HLS 22RS-1014 ORIGINAL

2022 Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 729

1

BY REPRESENTATIVE DUPLESSIS

CRIMINAL/RECORDS: Provides relative to photo identification of an arrested person

AN ACT

| 2 | To amend and reenact R.S. 44:4.1(B)(38) and to enact R.S. 44:4(64) and Code of Criminal |
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| 3 | Procedure Article 234, relative to photo identification of an arrested person; to |
| 4 | provide for a public records exception; to provide for definitions; to provide relative |
| 5 | to the duty of law enforcement; to provide relative to submission of requests; to |
| 6 | provide for criminal liability; to provide relative to time periods; to provide relative |
| 7 | to attorney fees; to provide relative to civil penalties; to provide for applicability; and |
| 8 | to provide for related matters. |
| 9 | Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana: |
| 10 | Section 1. R.S. 44:4.1(B)(38) is hereby amended and reenacted and R.S. 44:4(64) |
| 11 | is hereby enacted to read as follows: |
| 12 | §4. Applicability |
| 13 | This Chapter shall not apply: |
| 14 | * * * |
| 15 | (64) To an image taken of an individual during the process of booking the |
| 16 | individual into a correctional facility, unless either of the following occur: |
| 17 | (a) A law enforcement agency releases or disseminates the image after |
| 18 | determining that the individual is a fugitive or an imminent threat to an individual |
| 19 | or to public safety and releasing or disseminating the image will assist in |
| 20 | apprehending the individual or reducing or eliminating the threat. |

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| 1 | (b) A judge orders the release or dissemination of the image based on a |
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| 2 | finding that the release or dissemination is in furtherance of a legitimate law |
| 3 | enforcement interest. |
| 4 | §4.1. Exceptions |
| 5 | B. The legislature further recognizes that there exist exceptions, exemptions, |
| 6 | and limitations to the laws pertaining to public records throughout the revised |
| 7 | statutes and codes of this state. Therefore, the following exceptions, exemptions, and |
| 8 | limitations are hereby continued in effect by incorporation into this Chapter by |
| 9 | citation: |
| 10 | * * * |
| 11 | (38) Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 103, <u>234,</u> 877, 894, Title XXXIV |
| 12 | of the Code of Criminal Procedure comprised of Articles 971 through 995, Title |
| 13 | XXXV of the Code of Criminal Procedure comprised of Articles 1001 through 1004 |
| 14 | Section 2. Code of Criminal Procedure Article 234 is hereby enacted to read as |
| 15 | follows: |
| 16 | Art. 234. Booking photographs |
| 17 | A. As used in this Article: |
| 18 | (1) "Booking photograph" shall mean a photograph or image of an individual |
| 19 | that is generated for identification purposes when the individual is booked into a |
| 20 | correctional facility. |
| 21 | (2) "Publish-for-pay publication or website" means a publication that |
| 22 | requires the payment of a fee or other valuable consideration in order to remove or |
| 23 | delete a booking photograph from the publication. |
| 24 | B. A law enforcement officer shall not provide a copy of a booking |
| 25 | photograph in any format to a person requesting a copy of the booking photograph |
| 26 | if the law enforcement officer reasonably believes that the person requesting a copy |
| 27 | will publish the booking photograph on a publish-for-pay publication or website. |
| 28 | C.(1) A person who requests a copy of a booking photograph from a law |
| 29 | enforcement officer shall, at the time of making the request, submit a written |

| 1 | statement signed by the person requesting the copy that affirms that the copy of the |
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| 2 | booking photograph will not be placed in a publish-for-pay publication or website. |
| 3 | (2) A person who submits a false written statement under this Subsection is |
| 4 | subject to prosecution under R.S. 14:125. |
| 5 | D.(1) Except as provided in Subsection E of this Article, a publish-for-pay |
| 6 | publication or website shall remove and destroy a booking photograph of an |
| 7 | individual who submits a request for removal and destruction within thirty calendar |
| 8 | days after the day on which the individual makes the request. |
| 9 | (2)(a) A publish-for-pay publication or website shall not require payment of |
| 10 | a fee greater than fifty dollars for removal or destruction of the booking photograph. |
| 11 | (b) Any publish-for-pay publication or website that seeks any fee or amount |
| 12 | greater than fifty dollars for the removal or destruction of a booking photograph shall |
| 13 | be subject to prosecution under R.S. 14:66. |
| 14 | (3) If the publish-for-pay publication or website does not remove and destroy |
| 15 | the booking photograph in accordance with Subsection D(1) of this Article, the |
| 16 | publish-for-pay publication or website shall be liable for both of the following: |
| 17 | (a) All costs, including reasonable attorney fees, resulting from any legal |
| 18 | action that an individual brings in relation to the failure of the publish-for-pay |
| 19 | publication or website to remove and destroy the booking photograph. |
| 20 | (b) A civil penalty of fifty dollars per day for each day after the thirty-day |
| 21 | deadline that the booking photograph is visible or publicly accessible in the |
| 22 | publish-for-pay publication or website. |
| 23 | E.(1) A publish-for-pay publication or website shall remove and destroy a |
| 24 | booking photograph of an individual who submits a request for removal and |
| 25 | destruction within seven calendar days from the day that the individual makes the |
| 26 | request if both of the following conditions exist: |
| 27 | (a) The individual in the booking photograph was acquitted of the criminal |
| 28 | charge or not prosecuted, or the individual had the criminal charge expunged, |
| 29 | vacated, or pardoned. |

