DIGEST

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HB 555 Original

2019 Regular Session

Stokes

Abstract: Provides for exclusions and exemptions applicable to sales and use taxes imposed by the state and other taxing authorities.

<u>Present law</u> imposes state sales and use taxes on the sale, use, lease, or rental of tangible personal property pursuant to the following levies in the following amounts:

R.S. 47:302 - 2%

R.S. 47:321 - 1%

R.S. 47:321.1 - .45%

R.S. 47:331 -.97%

R.S. 51:1286 - .03%

<u>Present law</u> establishes a wide variety of exclusions and exemptions from the sales and use taxes imposed by the state and other taxing authorities.

<u>Present law</u> suspends numerous exemptions from the four levies of state sales and use tax (R.S. 47:302, 321, 321.1, and 331) through June 30, 2025.

<u>Present law</u> establishes that from July 1, 2018, through June 30, 2025, only the following exemptions shall be applicable to all state sales and use tax levies:

- (1) Food for home consumption as defined in R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(n) through (r) on Jan. 1, 2003.(Const. Art. VII, §2.2)
- (2) Natural gas. (Const. Art. VII, §2.2)
- (3) Electricity. (Const. Art. VII, §2.2)
- (4) Water. (Const. Art. VII, §2.2)
- (5) Prescription drugs. (Const. Art. VII, §2.2)
- (6) Gasoline and other motor fuels subject to the state excise tax on fuel (Const. Art. VII, §27.)
- (7) Sales to the U.S. government and its agencies. (R.S. 47:301(10)(g))

- (8) Other constructions permanently attached to the ground. (R.S. 47:301(16)(1))
- (9) Installation charges on tangible personal property. (R.S. 47:301(3)(a))
- (10) Installation of oil field board roads. (R.S. 47:301(3)(c))
- (11) Transactions involving the construction or overhaul of U.S. Navy vessels. (R.S. 47:301(7)(c) and (14)(h))
- (12) Property purchased for exclusive use outside the state. (R.S. 47:305.10)
- (13) Sales, leases, or rentals of tangible personal property paid by or under the provisions of Medicare. (R.S. 47:315.3)
- (14) Sales of human tissue transplants. (R.S. 47:301(10)(d))
- (15) Sales of raw agricultural commodities. (R.S. 47:301(10)(e))
- (16) Sales of food by a youth-serving organization chartered by the U.S. Congress. (R.S. 47:301(10)(h))
- (17) Tangible personal property sold or donated to a food bank. (R.S. 47:301(10)(j) and (18)(a)(i))
- (18) Materials used in the collection of blood. (R.S. 47:301(16)(j))
- (19) Aphaeresis kits and leuko reduction filters. (R.S. 47:301(16)(k))
- (20) Donations to schools and food banks from resale inventory. (R.S. 47:301(18)(a))
- (21) Manufacturer's rebates on a new motor vehicle. (R.S. 47:301(3)(e) and (13)(b))
- (22) Sales, leases or rentals of railroad rolling stock in La., and sales of parts and services used in the fabrication, modification, or repair of rail rolling stock. (R.S. 47:301(4)(k) and 305.50(E))
- (23) Sales, purchases and leases of tangible personal property by free hospitals. (R.S. 47:301(7)(e), (10)(p), and (18)(c))
- (24) Purchases by a nonprofit entity that sells donated goods. (R.S. 47:301(8)(f))
- (25) Tangible personal property for resale. (R.S. 47:301(10)(a)(i))
- (26) Purchases of property for lease or rental. (R.S. 47:301(10)(a)(iii) and (18)(a)(iii))
- (27) Isolated or occasional sales of tangible personal property by a person not engaged in such

- business. (R.S. 47:301(1) and (10)(c)(ii)(bb))
- Use of a motor vehicle in La. by a member of the active duty military. (R.S. 47:303(A) and 305.48)
- (29) Purchases made under the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program through WIC Program Vouchers. (R.S. 47:305.46)
- (30) An article traded in on the purchase of tangible personal property. (R.S. 47:301(13)(a))
- (31) Donation of toys. (R.S. 47:301(10)(aa)(i) and (18)(m))
- (32) Stocks, bonds, notes, and other obligations or securities. (R.S. 47:301(16)(b)(i)
- (33) Credit for sales and use taxes paid to another state on tangible personal property imported in La. (R.S. 47:303(A)(3)(a))
- (34) Work product of certain professionals. (R.S. 47:301(16)(e))
- (35) Purchases by a regionally accredited independent educational institution. (R.S. 47:301(8)(b))
- (36) Sales through a coin-operated vending machine. (R.S.47:301(10)(b)(i))
- (37) Purchases by a private postsecondary academic degree-granting institution. (R.S. 47:301(10)(cc) and(18)(n))
- (38) Purchases of food items for school lunch and breakfast programs by a nonpublic elementary or secondary school. (R.S. 47:301(10)(dd))
- (39) Funeral directing services. (R.S. 47:301(14)(j))
- (40) Feed and feed additives for animals held for business purposes. (R.S. 47:305(A)(4))
- (41) Farm products produced and used by farmers. (R.S. 47:305(B))
- (42) Sale of fertilizer and containers to farmers. (R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(f))
- (43) Sales of seeds for planting crops. (R.S. 47:305.3)
- (44) Sales of pesticides for agricultural purposes. (R.S. 47:305.8)
- (45) The cost price for the printing of a news publication. (R.S. 47:301(3)(h))
- (46) Vehicle rentals to a warranty customer. (R.S. 47:301(7)(h))

