

**SENATE BILL No. 8**

By Senators Hensley, Francisco, Faust-Goudeau, Haley, Hawk, Holland, Kelly, Pettey and Rogers

1-6

1 AN ACT concerning elections; relating to advance voting ballots  
2 submitted by mail on election day; amending K.S.A. 25-1132, 25-1133,  
3 25-1134 and 25-1136 and K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 25-3107 and repealing the  
4 existing sections.  
5

6 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:*

7 Section 1. K.S.A. 25-1132 is hereby amended to read as follows: 25-  
8 1132. (a) All advance voting ballots which are received in the office of the  
9 county election officer not later than the hour for closing of the polls on  
10 the date of any election specified in ~~subsection (b) of~~ K.S.A. 25-1122(f),  
11 and amendments thereto, shall be delivered by the county election officer  
12 to the appropriate special election board provided for in K.S.A. 25-1133,  
13 and amendments thereto.

14 (b) *Subject to the deadline for receipt by the office of the county*  
15 *election officer as set forth in this subsection, all advance voting ballots*  
16 *received by mail by the office of the county election officer after the*  
17 *closing of the polls on the date of any election specified in K.S.A. 25-*  
18 *1122(f), and amendments thereto, and which are postmarked on or before*  
19 *the date of the election, shall be delivered by the county election officer to*  
20 *a special election board or the county board of canvassers, as determined*  
21 *by the secretary of state, for canvassing in a manner consistent, as nearly*  
22 *as may be, with other advance voting ballots. The deadline for the receipt*  
23 *by mail of the advance voting ballots by the office of the county election*  
24 *officer shall be the last delivery of mail by the United States postal service*  
25 *on the fourth day following the date of the election, unless additional time*  
26 *is permitted by the secretary. The secretary of state shall adopt rules and*  
27 *regulations to implement this subsection.*

28 Sec. 2. K.S.A. 25-1133 is hereby amended to read as follows: 25-  
29 1133. (a) The county election officer of every county, which does not use  
30 voting machines, optical scanning systems or electronic or  
31 electromechanical voting systems, shall establish a special election board.  
32 Such special election board shall consist of the election board members in  
33 the precinct in which is located the office of the county election officer or  
34 the members of such additional election boards of the county as the county  
35 election officer may designate. Such special election board shall meet at

1 the voting place in the precinct in which is located the office of the county  
2 election officer on election day, *or as provided by rules and regulations*  
3 *adopted by the secretary of state as authorized by K.S.A. 25-1132(b), and*  
4 *amendments thereto.*

5 (b) In counties where voting machines, optical scanning systems or  
6 electronic or electromechanical voting systems are used, the county  
7 election officer shall appoint a special election board consisting of at least  
8 three members. Such members shall be registered voters of such county.  
9 Such special election board shall meet in the office of the county election  
10 officer on election day or at such time before election day as the county  
11 election officer deems necessary, *or as provided by rules and regulations*  
12 *adopted by the secretary of state as authorized by K.S.A. 25-1132(b), and*  
13 *amendments thereto.*

14 Sec. 3. K.S.A. 25-1134 is hereby amended to read as follows: 25-  
15 1134. (a) The county election officer in counties which have a special  
16 election board established under K.S.A. 25-1133, and amendments thereto,  
17 shall deliver all advance voting ballots to the special election board when  
18 such special election board convenes, and thereafter as advance voting  
19 ballots are received during election day, until the time for closing of the  
20 polls, *or as provided by rules and regulations adopted by the secretary of*  
21 *state as authorized by K.S.A. 25-1132(b), and amendments thereto.*

22 (b) The special election board may conduct the original canvass of  
23 advance voting ballots when the board convenes, but shall not complete  
24 final tabulation prior to election day.

25 Sec. 4. K.S.A. 25-1136 is hereby amended to read as follows: 25-  
26 1136. (a) The vote of any advance voting voter may be challenged in the  
27 same manner as other votes are challenged, as nearly as may be, and the  
28 judges of the special election board shall determine the validity of each  
29 advance voting ballot. Whenever the judges determine that the form  
30 accompanying an advance voting ballot is insufficient, or that the voter is  
31 not a registered voter, or the challenge is otherwise sustained, the advance  
32 voting ballot envelope shall not be opened. In all such cases, the judges  
33 shall endorse on the back of the envelope the word "provisional" and state  
34 the reason for sustaining the challenge.

35 (b) Any advance voting ballot envelope which has not been signed  
36 shall not be opened, and no vote on the ballot therein shall be counted.  
37 Such envelope or ballot shall be challenged in the same manner in which  
38 other votes are challenged.

39 (c) Whenever it shall be made to appear to the judges of a special  
40 election board by sufficient proof that an advance voting voter has died,  
41 the envelope containing the advance voting ballot of such deceased voter  
42 shall not be opened. In all such cases, the judges shall endorse on the back  
43 of the envelope the word "provisional" and the reason for sustaining the

1 challenge.