1 (b) The individual submits, in relation to the request, evidence of a 2 disposition described in Paragraph (1)(a) of this Subsection. 3 (2) If the publish-for-pay publication or website does not remove and destroy 4 the booking photograph, the publish-for-pay publication or website shall be liable for 5 both of the following: 6 (a) All costs, including reasonable attorney fees, resulting from any legal 7 action that the individual brings in relation to the failure of the publish-for-pay 8 publication or publish-for-pay website to remove and destroy the booking 9 photograph. 10 (b) A civil penalty of one hundred dollars per day for each day after the 11 seven-day deadline that the booking photograph is visible or publicly accessible in 12 the publish-for-pay publication or on the publish-for-pay website. 13 F. The provisions of Subsection D shall apply to a defendant in any criminal 14 proceeding.

DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HB 729 Original

2022 Regular Session

Duplessis

Abstract: Provides relative to photo identification of an arrested person.

Present law provides for exceptions to the Public Records Law.

<u>Proposed law</u> retains <u>present law</u> and adds an image taken of an individual during the process of booking the individual into a correctional facility, unless either of the following occur:

- (1) A law enforcement agency releases or disseminates the image after determining that the individual is a fugitive or an imminent threat to an individual or to public safety and releasing or disseminating the image will assist in apprehending the individual or reducing or eliminating the threat.
- (2) A judge orders the release or dissemination of the image based on a finding that the release or dissemination is in furtherance of a legitimate law enforcement interest.

<u>Proposed law</u> (C.Cr.P. Art. 234) provides definitions for "booking photograph" and "publish-for-pay publication or website".

<u>Proposed law</u> prohibits a law enforcement officer from providing a copy of a booking photograph in any format to a person requesting a copy of the booking photograph if the law

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enforcement officer reasonably believes that the person requesting a copy will publish the booking photograph on a publish-for-pay publication or website.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that a person who requests a copy of a booking photograph from a law enforcement officer shall, at the time of making the request, submit a written statement signed by the person requesting the copy that affirms that the copy of the booking photograph will not be placed in a publish-for-pay publication or website. Provides that a person who submits a false written statement under this Subsection is subject to prosecution under present law (R.S. 14:125).

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that except as provided in <u>proposed law</u>, a publish-for-pay publication or website shall remove and destroy a booking photograph of an individual who submits a request for removal and destruction within 30 calendar days after the day on which the individual makes the request.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that a publish-for-pay publication or website shall not require payment of a fee greater than \$50 for removal or destruction of the booking photograph.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that any publish-for-pay publication or website that seeks any fee or amount greater than \$50 for the removal or destruction of a booking photograph shall be subject to prosecution under present law (R.S. 14:66).

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that if the publish-for-pay publication or website does not remove and destroy the booking photograph in accordance with <u>proposed law</u>, the publish-for-pay publication or website shall be liable for both of the following:

- (1) All costs, including reasonable attorney fees, resulting from any legal action that an individual brings in relation to the failure of the publish-for-pay publication or website to remove and destroy the booking photograph.
- (2) A civil penalty of \$50 per day for each day after the 30-day deadline that the booking photograph is visible or publicly accessible in the publish-for-pay publication or website.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that a publish-for-pay publication or website shall remove and destroy a booking photograph of an individual who submits a request for removal and destruction within seven calendar days from the day that the individual makes the request if both of the following conditions exist:

- (1) The individual in the booking photograph was acquitted of the criminal charge or not prosecuted, or the individual had the criminal charge expunged, vacated, or pardoned.
- (2) The individual submits, in relation to the request, evidence of a disposition described in proposed law.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that if the publish-for-pay publication or website does not remove and destroy the booking photograph, the publish-for-pay publication or website shall be liable for both of the following:

- (1) All costs, including reasonable attorney fees, resulting from any legal action that the individual brings in relation to the failure of the publish-for-pay publication or publish-for-pay website to remove and destroy the booking photograph.
- (2) A civil penalty of \$100 per day for each day after the seven-day deadline that the booking photograph is visible or publicly accessible in the publish-for-pay publication or on the publish-for-pay website.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that the provisions of <u>proposed law</u> shall apply to a defendant in any criminal proceeding.

(Amends R.S. 44:4.1(B)(38); Adds R.S. 44:4(64) and C.Cr.P. Art. 234)