- (47) Leases or rentals of a crane and related equipment with an operator. (R.S. 47:301(7)(k))
- (48) Sales by and to the state and its political subdivisions. (R.S. 47:301(8)(c))
- (49) Sales of materials for further processing. (R.S. 47:301(10)(c)(i)(aa)
- (50) The sales price for new farm equipment used in poultry production. (R.S. 47:301(13)(c))
- (51) A factory built home. (R.S. 47:301(16)(g))
- (52) Any advertising service rendered by an advertising business. (R.S. 47:302(D))
- (53) Sales of livestock, poultry, and other farm products direct from a farm. (R.S. 47:305(A)(1))
- (54) Sales of livestock at a public sale sponsored by a breeders' or registry association or at a livestock auction market. (R.S. 47:305(A)(2))
- (55) Sales of agricultural commodities by a person other than the producer, for use in further processing. (R.S. 47:305(A)(3))
- (56) Transactions in interstate commerce and tangible personal property imported into this state, or produced or manufactured in this state for export. (R.S. 47:305(E))
- (57) Ships, vessels, barges, and related supplies. (R.S. 47:305.1)
- (58) The sales price of new farm equipment, including polyroll tubing. (R.S. 47:305.25)
- (59) A truck and trailer if used at least 80% of the time in interstate commerce. (R.S. 47:305.50(A))
- (60) Freight cars, piggyback trailers, and rail rolling stock, and railroad ties. (R.S. 47:305.45 and 305.50(F))
- (61) Sales or purchases by a council on aging. (R.S. 47:305.66)
- (62) Sales of pharmaceuticals administered to livestock for agricultural purposes. (R.S. 47:301(16)(f))
- (63) Materials used in the production of crawfish and catfish. (R.S. 47:305(A)(5) and (6))
- (64) Sales of room rentals by a camp or retreat facility owned by a nonprofit organization. (R.S.47:301(6)(b))
- (65) Sales of room rentals by a homeless shelter. (R.S. 47:301(6)(c))

- (66) Sales, leases, and rentals of tangible personal property to Boys State of La., Inc. and Girls State of La., Inc. (R.S. 47:301(7)(g) and (10)(r))
- (67) Sales or purchases of fire-fighting equipment by a volunteer fire department. (R.S. 47:301(10)(o))
- (68) Sales to, and leases, rentals, and use of educational materials and equipment used for classroom instruction by a parochial and private elementary and secondary school that complies with the court order from the Dodd Brumfield decision and federal law. (R.S. 47:301(7)(f), (10)(q)(ii), and (18)(e)(ii))
- (69) Sales by a parochial and private elementary and secondary school that complies with the court order from the Dodd Brumfield decision and federal law. (R.S. 47:301(10)(q)(i) and (18)(e)(i))
- (70) Sales, (R.S. 47:301(14)(b)(i)), but only of admissions to an athletic and entertainment event held for or by an elementary or secondary school and membership fees or dues of a nonprofit, civic association.
- (71) Sales or use of orthotic devices, prosthetic devices, hearing aids, eyeglasses, contact lenses, and wheelchairs prescribed by a physician, optometrist, or licensed chiropractor used exclusively by the patient for personal use. (R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(k))
- (72) Sales or use of ostomy, colostomy, and ileostomy devices and equipment. (R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(l))
- (73) Sales of medical devices. (R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(s))
- (74) Sales of dental devices and materials. (R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(t))
- (75) Sales or use of adaptive driving equipment and motor vehicle modification prescribed for personal use. (R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(u))
- (76) Sales or use of a meal by an educational institution, medical facility, mental institution, and an occasional meal furnished by an educational, religious, or medical organization. (R.S. 47:305(D)(2))
- (77) Purchases or rentals of renal dialysis machines, parts, materials, and supplies for home use under a physician's prescription. (R.S. 47:305(G))
- (78) Sales of admission to entertainment events by a Little Theater organization. (R.S. 47:305.6)
- (79) Sales of admission to musical performances sponsored by a nonprofit organization. (R.S. 47:305.7)

