph), 1199.3(2), 1199.4(A) and (M), 1199.7(A) and (C), 1199.9, 1199.10(B)(1) and (H), 1199.11, 3 4 1199.12, and 1199.14(B) and to enact R.S. 15:1199.2(A)(5), (6), (7), (8), and (9) and 5 (G), (H), (I), (J), (K), and (L), 1199.3(9) and 1199.4(N), relative to inmate 6 rehabilitation; to provide for reentry programs and initiatives; to provide for 7 definitions; to provide for additional duties of the reentry advisory council; to 8 provide with respect to eligibility standards; to provide for certification and licensing 9 of skilled craftsmen; to provide for the percentage of inmate wages which can be 10 taken to pay for some of the expenses of the program; to provide for the duration of 11 the program; to provide for applicability; and to provide for related matters. 12 Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana: 13 Section 1. R.S. 15:1199.1, 1199.2(A)(introductory paragraph), 1199.3(2), 1199.4(A) 14 and (M), 1199.7(A) and (C), 1199.9, 1199.10(B)(1) and (H), 1199.11, 1199.12, and 15 1199.14(B) are hereby amended and reenacted and R.S. 15:1199.2(A)(5), (6), (7), (8), and 16 (9) and (G), (H), (I), (J), (K), and (L), 1199.3(9), and 1199.4(N) are hereby enacted to read 17 as follows:

1	PART AVIII. REENTRY ADVISORY COUNCIL AND INMATE OFFENDER
2	REHABILITATION AND WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT
3	§1199.1. Short title
4	This Part may be referred to and may be cited as the "Inmate Rehabilitation
5	Reentry Advisory Council and Offender Rehabilitation Workforce Development
6	Act".
7	§1199.2. Legislative findings
8	A. The mission of incarceration in the criminal justice system is to enhance
9	public safety through the safe and secure incarceration of offenders, effective
10	probation and parole supervision, and proven rehabilitative strategies that
11	successfully reintegrate offenders into society, as well as assisting individuals and
12	communities victimized by crime. The goals and priorities of incarceration in the
13	criminal justice system involve a commitment to public safety and rehabilitation and
14	are:
15	* * *
16	(5) To provide safety to both corrections staff and offenders.
17	(6) To provide basic services.
18	(7) To provide opportunities for change.
19	(8) To provide opportunities for restitution.
20	(9) To provide effective strategies for reentry into society following
21	incarceration.
22	* * *
23	G. Successful offender reentry and reintegration into the community is a
24	matter of critical importance to the public's safety, but reentry is often unsuccessful
25	due to the barriers ex-offenders face upon release. Those barriers include, but are not
26	limited to, a lack of education and job skills, employment prohibition in selected
27	occupations, mental health and substance abuse problems, access to valid
28	identification documents, child support enforcement regulations, access to public
29	housing and other public benefits, and strained or fragile family and community ties.

1	H. The ability of ex-offenders to obtain employment after incarceration and
2	becoming productive members of their communities is essential to reducing
3	recidivism rates; however, successfully finding employment is often difficult due to
4	the reluctance of many employers to hire individuals with criminal backgrounds.
5	I. Without successful reentry into the community, recidivism is likely to
6	occur, causing detrimental effects to public safety, communities, families, taxpayers,
7	and ex-offenders.
8	J. Offender reentry is a crime prevention strategy, which serves to reduce
9	crime and the number of crime victims and ultimately ensures opportunities for safer
10	communities. Successful reentry is also a cost savings measure which results in
11	savings to state and local criminal justice systems.
12	K. The Department of Public Safety and Corrections has taken steps to
13	implement offender reentry initiatives and is reaching out to other agencies and
14	communities to form partnerships which are necessary to ensure continued support
15	and success.
16	L. With the goal of establishing a more systematic approach to identifying
17	obstacles that impede successful reentry and developing and implementing effective
18	reentry strategies that improve public safety, the legislature establishes the Reentry
19	Advisory Council and Offender Rehabilitation Workforce Development Act.
20	§1199.3. Definitions
21	As used in this Part, the following words have the following meanings:
22	* * *
23	(2) "Council" means the Inmate Rehabilitation and Workforce Development
24	Advisory Council Reentry Advisory Council.
25	* * *
26	(9) "Task force" means a parish or regional council comprised of
27	governmental leaders and agency representatives from applicable state, tribal, or
28	local entities, service providers, nonprofit organization and key stakeholders. This

