

1 AN ACT relating to privilege and confidentiality for peer review activities in health
2 care.

3 ***Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Kentucky:***

4 ➔Section 1. KRS 311.377 is amended to read as follows:

5 (1) Any person who applies for, or is granted staff privileges after June 17, 1978, by
6 any health services organization subject to licensing under the certificate of need
7 and licensure provisions of KRS Chapter 216B, shall be deemed to have waived as
8 a condition of such application or grant, any claim for damages for any good faith
9 action taken by any person who is a member, participant in or employee of or who
10 furnishes information, professional counsel, or services to any committee, board,
11 commission, or other entity which is duly constituted by any licensed hospital,
12 licensed hospice, licensed home health agency, health insurer, health maintenance
13 organization, health services corporation, organized medical staff, medical society,
14 or association affiliated with the American Medical Association, American Podiatry
15 Association, American Dental Association, American Osteopathic Association, or
16 the American Hospital Association, or a medical care foundation affiliated with
17 such a medical society or association, or governmental or quasigovernmental
18 agency when ~~the~~^{such} entity is performing the designated function of review of
19 credentials or retrospective review and evaluation of the competency of professional
20 acts or conduct of other health care personnel. This subsection shall have equal
21 application to, and the waiver be effective for, those persons who, subsequent to
22 June 17, 1978, continue to exercise staff privileges previously granted by any such
23 health services organization.

24 (2) At all times in performing a designated professional review function, the
25 proceedings, records, opinions, conclusions, and recommendations of any
26 committee, board, commission, medical staff, professional standards review
27 organization, or other entity, as referred to in subsection (1) of this section shall be

1 confidential and privileged and shall not be subject to discovery, subpoena, or
2 introduction into evidence, in any civil action in any court, including but not
3 limited to medical malpractice actions, actions arising out of review of credentials
4 or retrospective review and evaluation as referred to in subsection (1) of this
5 section, and actions by an applicant for or grantee of staff privileges as referred
6 to in subsection (1) of this section, or in any administrative proceeding before any
7 board, body, or committee, whether federal, state, county, or city, except as
8 specifically provided with regard to the board in KRS 311.605(2). This subsection
9 shall not apply to any proceedings or matters governed exclusively by federal law or
10 federal regulation.

11 (3) Nothing in subsection (2) of this section shall be construed to restrict or limit the
12 right to discover or use in any civil action or other administrative proceeding any
13 evidence, document, or record which is subject to discovery independently of the
14 proceedings of the entity to which subsection (1) of this section refers.

15 (4) No person who presents or offers evidence in proceedings described in subsection
16 (2) of this section or who is a member of any entity before which such evidence is
17 presented or offered may refuse to testify in discovery or upon a trial of any civil
18 action as to any evidence, document, or record described in subsection (3) of this
19 section or as to any information within his own knowledge, except as provided in
20 subsection (5) of this section.

21 (5) No person shall be permitted or compelled to testify concerning his testimony or the
22 testimony of others except that of a defendant given in any proceeding referred to in
23 subsection (2) of this section, or as to any of his opinions formed as a result of
24 the~~[such]~~ proceeding.

25 (6) In any action in which the denial, termination, or restriction of staff membership or
26 privileges by any health care facility shall be in issue, agents, employees, or other
27 representatives of a health care entity may with the consent of the~~[such]~~ health care

1 entity testify concerning any evidence presented in proceedings related to the
2 facility's denial of ~~[such]~~ staff membership or privileges.

3 (7) Nothing in this section shall be construed to restrict or prevent the presentation of
4 testimony, records, findings, recommendations, evaluations, opinions, or other
5 actions of any entity described in subsection (1) of this section, in any statutory or
6 administrative proceeding related to the functions or duties of the~~[such]~~ entity.

7 (8) In addition to the foregoing, the immunity provisions of the federal Health Care
8 Quality Improvement Act of 1986, P.L. 99-660, shall be effective arising under state
9 laws as of July 15, 1988.