Session of 2024

HOUSE BILL No. 2584

By Committee on Taxation

Requested by Representative Bergkamp

1-24

AN ACT concerning taxation; relating to sales and compensating use tax;
 providing for the taxation of digital property and subscription services;
 decreasing rates of such taxes in certain circumstances; amending
 K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 79-3602, 79-3603 and 79-3703 and repealing the
 existing sections; also repealing K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 79-3602c.

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

8 New Section 1. (a) Commencing with fiscal year 2026, once the 9 revenue attributable to the retailers' sales tax generated from sales of 10 digital property subscription services pursuant to K.S.A. 79-3603(y), and 11 amendments thereto, exceeds \$36,700,000, the rate of tax imposed by the 12 Kansas retailers' sales tax act and the Kansas compensating tax pursuant to 13 K.S.A. 79-3603 and 79-3703, and amendments thereto, shall be decreased 14 by 0.1%, respectively pursuant to the provisions of subsection (c).

(b) Subsequently, in the event of an increase in revenue attributable to
the Kansas retailers' sales tax act and the Kansas compensating tax
generated from sales of digital property and subscription services of
\$60,000,000 since a prior adjustment in rate, such tax rates shall be further
decreased by 0.1% pursuant to the provisions of subsection (c).

20 In the event that the tax generated exceeds the amount set forth in (c) 21 subsections (a) or (b), the director of legislative research shall certify such 22 amount by September 1 to the secretary of revenue and the director of the 23 budget. Upon receipt of such certified amount, the secretary shall decrease 24 the state rate for sales and compensating use taxes by 0.1% to go into 25 effect for the next calendar year. Such rate reductions shall remain in effect 26 unless further reduced pursuant to this section. Rate reductions pursuant to 27 this section shall be applied until the state rates for sales and compensating 28 use taxes are reduced to 6%. The secretary shall publish the new sales and 29 compensating use tax rates to take effect January 1 by October 1 of the 30 preceding year.

Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 79-3602 is hereby amended to read as
 follows: 79-3602. Except as otherwise provided, as used in the Kansas
 retailers' sales tax act:

(a) "Agent" means a person appointed by a seller to represent theseller before the member states.

1 (b) "Agreement" means the multistate agreement entitled the 2 streamlined sales and use tax agreement approved by the streamlined sales 3 tax implementing states at Chicago, Illinois on November 12, 2002.

4 (c) "Alcoholic beverages" means beverages that are suitable for 5 human consumption and contain 0.05% or more of alcohol by volume.

6 (d) "Ancillary services" means services that are associated with or 7 incidental to the provision of telecommunications services, including, but 8 not limited to, detailed communications billing, directory assistance, 9 vertical service and voice mail services.

(e) "Applications" means software programs, services or resources
made available to users via the internet, designed to perform a group of
coordinated functions, tasks or activities and includes, but is not limited
to, cloud-based applications, desktop applications, mobile applications,
native applications and web applications.

15 (f) (1) "Bottled water" means water that is placed in a safety sealed 16 container or package for human consumption. "Bottled water" is calorie 17 free and does not contain sweeteners or other additives, except that it may 18 contain:

- 19 (A) Antimicrobial agents;
- 20 (B) fluoride;
- 21 (C) carbonation;
- 22 (D) vitamins, minerals and electrolytes;
- 23 *(E) oxygen;*
- 24 (F) preservatives; or
- 25 (G) only those flavors, extracts or essences derived from a spice or 26 fruit.
- (2) "Bottled water" includes water that is delivered to the buyer in a
 reusable container that is not sold with the water.

(g) (1) "Candy" means a preparation of sugar, honey or other natural
or artificial sweeteners in combination with chocolate, fruits, nuts or other
ingredients or flavorings in the form of bars, drops or pieces.

(2) "Candy" does not include any preparation containing flour and
 shall require no refrigeration.

(h) "Cereal malt beverage" means the same as defined in K.S.A. 412701, and amendments thereto, except that for the purposes of the Kansas
retailers' sales tax act and for no other purpose. Cereal malt beverage
includes beer containing not more than 6% alcohol by volume when such
beer is sold by a retailer licensed under the Kansas cereal malt beverage
act.

40 *(i)* "Certified automated system (CAS)" means software certified 41 under the agreement to calculate the tax imposed by each jurisdiction on a 42 transaction, determine the amount of tax to remit to the appropriate state 43 and maintain a record of the transaction. (e)(j) "Certified service provider (CSP)" means an agent certified
 under the agreement to perform all the seller's sales and use tax functions,
 other than the seller's obligation to remit tax on its own purchases.

4 (f)(k) "Computer" means an electronic device that accepts 5 information in digital or similar form and manipulates it for a result based 6 on a sequence of instructions.

7 (g)(l) "Computer software" means a set of coded instructions 8 designed to cause a computer or automatic data processing equipment to 9 perform a task.

10 (m) "Conference bridging service" means an ancillary service that 11 links two or more participants of an audio or video conference call and 12 may include the provision of a telephone number. "Conference bridging 13 service" does not include the telecommunications services used to reach 14 the conference bridge.

15 (h)(n) "Delivered electronically" means delivered to the purchaser by 16 means other than tangible storage media.

(i)(o) "Delivery charges" means charges by the seller of personal
property or services for preparation and delivery to a location designated
by the purchaser of personal property or services including, but not limited
to, transportation, shipping, postage, handling, crating and packing.
Delivery charges shall not include charges for delivery of direct mail if the
charges are separately stated on an invoice or similar billing document
given to the purchaser.

(p) "Detailed telecommunications billing service" means an ancillary
 service of separately stating information pertaining to individual calls on
 a customer's billing statement.