1	task force shall perform the essential functions of the Reentry Advisory Council on
2	the local level as defined in R.S. 15:1199.4(N).
3	§1199.4. Inmate Rehabilitation and Workforce Development Reentry Advisory
4	Council; creation; members; powers and duties
5	A. The Inmate Rehabilitation and Workforce Development Reentry
6	Advisory Council is hereby created within the Department of Public Safety and
7	Corrections.
8	* * *
9	M. The council shall serve as an advisory body to the secretary and the
10	legislature on the administration of the program as authorized by this Part.
11	N. The Reentry Advisory Council shall:
12	(1) Identify methods to improve collaboration and coordination of offender
13	transition services, including cross-agency training and information sharing that will
14	help to improve outcomes for offenders.
15	(2) Establish a means to share data, research, and measurement resources in
16	relation to reentry initiatives with relevant agencies.
17	(3) Identify funding areas that should be coordinated across agencies to
18	maximize the delivery of state and community-based services as they relate to
19	reentry.
20	(4) Identify areas in which improved collaboration and coordination of
21	programs and activities will result in increased effectiveness or efficiency of service
22	delivery.
23	(5) Promote areas of research and program evaluation that can be
24	coordinated across agencies with an emphasis on applying evidence-based practices
25	to support treatment and intervention programs for offenders.
26	(6) Conduct a review of existing policies and practices and make specific
27	recommendations to the legislature for systemic improvement.
28	(7) Create and support local reentry councils in collaboration with
29	community stakeholders throughout the state.

1	(8) Commence offender reentry public education campaigns.
2	(9) Enhance the role of faith and community-based services for formerly
3	incarcerated persons.
4	(10) Provide coordination of reentry initiatives across the state and ensure
5	eligibility for Second Chance Act grant opportunities and other reentry grant
6	opportunities.
7	* * *
8	§1199.7. Inmate eligibility for program; prohibitions
9	A. An inmate may be eligible for participation in the program for any of the
10	following:
11	(1) The inmate is sentenced to the custody of the Department of Public
12	Safety and Corrections to serve seven years or less for a first or second offense for
13	possession of a controlled dangerous substance as provided for in the Uniform
14	Controlled Dangerous Substances Law. The Department of Public Safety and
15	Corrections shall establish and administer a workforce development training program
16	for offenders under the jurisdiction of the department.
17	(2) The inmate is sentenced to the custody of the Department of Public
18	Safety and Corrections to serve seven years or less for a first or second offense for
19	distribution, dispensing, or possession with intent to produce, manufacture,
20	distribute, or dispense a controlled dangerous substance as provided for in the
21	Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Law. Selection and participation in the
22	program shall be determined by the department as provided for in R.S. 15:1199.8.
23	(3) The offender is sentenced to the custody of the Department of Public
24	Safety and Corrections to serve seven years or less for a nonviolent first felony
25	offense.
26	* * *
27	C. An inmate convicted of any of the following offenses shall not be eligible
28	for participation in the program: shall be eligible to participate in the program if he

1	meets the eligibility requirements for participation in work release as provided for
2	in R.S. 15:711 and 1111.
3	(1) A sex offense as defined in R.S. 15:541.
4	(2) A crime of violence as defined in R.S. 14:2(B).
5	(3) A habitual offender in accordance with R.S. 15:529.1.
6	* * *
7	§1199.9. Workforce development work release for participants and graduates of
8	program administered by the department
9	A. Notwithstanding the provisions of R.S. 15:711 or 1111 or any other
10	provision of law to the contrary, an inmate who has graduated from the program and
11	obtained the proper certification or licensing as a skilled craftsman may participate
12	in a workforce development work release program administered by the department.
13	B. Workforce development work release shall be for inmates who are
14	eligible for work release as provided for in R.S. 15:711 and 1111. Eligible
15	participants shall produce documentation to support having certification or licensure
16	as a skilled craftsman or who have graduated from the inmate rehabilitation and
17	workforce development training program and have been certified or licensed as
18	skilled craftsmen, or who are participating in the inmate rehabilitation and workforce
19	development training program and are working toward licensing or certification as
20	a skilled craftsman pursuant to R.S. 15:1199.12.
21	C. B. The department shall designate and adapt facilities for the purpose of
22	housing inmates with workforce development work release privileges, or it may
23	arrange and contract for other facilities, including but not limited to portions of
24	parish jails for inmates employed in the area.
25	D. C. Every inmate with workforce development work release privileges
26	shall be liable for the cost of his room, board, clothing, and other necessary expenses
27	of his employment or placement unless other means of payment are approved by the
28	department.