2 (d) If objection is made to an advance voting ballot because of form,  
3 condition, or marking thereof, the ballot shall be marked "void" if the  
4 judges uphold the objection to the entire ballot, and otherwise shall be  
5 marked on the back thereof, "objected to" with a statement of the  
6 substance of the objection.

7 (e) Void, provisional and objected to advance voting ballots shall be  
8 transmitted to the county election officer in the same manner as personally  
9 cast provisional ballots are transmitted but shall be placed in separate  
10 envelopes or sacks, appropriately labeled and sealed. Votes contained in  
11 void and provisional advance voting ballots shall not be included in the  
12 total of votes certified by the special election board. Void, provisional and  
13 objected to advance voting ballots shall be reviewed by the board of  
14 county canvassers, and such board shall finally determine the acceptance  
15 or rejection of each void, provisional or objected to ballot.

16 (f) *Procedures for canvassing and challenging advance voting ballots*  
17 *received by mail after the closing of the polls pursuant to K.S.A. 25-*  
18 *1132(b), and amendments thereto, shall be as set forth in rules and*  
19 *regulations adopted by the secretary of state as authorized by K.S.A. 25-*  
20 *1132(b), and amendments thereto.*

21 Sec. 5. K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 25-3107 is hereby amended to read as  
22 follows: 25-3107. (a) At the time of commencement of any canvass by the  
23 county board of canvassers the county election officer shall present to the  
24 county board of canvassers the preliminary abstracts of election returns,  
25 together with the ballots and records returned by the election boards *and,*  
26 *as provided by rules and regulations adopted by the secretary of state as*  
27 *authorized by K.S.A. 25-1132(b), and amendments thereto, advance voting*  
28 *ballots received after the closing of the polls pursuant to K.S.A. 25-*  
29 *1132(b), and amendments thereto.* The county board of canvassers shall  
30 inspect and check the records presented by the county election officer and  
31 shall hear any questions which the county election officer believes  
32 appropriate for determination of the board. The county board of canvassers  
33 shall do what is necessary to obtain an accurate and just canvass of the  
34 election and shall finalize the preliminary abstract of election returns by  
35 making any needed changes, and certifying its authenticity and accuracy.  
36 The certification of the county board of canvassers shall be attested by the  
37 county election officer. Neither the county board of canvassers nor the  
38 county election officer shall open or unseal sacks or envelopes of ballots,  
39 except as is required by K.S.A. 25-409, 25-1136 and 25-1337, and  
40 amendments thereto, or other specific provision of law or as is authorized  
41 to carry out a recount under subsection (b), *or as authorized under*  
42 *subsection (e).*

43 (b) If a majority of the members of the county board of canvassers

1 shall determine that there are manifest errors appearing on the face of the  
2 poll books of any election board, which might make a difference in the  
3 result of any election, or if any candidate shall request the recount of the  
4 ballots cast in all or in only specified voting areas for the office for which  
5 such person is a candidate, or if any registered elector who cast a ballot in  
6 a question submitted election requests a recount in all or only specified  
7 voting areas to determine the result of the election, the county board of  
8 canvassers shall cause a special election board appointed by the county  
9 election officer to meet under the supervision of the county election officer  
10 and recount the ballots with respect to any office or question submitted  
11 specified by the county board of canvassers or requested by such candidate  
12 or elector. If a recount is required in a county that uses optical scanning  
13 systems as defined in K.S.A. 25-4601 et seq., and amendments thereto, or  
14 electronic or electromechanical voting systems, as defined in K.S.A. 25-  
15 4401, and amendments thereto, the method of conducting the recount shall  
16 be at the discretion of the person requesting such recount. The county  
17 election officer shall not be a member of such special election board.  
18 Before the special election board meets to recount the ballots upon a  
19 properly filed request, the party who makes the request shall file with the  
20 county election officer a bond, with security to be approved by the county  
21 or district attorney, conditioned to pay all costs incurred by the county in  
22 making such recount. In the event that the candidate requesting the recount  
23 is declared the winner of the election as a result of the recount, or if as a  
24 result of the recount a question submitted is overturned, no action shall be  
25 taken on the person's bond and the county shall bear the costs incurred for  
26 the recount. Any recount must be requested in writing and filed with the  
27 county election officer not later than 5 p.m. on the day following the  
28 meeting of the county board of canvassers. The request shall specify which  
29 voting areas are to be recounted. The county election officer shall  
30 immediately notify any candidate involved in the election for which such  
31 recount is requested, or shall notify the county chairperson of each  
32 candidate's party. Any such recount shall be initiated not later than the  
33 following day and shall be completed not later than 5 p.m. on the fifth day  
34 following the filing of the request for a recount, including Saturdays,  
35 Sundays and holidays. Upon completion of any recount under this  
36 subsection, the election board shall package and reseal the ballots as  
37 provided by law and the county board of canvassers shall complete its  
38 canvass. The members of the special election board shall be paid as  
39 prescribed in K.S.A. 25-2811, and amendments thereto, for time actually  
40 spent making the recount.