(q) "Digital audio-visual works" means a series of related images
that, when shown in succession, impart an impression of motion, with
accompanying sounds, if any, and includes, but is not limited to, movies,
motion pictures, musical videos, news and entertainment programs and
live events. "Digital audio-visual works" does not include video greeting
cards, video games or electronic games.

(r) "Digital audio works" means works that result from the fixation of
a series of musical, spoken or other sounds and includes, but is not limited
to, ringtones, recorded or live songs, music, readings of books or other
written materials, speeches or other sound recordings. "Digital audio
works" does not include audio greeting cards sent by electronic mail.

(s) "Digital books" means works that are generally recognized in the ordinary and usual sense as books, including any literary work expressed in words, numbers or other verbal or numerical symbols or indicia if the literary work is generally recognized in the ordinary or usual sense as a book. "Digital books" does not include digital audio-visual works, digital audio works, periodicals, magazines, newspapers or other news or 1 information products, chat rooms or web logs.

"Digital code" means a code that provides a purchaser with a 2 (t) (1)right to obtain one or more types of digital property. A "digital code" may 3 be obtained by any means, including electronic mail messaging or by 4 5 tangible means, regardless of the code's designation as a song code, video 6 code or book code. 7

- "Digital code" does not include a code that represents: (2)
- 8 (A) A stored monetary value that is deducted from a total as it is used 9 by the purchaser; or
- 10 (B) a redeemable card, gift card or gift certificate that entitles the holder to select specific types of digital property. 11
- "Digital property" means media or products that are encoded in 12 *(u)* machine-readable formats and includes, but is not limited to, any of the 13 following that are transferred electronically: 14
- 15 (1) Digital audio-visual works;
- 16 (2) digital audio works;
- 17 (3) digital books;
- (4) artwork: 18
- 19 (5) digital photographs and pictures;
- (6) *periodicals;* 20
- 21 (7) *newspapers*;
- 22 (8) magazines;
- 23 (9) video, audio and other greeting cards;
- 24 (10)graphics;
- 25 templates: (11)
- 26 (12)patterns:
- 27 (13)desktop applications;
- 28 *mobile applications;* (14)
- 29 web applications; (15)
- cloud-based applications; 30 (16)
- 31 *native applications;* (17)
- 32 online games; (18)
- 33 (19) video games;
- 34 (20)electronic games;
- 35 (21)any digital code related to any of the items provided in this 36 subsection: or
- 37 any streaming services related to any of the items provided in (22)38 this subsection.
- 39 (i)(v)"Direct mail" means printed material delivered or distributed by United States mail or other delivery services to a mass audience or to 40 addressees on a mailing list provided by the purchaser or at the direction of 41 the purchaser when the cost of the items are not billed directly to the 42 43 recipients. Direct mail includes tangible personal property supplied

directly or indirectly by the purchaser to the direct mail seller for inclusion in the package containing the printed material. Direct mail does not

3 include multiple items of printed material delivered to a single address.

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 $(\mathbf{k})(w)$ "Director" means the state director of taxation.

5 (x) "Directory assistance" means an ancillary service of providing 6 telephone number information or address information, or both.

7 "Educational institution" means any nonprofit school, college (f)(v)8 and university that offers education at a level above the 12th grade, and 9 conducts regular classes and courses of study required for accreditation by, or membership in, the higher learning commission, the state board of 10 education, or that otherwise qualify as an "educational institution," as 11 12 defined by K.S.A. 74-50,103, and amendments thereto. Such phrase shall include: (1) A group of educational institutions that operates exclusively 13 for an educational purpose; (2) nonprofit endowment associations and 14 15 foundations organized and operated exclusively to receive, hold, invest 16 and administer moneys and property as a permanent fund for the support and sole benefit of an educational institution; (3) nonprofit trusts, 17 18 foundations and other entities organized and operated principally to hold 19 and own receipts from intercollegiate sporting events and to disburse such receipts, as well as grants and gifts, in the interest of collegiate and 20 21 intercollegiate athletic programs for the support and sole benefit of an 22 educational institution; and (4) nonprofit trusts, foundations and other 23 entities organized and operated for the primary purpose of encouraging, fostering and conducting scholarly investigations and industrial and other 24 25 types of research for the support and sole benefit of an educational 26 institution.

 $\begin{array}{ll} 27 & (m)(z) & \text{"Electronic" means relating to technology having electrical,} \\ 28 & \text{digital, magnetic, wireless, optical, electromagnetic or similar capabilities.} \end{array}$

(aa) "Entity-based exemption" means an exemption based on who
 purchases the product or who sells the product. An exemption that is
 available to all individuals shall not be considered an entity-based
 exemption.

33 (n)(bb) "Food and food ingredients" means substances, whether in 34 liquid, concentrated, solid, frozen, dried or dehydrated form, that are sold 35 for ingestion or chewing by humans and are consumed for their taste or 36 nutritional value. "Food and food ingredients" includes bottled water, 37 candy, dietary supplements, food sold through vending machines and soft 38 drinks. "Food and food ingredients" does not include alcoholic beverages 39 or tobacco.

 in the report of gross receipts for: (1) An amount equal to the selling price
 of property returned by the purchaser when the full sale price thereof,
 including the tax collected, is refunded in cash or by credit; and (2) an
 amount equal to the allowance given for the trade-in of property.

(p)(dd) "Ingredient or component part" means tangible personal 5 6 property that is necessary or essential to, and that is actually used in and 7 becomes an integral and material part of tangible personal property or services produced, manufactured or compounded for sale by the producer, 8 9 manufacturer or compounder in its regular course of business. The following items of tangible personal property are hereby declared to be 10 ingredients or component parts, but the listing of such property shall not be 11 12 deemed to be exclusive nor shall such listing be construed to be a restriction upon, or an indication of, the type or types of property to be 13 14 included within the definition of "ingredient or component part" as herein 15 set forth:

(1) Containers, labels and shipping cases used in the distribution of
 property produced, manufactured or compounded for sale that are not to be
 returned to the producer, manufacturer or compounder for reuse.