1	E. D. The wages of any inmate so employed shall be collected by the
2	secretary or his designated agent, shall be deposited in a public banking institution,
3	and a ledger showing the financial status of each inmate on the program shall be
4	kept.
5	F. E. The wages of each inmate shall be disbursed by the department for the
6	following purposes and in the order stated:
7	(1) The expenses for the board of the inmate including food and clothing.
8	(2) Necessary travel expenses to and from work and other incidental
9	expenses of the inmate.
10	(3) Any tuition, books, or other costs associated with the program which are
11	required to be paid by participants in the program.
12	(4) Any necessary fees for the examination for certification or licensing in
13	a craft.
14	(5) Any certification or licensing fees required to become a skilled
15	craftsman.
16	(6) Any court-ordered child support owed by the inmate. The support may
17	be paid in installments approved by the department.
18	(7) Any court-ordered restitution, or restitution owed to the department, or
19	any other obligations acknowledged by the inmate in writing, or which have been
20	reduced to judgment. The obligations may be paid in installments approved by the
21	department.
22	(8) Any drug testing as required by the provisions of this Part.
23	(9) The balance, if any, to the inmate upon his discharge.
24	G. F. The wages of an inmate so employed shall not be less than the
25	customary wages for an employee performing similar services.
26	H. G. Deductions for room, board, and other administrative costs resulting
27	from participation in a workforce development work release program authorized by
28	this Section shall not exceed seventy-five fifty percent of the wages received by an
29	inmate.

§1199.10. Workforce development work release for participants and graduates of the program administered by the sheriff

3 * * *

B.(1) Inmates sentenced to the department and housed in other facilities as provided for in Subsection A of this Section shall be eligible to participate in workforce development work release pursuant to R.S. 15:1199.12 or a workforce development work release program administered by the sheriff provided the inmate participant produces documentation to support having certification or licensure as a skilled craftsman or has graduated from the inmate rehabilitation and workforce development training program and obtained the proper certification or licensing as a skilled craftsman, or is participating in the immate rehabilitation and workforce development training program and is working toward licensing or certification as a skilled craftsman.

* * *

H. Deductions for expenses listed in Subsection F of this Section resulting from participation in a workforce development work release program authorized by this Section shall not exceed seventy-five fifty percent of the wages received by an inmate.

§1199.11. Traditional work release programs not affected

Participation in workforce development work release programs as authorized by the provisions of R.S. 15:1199.9 and 1199.10 shall not be construed to prohibit an inmate from participating in a work release program authorized by the provisions of R.S. 15:711 or 1111 if the inmate is otherwise eligible for participation. However; however, only those inmates who can produce documentation to support having certification or licensure as a skilled craftsman or who have graduated from the program and have been certified or licensed as skilled craftsmen or those inmates who are participating in the inmate rehabilitation and workforce development training program and are working toward licensing or certification as a skilled