41 (c) (1) The provisions of this subsection shall apply to candidates at  
42 any election for:

43 (A) Any state or national office elected on a statewide basis;

- 1 (B) the office of president or vice president of the United States;  
2 (C) the office of members of United States house of representatives;  
3 (D) office of members of state senate or house of representative  
4 whose district is located in two or more counties; and  
5 (E) office of members of state board of education.

6 (2) Any candidate may request a recount in one or more counties.  
7 Any such recount must be requested in writing and filed with the secretary  
8 of state not later than 5 p.m. on the second Friday following the election.  
9 The request shall specify which counties are to be recounted. If a recount  
10 is required in a county that uses optical scanning systems as defined in  
11 K.S.A. 25-4601, and amendments thereto, or electronic or  
12 electromechanical voting systems, as defined in K.S.A. 25-4401, and  
13 amendments thereto, the method of conducting the recount shall be at the  
14 discretion of the person requesting such recount. Except as provided by  
15 this subsection and subsection (d), the person requesting the recount shall  
16 file with the secretary of state a bond, with security to be approved by the  
17 secretary of state, conditioned to pay all costs incurred by the counties and  
18 the secretary of state in making such recount. The amount of the bond shall  
19 be determined by the secretary of state. A candidate described in  
20 ~~paragraphs (D) and (E) of subsection (c)(1)(D) and (E)~~ may post a bond as  
21 provided by subsection (b) in lieu of the bond required by this subsection.  
22 In the event that the candidate requesting the recount is declared the  
23 winner of the election as a result of the recount, no action shall be taken on  
24 the candidate's bond and the counties shall bear the costs incurred for the  
25 recount.

26 (3) The secretary of state immediately shall notify each county  
27 election officer affected by the recount and any candidate involved in the  
28 election for which such recount is requested. If the candidate cannot be  
29 reached, then the secretary of state shall notify the state chairperson of  
30 such candidate's party. Any such recount shall be conducted under the  
31 supervision of the county election officers at the direction of the secretary  
32 of state, and shall be initiated not later than the following day and shall be  
33 completed not later than 5 p.m. on the fifth day following the filing of the  
34 request for a recount, including Saturdays, Sundays and holidays. Each  
35 county election officer involved in the recount shall appoint a special  
36 election board to recount the ballots. The members of the special election  
37 board shall be paid as prescribed in K.S.A. 25-2811, and amendments  
38 thereto, for time actually spent making the recount. Upon completion of  
39 any recount under this subsection, the special election board in each  
40 county shall package and reseal the ballots as provided by law and the  
41 county board of canvassers shall complete its canvass. The county election  
42 officer in each county immediately shall certify the results of the recount  
43 to the secretary of state.

1 (d) (1) The provisions of this subsection shall apply to candidates at  
2 general elections for:

- 3 (A) Any state or national office elected on a statewide basis;  
4 (B) the office of president or vice president of the United States;  
5 (C) the office of members of United States house of representatives;  
6 (D) office of members of state senate or house of representative; and  
7 (E) office of members of state board of education.

8 (2) Whenever the election returns reflect that a candidate for office  
9 was defeated by  $\frac{1}{2}$  of 1% or less of the total number of votes cast and if  
10 such candidate requests a recount in one or more counties of the ballots,  
11 the state shall bear the cost of any recount performed using the method by  
12 which such ballots were counted originally.

13 (3) Not later than 60 days following a recount conducted pursuant to  
14 this subsection, the board of county commissioners of each county in  
15 which the recount occurred shall certify to the secretary of state the  
16 amount of all necessary direct expenses incurred by the county. Payment  
17 for such expenses shall be made to the county treasurer of the county upon  
18 warrants of the director of accounts and reports pursuant to vouchers  
19 approved by the secretary of state. Upon receipt of such payment and  
20 reimbursements, the county treasurer shall deposit the entire amount  
21 thereof in the county election fund, if there is one and if there is not then to  
22 the county general fund.

23 (4) The secretary of state, with the advice of the director of accounts  
24 and reports, shall determine the correctness of each amount certified under  
25 this section and adjust any discrepancies discovered before approving  
26 vouchers for payment to any county.

27 *(e) Procedures for canvassing and challenging advance voting*  
28 *ballots received by mail after the closing of the polls pursuant to K.S.A.*  
29 *25-1132(b), and amendments thereto, shall be as set forth in rules and*  
30 *regulations adopted by the secretary of state as authorized by K.S.A. 25-*  
31 *1132(b), and amendments thereto.*

32 Sec. 6. K.S.A. 25-1132, 25-1133, 25-1134 and 25-1136 and K.S.A.  
33 2016 Supp. 25-3107 are hereby repealed.

34 Sec. 7. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its  
35 publication in the statute book.