(2) Containers, labels, shipping cases, paper bags, drinking straws,
paper plates, paper cups, twine and wrapping paper used in the distribution
and sale of property taxable under the provisions of this act by wholesalers
and retailers and that is not to be returned to such wholesaler or retailer for
reuse.

(3) Seeds and seedlings for the production of plants and plantproducts produced for resale.

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(4) Paper and ink used in the publication of newspapers.

(5) Fertilizer used in the production of plants and plant productsproduced for resale.

(6) Feed for animals, fowl and aquatic plants and animals, the
primary purpose of which is use in agriculture or aquaculture, as defined in
K.S.A. 47-1901, and amendments thereto, the production of food for
human consumption, the production of animal, dairy, poultry or aquatic
plant and animal products, fiber, fur, or the production of offspring for use
for any such purpose or purposes.

(ee) "International" means a telecommunications service that
originates or terminates in the United States and terminates or originates
outside the United States, respectively. The United States includes the
District of Columbia and any United States territory or possession.

(ff) "Interstate" means a telecommunications service that originates
in a state within the United States or a United States territory or
possession and terminates in a different state within the United States or a
United States territory or possession.

43 (gg) "Intrastate" means a telecommunications service that originates

in a state within the United States or a United States territory or
 possession and terminates in the same state within the United States or a
 United States territory or possession.

(g)(hh) "Isolated or occasional sale" means the nonrecurring sale of 4 5 tangible personal property, or services taxable hereunder by a person not 6 engaged at the time of such sale in the business of selling such property or 7 services. Any religious organization that makes a nonrecurring sale of 8 tangible personal property acquired for the purpose of resale shall be 9 deemed to be not engaged at the time of such sale in the business of selling 10 such property. Such term shall include: (1) Any sale by a bank, savings and loan institution, credit union or any finance company licensed under the 11 12 provisions of the Kansas uniform consumer credit code of tangible 13 personal property that has been repossessed by any such entity; and (2) 14 any sale of tangible personal property made by an auctioneer or agent on 15 behalf of not more than two principals or households if such sale is 16 nonrecurring and any such principal or household is not engaged at the 17 time of such sale in the business of selling tangible personal property.

18 $(\mathbf{r})(ii)$ "Lease or rental" means any transfer of possession or control of 19 tangible personal property for a fixed or indeterminate term for 20 consideration. A lease or rental may include future options to purchase or 21 extend.

(1) Lease or rental does not include: (A) A transfer of possession or
 control of property under a security agreement or deferred payment plan
 that requires the transfer of title upon completion of the required
 payments;

(B) a transfer or possession or control of property under an agreement
that requires the transfer of title upon completion of required payments and
payment of an option price does not exceed the greater of \$100 or 1% of
the total required payments; or

(C) providing tangible personal property along with an operator for a
fixed or indeterminate period of time. A condition of this exclusion is that
the operator is necessary for the equipment to perform as designed. For the
purpose of this subsection, an operator must do more than maintain,
inspect or set-up the tangible personal property.

(2) Lease or rental does include agreements covering motor vehicles
and trailers where the amount of consideration may be increased or
decreased by reference to the amount realized upon sale or disposition of
the property as defined in 26 U.S.C. § 7701(h)(1).

39 (3) This definition shall be used for sales and use tax purposes 40 regardless if a transaction is characterized as a lease or rental under 41 generally accepted accounting principles, the internal revenue code, the 42 uniform commercial code, K.S.A. 84-1-101 et seq., and amendments 43 thereto, or other provisions of federal, state or local law. 1 (4) This definition will be applied only prospectively from the 2 effective date of this act and will have no retroactive impact on existing 3 leases or rentals.

4 (s)(jj) "Load and leave" means delivery to the purchaser by use of a 5 tangible storage media where the tangible storage media is not physically 6 transferred to the purchaser.

7 (t)(kk) "Member state" means a state that has entered in the 8 agreement, pursuant to provisions of article VIII of the agreement.

9 (u)(ll) "Model 1 seller" means a seller that has selected a CSP as its 10 agent to perform all the seller's sales and use tax functions, other than the 11 seller's obligation to remit tax on its own purchases.

12 (v)(mm) "Model 2 seller" means a seller that has selected a CAS to 13 perform part of its sales and use tax functions, but retains responsibility for 14 remitting the tax.

15 (w)(*nn*) "Model 3 seller" means a seller that has sales in at least five 16 member states, has total annual sales revenue of at least \$500,000,000, has 17 a proprietary system that calculates the amount of tax due each jurisdiction 18 and has entered into a performance agreement with the member states that 19 establishes a tax performance standard for the seller. As used in this 20 subsection a seller includes an affiliated group of sellers using the same 21 proprietary system.

(x)(oo) "Municipal corporation" means any city incorporated under
 the laws of Kansas.

24 (y)(pp) "Nonprofit blood bank" means any nonprofit place, 25 organization, institution or establishment that is operated wholly or in part 26 for the purpose of obtaining, storing, processing, preparing for transfusing, 27 furnishing, donating or distributing human blood or parts or fractions of 28 single blood units or products derived from single blood units, whether or 29 not any remuneration is paid therefor, or whether such procedures are done 30 for direct therapeutic use or for storage for future use of such products.

31 (qq) "Nonprofit integrated community care organization" means an
32 entity that is:

33 (1) Exempt from federal income taxation pursuant to section 501(c)
34 (3) of the federal internal revenue code of 1986;

(2) certified to participate in the medicare program as a hospice
under 42 C.F.R. § 418 et seq. and focused on providing care to the aging
and indigent population at home and through inpatient care, adult daycare
or assisted living facilities and related facilities and services across
multiple counties; and

40 (3) approved by the Kansas department for aging and disability 41 services as an organization providing services under the program of all-42 inclusive care for the elderly as defined in 42 U.S.C. § 1396u-4 and 43 regulations implementing such section.