1	craftsman pursuant to R.S. 15:1199.12 may participate in workforce development
2	work release as authorized by the provisions of R.S. 15:1199.9 and 1199.10.
3	§1199.12. Program duration; development; selection of craft
4	A. The program shall be designed to last for two years.
5	B. The department, with advice from the council, shall assist each inmate in
6	selecting a craft as provided for in this Part.
7	C. B. The pairing of the inmate with a particular craft shall be determined
8	by all of the following:
9	(1) The skills, interests, and abilities of the inmate. This shall include actual
10	demonstration and simulation of the respective crafts.
11	(2) Likelihood of successful job placement and opportunity upon graduation
12	from the program, including the need for particular craftsmen at the time the inmate
13	enters the program.
14	(3) The availability of training facilities, instructors, and the number of
15	inmates enrolled for particular crafts.
16	D:C.(1) Eligible inmates who have been admitted to the program shall
17	participate in a one-year intensive selected craft training program in a selected craft.
18	(2) Upon completion of the one-year intensive training program selected
19	craft training program, the inmate shall qualify for continuing training, if available,
20	including workforce development, work release apprenticeship, or similar on-the-job
21	training that leads to the fulfillment of the requirements for licensing or certification
22	in the selected craft, to the extent and in the manner permitted by regulations adopted
23	by the department.
24	(3) The inmate shall take any necessary examination required for
25	certification or licensing in the selected craft if the inmate fulfills all requirements
26	for taking the examination.
27	(4) Upon successful completion of any certification or licensing as a skilled
28	craftsman, the inmate shall begin a one-year participation in the workforce
29	development work release program. The department may by rule provide for the

1	crediting of work release pursuant to the provisions of this Subsection toward this
2	requirement.
3	E. D. Upon completion of the one-year workforce development work release
4	program, the inmate shall be released on his diminution of sentence release date and
5	placed under good time parole supervision for the remainder of his sentence. It shall
6	be an additional condition of the inmate's supervised parole that he maintain
7	employment as a skilled craftsman at a location approved by the department, unless
8	extenuating circumstances prevent such employment.
9	F. E. The provisions of this Part shall not be construed to relieve an inmate
10	from meeting any certification or licensing requirements for a selected craft
11	established by a professional licensing board or association or which are otherwise
12	provided for by law.
13	* * *
14	§1199.14. Substance abuse treatment and counseling
15	* * *
16	B. The department with the assistance of the council shall determine the
17	amount of substance abuse treatment and counseling that inmates who participate in
18	the program shall receive.

DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

Thierry HB No. 990

Abstract: Establishes the "Reentry Advisory Council and Offender Rehabilitation and Workforce Development Act".

Present law provides for the "Inmate Rehabilitation and Workforce Development Act".

Present law further provides for the inmate rehabilitation and workforce development program to be administered by DPS&C.

Proposed law changes the name of the act to the "Reentry Advisory Council and Offender Rehabilitation Workforce Development Act".

Present law provides that the inmate rehabilitation and workforce development advisory council shall function as an advisory body for DPS&C in administering the program.

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CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words underscored are additions.

<u>Proposed law</u> changes the name of the council to the Reentry Advisory Council and provides the following additional duties:

- (1) Identify methods to improve collaboration and coordination of offender transition services, including cross-agency training and information sharing that will help to improve outcomes for offenders.
- (2) Establish a means to share data, research, and measurement resources in relation to reentry initiatives with relevant agencies.
- (3) Identify funding areas that should be coordinated across agencies to maximize the delivery of state and community-based services as they relate to reentry.
- (4) Identify areas in which improved collaboration and coordination of programs and activities will result in increased effectiveness or efficiency of service delivery.
- (5) Promote areas of research and program evaluation that can be coordinated across agencies with an emphasis on applying evidence-based practices to support treatment and intervention programs for offenders.
- (6) Conduct a review of existing policies and practices and make specific recommendations to the legislature for systemic improvement.
- (7) Create and support local reentry councils in collaboration with community stakeholders throughout the state.
- (8) Commence offender reentry public education campaigns.
- (9) Enhance the role of faith and community-based services for formerly incarcerated persons.
- (10) Provide coordination of reentry initiatives across the state and ensure eligibility for Second Chance Act grant opportunities and other reentry grant opportunities.

<u>Present law</u> provides that deductions for room, board, and other administrative costs resulting from participation in a workforce development work release program authorized by <u>present law</u> shall not exceed 75% of the wages received by an inmate.

Proposed law changes present law deductions from 75% to 50%.

(Amends R.S. 15:1199.1, 1199.2(A)(intro. para.), 1199.3(2), 1199.4(A) and (M), 1199.7(A) and (C), 1199.9, 1199.10(B)(1), and (H), 1199.11, 1199.12, and 1199.14(B); Adds R.S. 15:1199.2(A)(5), (6), (7), (8), and (9) and (G), (H), (I), (J), (K), and (L), 1199.3(9), and 1199.4(N))