- (80) Sales of admissions to entertainment events sponsored by domestic nonprofit charitable, religious, and educational organizations. (R.S. 47:305.13)
- (81) Sales of admissions, parking fees, and sales of tangible personal property at events sponsored by domestic, civic, educational, historical, charitable, fraternal, or religious nonprofit organizations. (R.S. 47:305.14(A)(1))
- (82) Sales of admissions and parking fees at fairs and festivals sponsored by nonprofit organizations. (R.S. 47:305.18)
- (83) Purchases of fishing vessels, supplies, fuels, lubricants, and repairs for the vessels of licensed commercial fishermen. (R.S. 47:305.20)
- (84) Sales of butane, propane, or other liquified petroleum gases for private, residential consumption. (R.S. 47:305.39)
- (85) Sales and purchases by certain organizations that provide training for blind persons. (R.S.47:305.15)
- (86) Purchases and lease by qualified radiation therapy treatment centers. (R.S. 47:305.64)
- (87) Sales of electricity for chlor-alkali manufacturing. (R.S. 47:301(10)(c)(ii)(aa))
- (88) Rentals or leases of certain oilfield property for re-lease or re-rental.(R.S. 47:301(7)(b))
- (89) Sales of aircraft manufactured in La. with a capacity in excess of eight persons.(R.S. 47:301(10)(m))
- (90) Labor, materials, services, and supplies used for the repair, renovation, or conversion of drilling rig machinery and equipment which become component parts of a drilling rig used exclusively for exploration or development of minerals. (R.S. 47:301(14)(g)(iii))
- (91) Repairs and materials used on drilling rigs and equipment used exclusively for exploration of development of minerals. (R.S. 47:305(I))
- (92) Sales by thrift shops located on military installations. (R.S. 47:305.14(A)(4))
- (93) Leases or rentals of vessels for use in offshore mineral production, or the provision of services to those engaged in mineral production. (R.S. 47:305.19)
- (94) Sales of gasohol. (R.S. 47:305.28)
- (95) Sales or purchases by sheltered workshops. (R.S. 47:305.38)
- (96) Pharmaceutical samples manufactured or imported into the state free of charge.(R.S.

47:305.47)

- (97) The exclusion for surface preparation, painting, and coating fixed or rotarywing aircraft and certified transport category aircraft registered outside of this state. (R.S. 47:301(14)(g)(iv))
- (98) Sales of platinum, gold, and silver bullion, that is valued solely upon its precious metal content, whether in coin or ingot form. (R.S. 47:301(16)(b)(ii)(aa))
- (99) Sales of certain numismatic coins. (R.S. 47:301(16)(b)(ii)(bb) and (cc))
- (100) Purchases, use, and lease of manufacturing machinery and equipment. (R.S. 47:301(3)(i), (13)(k) and (28)(a))
- (101) Purchase of consumables by paper and wood manufacturers and loggers assigned an industry designation of 3211 3222 or 113310 pursuant to the NAICS Code of 2007. (R.S.47:301(3)(k))
- (102) Sale and purchase of electricity as provided in R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(d) for use in production activity subject to the payment of state severance tax on production from a stripper well. (R.S. 47:633(7)(c)(i) and (ii)(aa) and (bb))
- (103) Purchase of machinery and equipment by a utility regulated by the Public Service Commission and the city of New Orleans. (R.S. 47:301(16)(o))
- (104) Repair services performed in La. when the repaired property is delivered outside of La. (R.S.47:301(14)(g)(i)(bb))
- (105) Any transaction by a nonprofit electric cooperative that is exempt from tax. (R.S. 12:425)
- (106) Diesel fuel, butane, propane, or other gases used or consumed for farm purposes. (R.S. 47:305.37(A))
- (107) Refunds for purchases of tangible personal property by international travelers as part of the Louisiana Tax Free Shopping Program. (R.S. 51:1301, et seq.)
- (108) Sales of tangible personal property and services at certain public facilities. (R.S. 39:467 and 468)
- (109) The use of steam produced through the processing of a raw agricultural product used in a facility predominately and directly engaged in the processing of an agricultural product by a manufacturer as defined in R.S.47:301(3)(i)(ii)(bb) based on being assigned a NAICS Code within the agricultural, forestry, fishing, and hunting Sector 11.