"Over-the-counter drug" means a drug that contains a label that 1 (rr)identifies the product as a drug as required by 21 C.F.R. § 201.66. The 2 over-the-counter drug label includes: (1) A drug facts panel; or (2) a 3 statement of the active ingredients with a list of those ingredients 4 contained in the compound, substance or preparation. "Over-the-counter 5 6 drug" does not include grooming and hygiene products such as soaps, 7 cleaning solutions, shampoo, toothpaste, antiperspirants and suntan 8 lotions and screens

9 (z)(ss) "Persons" means any individual, firm, copartnership, joint 10 adventure, association, corporation, estate or trust, receiver or trustee, or 11 any group or combination acting as a unit, and the plural as well as the 12 singular number; and shall specifically mean any city or other political 13 subdivision of the state of Kansas engaging in a business or providing a 14 service specifically taxable under the provisions of this act.

(aa)(tt) "Political subdivision" means any municipality, agency or 15 16 subdivision of the state that is, or shall hereafter be, authorized to levy taxes upon tangible property within the state or that certifies a levy to a 17 municipality, agency or subdivision of the state that is, or shall hereafter 18 19 be, authorized to levy taxes upon tangible property within the state. Such term also shall include any public building commission, housing, airport, 20 21 port, metropolitan transit or similar authority established pursuant to law 22 and the horsethief reservoir benefit district established pursuant to K.S.A. 23 82a-2201, and amendments thereto.

24 25 (bb)(uu) (1) "Prepared food" means:

(A) Food sold in a heated state or heated by the seller;

26 (B) two or more food ingredients mixed or combined by the seller for 27 sale as a single item; or

(C) food sold with eating utensils provided by the seller, including,
but not limited to, plates, knives, forks, spoons, glasses, cups, napkins or
straws. A plate does not include a container or packaging used to
transport the food.

32 33 (2) "Prepared food" does not include:

(A) Food that is only cut, repackaged or pasteurized by the seller; or

(B) eggs, fish, meat, poultry or foods containing these raw animal
foods that require cooking by the consumer as recommended by the food
and drug administration in chapter 3, part 401.11 of the food and drug
administration food code so as to prevent food borne illnesses.

(vv) "Prescription" means an order, formula or recipe issued in any
 form of oral, written, electronic or other means of transmission by a duly
 licensed practitioner authorized by the laws of this state.

41 (cc)(ww) "Prewritten computer software" means computer software, 42 including prewritten upgrades, that is not designed and developed by the 43 author or other creator to the specifications of a specific purchaser. The

1 combining of two or more prewritten computer software programs or 2 prewritten portions thereof does not cause the combination to be other than prewritten computer software. Prewritten computer software includes 3 4 software designed and developed by the author or other creator to the 5 specifications of a specific purchaser when it is sold to a person other than 6 the purchaser. Where a person modifies or enhances computer software of 7 which the person is not the author or creator, the person shall be deemed to 8 be the author or creator only of such person's modifications or enhancements. Prewritten computer software or a prewritten portion 9 thereof that is modified or enhanced to any degree, where such 10 modification or enhancement is designed and developed to the 11 specifications of a specific purchaser, remains prewritten computer 12 software, except that where there is a reasonable, separately stated charge 13 14 or an invoice or other statement of the price given to the purchaser for 15 such modification or enhancement, such modification or enhancement 16 shall not constitute prewritten computer software.

17 (dd)(xx) "Property which is consumed" means tangible personal property that is essential or necessary to and that is used in the actual 18 19 process of and consumed, depleted or dissipated within one year in: (1) The production, manufacture, processing, mining, drilling, refining or 20 21 compounding of tangible personal property; (2) the providing of services; 22 (3) the irrigation of crops, for sale in the regular course of business; or (4) 23 the storage or processing of grain by a public grain warehouse or other 24 grain storage facility, and which is not reusable for such purpose. The 25 following is a listing of tangible personal property, included by way of 26 illustration but not of limitation, that qualifies as property that is 27 consumed.

(A) Insecticides, herbicides, germicides, pesticides, fungicides,
fumigants, antibiotics, biologicals, pharmaceuticals, vitamins and
chemicals for use in commercial or agricultural production, processing or
storage of fruit, vegetables, feeds, seeds, grains, animals or animal
products whether fed, injected, applied, combined with or otherwise used;

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(B) electricity, gas and water; and

34 (C) petroleum products, lubricants, chemicals, solvents, reagents and 35 catalysts.

36 (ee)(yy) "Purchase price" applies to the measure subject to use tax
 37 and has the same meaning as sales price.

38 (ff)(zz) "Purchaser" means a person to whom a sale of personal
 39 property is made or to whom a service is furnished.

40 (gg)(aaa) "Quasi-municipal corporation" means any county,
41 township, school district, drainage district or any other governmental
42 subdivision in the state of Kansas having authority to receive or hold
43 moneys or funds.

(hh)(bbb) "Registered under this agreement" means registration by a 1 seller with the member states under the central registration system 2 provided in article IV of the agreement. 3

(iii)(ccc) "Retailer" means a seller regularly engaged in the business of 4 selling, leasing or renting tangible personal property at retail or furnishing 5 6 electrical energy, gas, water, services or entertainment, and selling only to 7 the user or consumer and not for resale.

8 (ii)(*ddd*) "Retail sale" or "sale at retail" means any sale, lease or rental 9 for any purpose other than for resale, sublease or subrent.

(kk)(eee) "Sale" or "sales" means the exchange of tangible personal 10 property, as well as the sale thereof for money, and every transaction, 11 12 conditional or otherwise, for a consideration, constituting a sale, including the sale or furnishing of electrical energy, gas, water, services or 13 14 entertainment taxable under the terms of this act and including, except as provided in the following provision, the sale of the use of tangible personal 15 16 property by way of a lease, license to use or the rental thereof regardless of the method by which the title, possession or right to use the tangible 17 personal property is transferred. The term "sale" or "sales" shall not mean 18 19 the sale of the use of any tangible personal property used as a dwelling by 20 way of a lease or rental thereof for a term of more than 28 consecutive 21 davs.

22 (III)(fff) (1) "Sales or selling price" applies to the measure subject to 23 sales tax and means the total amount of consideration, including cash, credit, property and services, for which personal property or services are 24 25 sold, leased or rented, valued in money, whether received in money or 26 otherwise, without any deduction for the following:

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(A) The seller's cost of the property sold;

28 (B) the cost of materials used, labor or service cost, interest, losses, 29 all costs of transportation to the seller, all taxes imposed on the seller and any other expense of the seller; 30

(C) charges by the seller for any services necessary to complete the 31 32 sale, other than delivery and installation charges;

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(D) (i) prior to July 1, 2023, delivery charges; and

(ii) on and after July 1, 2023, delivery charges that are not separately 34 35 stated on the invoice, bill of sale or similar document given to the 36 purchaser; and 37

(E) installation charges.

38 (2) "Sales or selling price" includes consideration received by the 39 seller from third parties if:

40 (A) The seller actually receives consideration from a party other than the purchaser and the consideration is directly related to a price reduction 41 42 or discount on the sale:

43 (B) the seller has an obligation to pass the price reduction or discount 1 through to the purchaser;

2 (C) the amount of the consideration attributable to the sale is fixed 3 and determinable by the seller at the time of the sale of the item to the 4 purchaser; and

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(D) one of the following criteria is met:

6 (i) The purchaser presents a coupon, certificate or other 7 documentation to the seller to claim a price reduction or discount where 8 the coupon, certificate or documentation is authorized, distributed or 9 granted by a third party with the understanding that the third party will 10 reimburse any seller to whom the coupon, certificate or documentation is 11 presented;

(ii) the purchaser identifies to the seller that the purchaser is a
 member of a group or organization entitled to a price reduction or
 discount. A preferred customer card that is available to any patron does not
 constitute membership in such a group; or

(iii) the price reduction or discount is identified as a third party price
reduction or discount on the invoice received by the purchaser or on a
coupon, certificate or other documentation presented by the purchaser.

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(3) "Sales or selling price" shall not include:

20 (A) Discounts, including cash, term or coupons that are not 21 reimbursed by a third party that are allowed by a seller and taken by a 22 purchaser on a sale;

(B) interest, financing and carrying charges from credit extended on
 the sale of personal property or services, if the amount is separately stated
 on the invoice, bill of sale or similar document given to the purchaser;

(C) any taxes legally imposed directly on the consumer that are
separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale or similar document given to
the purchaser;

(D) the amount equal to the allowance given for the trade-in of
 property, if separately stated on the invoice, billing or similar document
 given to the purchaser;

(E) cash rebates granted by a manufacturer to a purchaser or lessee of
 a new motor vehicle if paid directly to the retailer as a result of the original
 sale; and

(F) commencing on July 1, 2023, delivery charges that are separately
stated on the invoice, bill of sale or similar document given to the
purchaser.

38 (mm)(ggg) "Seller" means a person making sales, leases or rentals of
 39 personal property or services.

40 (nn)(*hhh*) "Service" means those services described in and taxed 41 under the provisions of K.S.A. 79-3603, and amendments thereto.

42 *(iii) (1) "Soft drinks" means nonalcoholic beverages that contain* 43 *natural or artificial sweeteners.* (2) "Soft drinks" does not include beverages that contain milk or milk
 products, soy, rice or similar milk substitutes or beverages that are greater
 than 50% vegetable or fruit juice by volume.

4 (oo)(*jjj*) "Sourcing rules" means the rules set forth in K.S.A. 79-3670
5 through 79-3673, 12-191 and 12-191a, and amendments thereto, that shall
apply to identify and determine the state and local taxing jurisdiction sales
or use taxes to pay, or collect and remit on a particular retail sale.

8 (pp)(*lll*) "Tangible personal property" means personal property that 9 can be seen, weighed, measured, felt or touched, or that is in any other 10 manner perceptible to the senses. Tangible personal property includes 11 electricity, water, gas, steam and prewritten computer software.

(qq)(mmm) "Taxpayer" means any person obligated to account to the
 director for taxes collected under the terms of this act.

service" "Telecommunications means 14 (nnn) the electronic transmission, conveyance or routing of voice, data, audio, video or any 15 16 other information or signals to a point or between or among points. The 17 "telecommunications service" includes such transmission term 18 conveyance or routing in which computer processing applications are 19 used to act on the form, code or protocol of the content for purposes of transmissions, conveyance or routing without regard to whether such 20 service is referred to as voice over internet protocol service or is classified 21 22 by the federal communications commission as enhanced or value added. 23 "Telecommunications service" does not include:

(1) Data processing and information services that allow data to be
generated, acquired, stored, processed or retrieved and delivered by an
electronic transmission to a purchaser when such purchaser's primary
purpose for the underlying transaction is the processed data or
information;

29 (2) installation or maintenance of wiring or equipment on a 30 customer's premises;

- 31 *(3) tangible personal property;*
- 32 *(4) advertising, including, but not limited to, directory advertising;*
 - (5) billing and collection services provided to third parties;
- 34 (6) internet access service;

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(7) radio and television audio and video programming services, 35 36 regardless of the medium, including the furnishing of transmission, 37 conveyance and routing of such services by the programming service 38 provider. Radio and television audio and video programming services 39 shall include, but not be limited to, cable service as defined in 47 U.S.C. § 522(6) and audio and video programming services delivered by 40 commercial mobile radio service providers, as defined in 47 C.F.R. § 20.3; 41 (8) ancillary services; or 42

43 (9) digital products delivered electronically, including, but not limited

1 to, software, music, video, reading materials or ring tones.