<u>Proposed law</u> removes the sunset date of the base unification in all levies therefore making the above exemptions the exclusive and permanent list of sales and use tax exemptions to be given effect.

<u>Present law</u> provides that the exemptions for the sales and use of steam, water, electric power or energy, natural gas, or other energy sources as provided in R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(b), (c), (d), (g), and (h) *with respect to all taxpayers* shall be applicable to the taxes levied under R.S. 47:321, 321.1.1, and 331.

<u>Present law</u> provides that for purposes of state sales and use taxes, the sale of tangible personal property to a dealer who purchases the property for resale through coin-operated vending machines shall be considered a "sale at retail" and be subject to tax. The subsequent resale of the property by the dealer through coin-operated vending machines shall not be considered a "sale at retail".

<u>Proposed law</u> changes <u>present law</u> by providing that for the purposes of taxes imposed by all taxing authorities "sale at retail" shall include the sale of tangible personal property by a dealer through a kiosk or coin-operated vending machine.

<u>Proposed law</u> changes the following sales and use tax exclusions to exemptions:

- (1) Sales, leases or rentals of rail rolling stock in La. and parts or services used in the fabrication, modification, or repair of rail rolling stock.
- (2) Sales through a coin-operated vending machine.
- (3) Freight cars, piggyback trailers, and rail rolling stock, and railroad ties.
- (4) Purchases made by nonprofit organizations
- (5) Lease or rental of a motor vehicle by a motor vehicle dealer for purposes of a warranty agreement.
- (6) Food items sold by youth organizations
- (7) Purchases by volunteer and public fire departments.
- (8) Sales by the Military Department.
- (9) Membership fees or dues for certain nonprofit clubs or organizations.
- (10) Pharmaceuticals administered to livestock.
- (11) Materials used by a blood bank or nonprofit blood collection center, to include aphaeresis kits and leuko reduction filters.
- (12) Activities involved in a contract with the U.S. Navy concerning Navy vessels.
- (13) Room rentals at certain homeless shelters.

- (14) Sale of aircraft with a maximum capacity of 8 people, assembled in La.
- (15) Certain sales of sleeping rooms at certain camp and retreat facilities.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that the exemptions for the sales and use of steam, water, electric power or energy, natural gas, or other energy sources as provided in R.S. 47:305(D)(1)(b), (c), (d), (g), and(h) with respect to all taxpayers shall be applicable to the taxes levied under R.S. 47:321, 321.1, and 331.

<u>Present law</u> establishes an exemption from state use taxes for the use of motor vehicles subject to the vehicle registration tax previously purchased in another state by active duty military personnel stationed in La. <u>Proposed law</u> changes <u>present law</u> by extending the exemption to the use taxes imposed by any taxing authority.

<u>Present law</u> establishes an exemption form state sales and use taxes imposed by any taxing authority and by including cooperative purchasing organizations comprised of councils on aging.

Proposed law changes present law by repealing various sales and use tax exclusions in favor of enacting *new consolidated exemptions* covering the same subject matters.

Effective July 1, 2020.

(Amends R.S. 47:301(10)(b), 302(BB)(intro. para.), (11), (16) through (18), (22), (27), (36), (38), (46), (60), (62), (64), (65), (67), (68), (70), and (89), 305.48, 305.50(E)(2), 305.66(A), 321(P)(intro. para.), (11), (16) through (18), (22), (27), (36), (38), (46), (60), (62), (64), (65), (67), (68), (70), and (89), 321.1(I)(intro. para.), (11), (16) through (18), (22), (27), (36), (38), (46), (60), (62), (64), (65), (67), (68), (70), and (89), and 331(V)(intro. para.), (11), (16) through (18), (22), (27), (36), (38), (46), (60), (62), (64), (65), (67), (68), (70), and (89); Adds R.S. 47:302(BB)(110), 305.72 through 305.84, 321(P)(111), 321.1(I)(111), and 331(V)(111); Repeal R.S. 47:301(3)(j), (4)(i) and (k), (6)(b) and (c), (7)(c), and (f) through (h), 10(c)(i)(bb), (h), (j), (m), (o), (q), (r), (z), and (dd) through (ff), (13)(m), (14)(b)(i), (iv), and (h), (16)(f), and (i) through (k), (18)(e), (f), (l), and (o), 301.1(B)(2)(d), 302(D), 302(BB)(19), (52), (66), and (69), 305.2, 305.26, 305.33, 305.40, 305.42, 305.45, 305.67, 305.69, 321(P)(19), (52), (66), and (69), 321.1(I)(19), (52), (66), and (69), 337.9(B) and (D)(21), 337.10(G) and (M) and, 6003)