2 (rr)(000) "Tobacco" means cigarettes, cigars, chewing or pipe tobacco
 3 or any other item that contains tobacco.

4 (ss) "Entity-based exemption" means an exemption based on who-5 purchases the product or who sells the product. An exemption that is 6 available to all individuals shall not be considered an entity-based 7 exemption.

8 (tt) "Over-the-counter drug" means a drug that contains a label that 9 identifies the product as a drug as required by 21 C.F.R. § 201.66. The over-the-counter drug label includes: (1) A drug facts panel; or (2) a 10 statement of the active ingredients with a list of those ingredients-11 contained in the compound, substance or preparation. Over-the-counter-12 drugs do not include grooming and hygiene products such as soaps,-13 eleaning solutions, shampoo, toothpaste, antiperspirants and sun tan-14 15 lotions and screens.

(uu) "Ancillary services" means services that are associated with or
 incidental to the provision of telecommunications services, including, but
 not limited to, detailed telecommunications billing, directory assistance,
 vertical service and voice mail services.

(vv) "Conference bridging service" means an ancillary service that
 links two or more participants of an audio or video conference call and
 may include the provision of a telephone number. Conference bridging
 service does not include the telecommunications services used to reach the
 conference bridge.

(ww) "Detailed telecommunications billing service" means an ancillary service of separately stating information pertaining to individual
 calls on a customer's billing statement.

(xx) "Directory assistance" means an aneillary service of providing telephone number information or address information, or both.

(ppp) "Value-added non-voice data service" means a service that
otherwise meets the definition of telecommunications services in which
computer processing applications are used to act on the form, content,
code or protocol of the information or data primarily for a purpose other
than transmission, conveyance or routing.

(yy)(qqq) "Vertical service" means an ancillary service that is offered in connection with one or more telecommunications services, that offers advanced calling features that allow customers to identify callers and to manage multiple calls and call connections, including conference bridging services.

40 $(\overline{zz})(rrr)$ "Voice mail service" means an ancillary service that enables 41 the customer to store, send or receive recorded messages. Voice mail 42 service does not include any vertical services that the customer may be 43 required to have in order to utilize the voice mail service.

(aaa) "Telecommunications service" means the electronic-1 2 transmission, conveyance or routing of voice, data, audio, video or any other information or signals to a point, or between or among points. The 3 term telecommunications service includes such transmission, conveyance 4 5 or routing in which computer processing applications are used to act on the 6 form, code or protocol of the content for purposes of transmissions, 7 conveyance or routing without regard to whether such service is referred to 8 as voice over internet protocol services or is classified by the federal-9 communications commission as enhanced or value added. 10 Telecommunications service does not include: (1) Data processing and information services that allow data to be 11 generated, acquired, stored, processed or retrieved and delivered by an-12 electronic transmission to a purchaser where such purchaser's primary-13 purpose for the underlying transaction is the processed data or 14 15 information: 16 (2) installation or maintenance of wiring or equipment on a

- 17 eustomer's premises;
- 18
- (3) tangible personal property;

19 (4) advertising, including, but not limited to, directory advertising;

- 20 (5) billing and collection services provided to third parties;
- 21 (6) internet access service;

22 (7) radio and television audio and video programming services. 23 regardless of the medium, including the furnishing of transmission, conveyance and routing of such services by the programming service-24 25 provider. Radio and television audio and video programming services shall include, but not be limited to, cable service as defined in 47 U.S.C. § 26 27 522(6) and audio and video programming services delivered bycommercial mobile radio service providers, as defined in 47 C.F.R. § 20.3; 28 (8) ancillary services; or

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30 (9) digital products delivered electronically, including, but not limited 31 to, software, music, video, reading materials or ring tones.

(bbb)(sss) "800 service" means a telecommunications service that 32 33 allows a caller to dial a toll-free number without incurring a charge for the 34 call. The service is typically marketed under the name 800, 855, 866, 877 and 888 toll-free calling, and any subsequent numbers designated by the 35 36 federal communications commission.

37 "900 service" means an inbound toll telecommunications (cec)(ttt) 38 service purchased by a subscriber that allows the subscriber's customers to 39 call in to the subscriber's prerecorded announcement or live service. 900 service does not include the charge for collection services provided by the 40 seller of the telecommunications services to the subscriber, or service or 41 product sold by the subscriber to the subscriber's customer. The service is 42 43 typically marketed under the name 900 service, and any subsequent

1 numbers designated by the federal communications commission.

2 (ddd) "Value-added non-voice data service" means a service that
3 otherwise meets the definition of telecommunications services in which
4 eomputer processing applications are used to act on the form, content,
5 eode or protocol of the information or data primarily for a purpose other
6 than transmission, conveyance or routing.

7 (cee) "International" means a telecommunications service that—
8 originates or terminates in the United States and terminates or originates
9 outside the United States, respectively. United States includes the District
10 of Columbia or a U.S. territory or possession.

(fff) "Interstate" means a telecommunications service that originates
 in one United States state, or a United States territory or possession, and
 terminates in a different United States state or a United States territory or
 possession.

(ggg) "Intrastate" means a telecommunications service that originates
 in one United States state or a United States territory or possession, and
 terminates in the same United States state or a United States territory or
 possession.

(hhh) "Cereal malt beverage" shall have the same meaning as such
term is defined in K.S.A. 41-2701, and amendments thereto, except that
for the purposes of the Kansas retailers sales tax act and for no other
purpose, such term shall include beer containing not more than 6% alcohol
by volume when such beer is sold by a retailer licensed under the Kansas
cereal malt beverage act.

(iii) "Nonprofit integrated community care organization" means an
 entity that is:

27 (1) Exempt from federal income taxation pursuant to section 501(c)
 28 (3) of the federal internal revenue code of 1986;

(2) certified to participate in the medicare program as a hospice under
 42 C.F.R. § 418 et seq. and focused on providing care to the aging and
 indigent population at home and through inpatient care, adult daycare or
 assisted living facilities and related facilities and services across multiple
 counties; and

(3) approved by the Kansas department for aging and disability services as an organization providing services under the program of all inclusive care for the elderly as defined in 42 U.S.C. § 1396u-4 and
 regulations implementing such section.

Sec. 3. K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 79-3603 is hereby amended to read as follows: 79-3603. For the privilege of engaging in the business of selling tangible personal property at retail in this state or rendering or furnishing any of the services taxable under this act, there is hereby levied and there shall be collected and paid a tax at the rate of 6.5% or the rate as decreased pursuant to section 1, and amendments thereto. On and after January 1, 2023, 17% and on and after January 1, 2025, 18% of the tax rate imposed pursuant to this section and the rate provided in K.S.A. 2023
 Supp. 79-3603d, and amendments thereto, shall be levied for the state highway fund, the state highway fund purposes and those purposes specified in K.S.A. 68-416, and amendments thereto, and all revenue collected and received from such tax levy shall be deposited in the state highway fund.

8 Within a redevelopment district established pursuant to K.S.A. 74-9 8921, and amendments thereto, there is hereby levied and there shall be 10 collected and paid an additional tax at the rate of 2% until the earlier of the 11 date the bonds issued to finance or refinance the redevelopment project 12 have been paid in full or the final scheduled maturity of the first series of 13 bonds issued to finance any part of the project.

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Such tax shall be imposed upon:

(a) The gross receipts received from the sale of tangible personalproperty at retail within this state;

17 (b) the gross receipts from intrastate, interstate or international 18 telecommunications services and any ancillary services sourced to this 19 state in accordance with K.S.A. 79-3673, and amendments thereto, except 20 that telecommunications service does not include: (1) Any interstate or 21 international 800 or 900 service; (2) any interstate or international private 22 communications service as defined in K.S.A. 79-3673, and amendments 23 thereto: (3) any value-added nonvoice data service; (4) any 24 telecommunication service to a provider of telecommunication services 25 which will be used to render telecommunications services, including carrier access services; or (5) any service or transaction defined in this 26 27 section among entities classified as members of an affiliated group as 28 provided by section 1504 of the federal internal revenue code of 1986, as 29 in effect on January 1, 2001;

(c) the gross receipts from the sale or furnishing of gas, water, 30 31 electricity and heat, which sale is not otherwise exempt from taxation 32 under the provisions of this act, and whether furnished by municipally or 33 privately owned utilities, except that, on and after January 1, 2006, for 34 sales of gas, electricity and heat delivered through mains, lines or pipes to 35 residential premises for noncommercial use by the occupant of such 36 premises, and for agricultural use and also, for such use, all sales of 37 propane gas, the state rate shall be 0%; and for all sales of propane gas, LP 38 gas, coal, wood and other fuel sources for the production of heat or 39 lighting for noncommercial use of an occupant of residential premises, the 40 state rate shall be 0%, but such tax shall not be levied and collected upon 41 the gross receipts from: (1) The sale of a rural water district benefit unit; 42 (2) a water system impact fee, system enhancement fee or similar fee 43 collected by a water supplier as a condition for establishing service; or (3)

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1 connection or reconnection fees collected by a water supplier;

(d) the gross receipts from the sale of meals or drinks furnished at any
private club, drinking establishment, catered event, restaurant, eating
house, dining car, hotel, drugstore or other place where meals or drinks are
regularly sold to the public;

6 (e) the gross receipts from the sale of admissions to any place 7 providing amusement, entertainment or recreation services including 8 admissions to state, county, district and local fairs, but such tax shall not 9 be levied and collected upon the gross receipts received from sales of 10 admissions to any cultural and historical event which occurs triennially;

(f) the gross receipts from the operation of any coin-operated device
 dispensing or providing tangible personal property, amusement or other
 services except laundry services, whether automatic or manually operated;

(g) the gross receipts from the service of renting of rooms by hotels, as defined by K.S.A. 36-501, and amendments thereto, or by accommodation brokers, as defined by K.S.A. 12-1692, and amendments thereto, but such tax shall not be levied and collected upon the gross receipts received from sales of such service to the federal government and any agency, officer or employee thereof in association with the performance of official government duties;

21 (h) the gross receipts from the service of renting or leasing of tangible 22 personal property except such tax shall not apply to the renting or leasing 23 of machinery, equipment or other personal property owned by a city and purchased from the proceeds of industrial revenue bonds issued prior to 24 25 July 1, 1973, in accordance with the provisions of K.S.A. 12-1740 through 26 12-1749, and amendments thereto, and any city or lessee renting or leasing 27 such machinery, equipment or other personal property purchased with the 28 proceeds of such bonds who shall have paid a tax under the provisions of 29 this section upon sales made prior to July 1, 1973, shall be entitled to a refund from the sales tax refund fund of all taxes paid thereon; 30

(i) the gross receipts from the rendering of dry cleaning, pressing,
 dyeing and laundry services except laundry services rendered through a
 coin-operated device whether automatic or manually operated;

(j) the gross receipts from the rendering of the services of washingand washing and waxing of vehicles;

(k) the gross receipts from cable, community antennae and other
 subscriber radio and television services;

(1) (1) except as otherwise provided by paragraph (2), the gross
receipts received from the sales of tangible personal property to all
contractors, subcontractors or repairmen for use by them in erecting
structures, or building on, or otherwise improving, altering, or repairing
real or personal property.

43 (2) Any such contractor, subcontractor or repairman who maintains

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an inventory of such property both for sale at retail and for use by them for the purposes described by paragraph (1) shall be deemed a retailer with respect to purchases for and sales from such inventory, except that the gross receipts received from any such sale, other than a sale at retail, shall be equal to the total purchase price paid for such property and the tax imposed thereon shall be paid by the deemed retailer;

7 (m) the gross receipts received from fees and charges by public and 8 private clubs, drinking establishments, organizations and businesses for 9 participation in sports, games and other recreational activities, but such tax 10 shall not be levied and collected upon the gross receipts received from: (1) Fees and charges by any political subdivision, by any organization exempt 11 12 from property taxation pursuant to K.S.A. 79-201 Ninth, and amendments thereto, or by any youth recreation organization exclusively providing 13 14 services to persons 18 years of age or younger which is exempt from 15 federal income taxation pursuant to section 501(c)(3) of the federal 16 internal revenue code of 1986, for participation in sports, games and other 17 recreational activities; and (2) entry fees and charges for participation in a 18 special event or tournament sanctioned by a national sporting association 19 to which spectators are charged an admission which is taxable pursuant to 20 subsection (e):

21 (n) the gross receipts received from dues charged by public and 22 private clubs, drinking establishments, organizations and businesses, 23 payment of which entitles a member to the use of facilities for recreation 24 or entertainment, but such tax shall not be levied and collected upon the 25 gross receipts received from: (1) Dues charged by any organization exempt from property taxation pursuant to K.S.A. 79-201 Eighth and Ninth, and 26 27 amendments thereto; and (2) sales of memberships in a nonprofit 28 organization which is exempt from federal income taxation pursuant to 29 section 501(c)(3) of the federal internal revenue code of 1986, and whose 30 purpose is to support the operation of a nonprofit zoo;

31 (o) the gross receipts received from the isolated or occasional sale of motor vehicles or trailers but not including: (1) The transfer of motor 32 33 vehicles or trailers by a person to a corporation or limited liability 34 company solely in exchange for stock securities or membership interest in 35 such corporation or limited liability company; (2) the transfer of motor 36 vehicles or trailers by one corporation or limited liability company to 37 another when all of the assets of such corporation or limited liability 38 company are transferred to such other corporation or limited liability 39 company; or (3) the sale of motor vehicles or trailers which are subject to 40 taxation pursuant to the provisions of K.S.A. 79-5101 et seq., and 41 amendments thereto, by an immediate family member to another 42 immediate family member. For the purposes of paragraph (3), immediate 43 family member means lineal ascendants or descendants, and their spouses.

1 Any amount of sales tax paid pursuant to the Kansas retailers sales tax act

2 on the isolated or occasional sale of motor vehicles or trailers on and after 3 July 1, 2004, which the base for computing the tax was the value pursuant 4 to K.S.A. 79-5105(a), (b)(1) and (b)(2), and amendments thereto, when 5 such amount was higher than the amount of sales tax which would have 6 been paid under the law as it existed on June 30, 2004, shall be refunded to 7 the taxpayer pursuant to the procedure prescribed by this section. Such 8 refund shall be in an amount equal to the difference between the amount of 9 sales tax paid by the taxpayer and the amount of sales tax which would 10 have been paid by the taxpayer under the law as it existed on June 30, 2004. Each claim for a sales tax refund shall be verified and submitted not 11 12 later than six months from the effective date of this act to the director of 13 taxation upon forms furnished by the director and shall be accompanied by 14 any additional documentation required by the director. The director shall 15 review each claim and shall refund that amount of tax paid as provided by 16 this act. All such refunds shall be paid from the sales tax refund fund, upon 17 warrants of the director of accounts and reports pursuant to vouchers 18 approved by the director of taxation or the director's designee. No refund 19 for an amount less than \$10 shall be paid pursuant to this act. In 20 determining the base for computing the tax on such isolated or occasional 21 sale, the fair market value of any motor vehicle or trailer traded in by the 22 purchaser to the seller may be deducted from the selling price;

23 (p) the gross receipts received for the service of installing or applying 24 tangible personal property which when installed or applied is not being 25 held for sale in the regular course of business, and whether or not such tangible personal property when installed or applied remains tangible 26 27 personal property or becomes a part of real estate, except that no tax shall 28 be imposed upon the service of installing or applying tangible personal 29 property in connection with the original construction of a building or 30 facility, the original construction, reconstruction, restoration, remodeling, 31 renovation, repair or replacement of a residence or the construction, 32 reconstruction, restoration, replacement or repair of a bridge or highway.

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For the purposes of this subsection:

"Original construction" means the first or initial construction of a 34 (1)35 new building or facility. The term "original construction" shall include the 36 addition of an entire room or floor to any existing building or facility, the 37 completion of any unfinished portion of any existing building or facility 38 and the restoration, reconstruction or replacement of a building, facility or 39 utility structure damaged or destroyed by fire, flood, tornado, lightning, 40 explosion, windstorm, ice loading and attendant winds, terrorism or 41 earthquake, but such term, except with regard to a residence, shall not 42 include replacement, remodeling, restoration, renovation or reconstruction 43 under any other circumstances;

(2) "building" means only those enclosures within which individuals 1 customarily are employed, or which are customarily used to house 2 machinery, equipment or other property, and including the land 3 improvements immediately surrounding such building; 4

5 (3) "facility" means a mill, plant, refinery, oil or gas well, water well, 6 feedlot or any conveyance, transmission or distribution line of any 7 cooperative, nonprofit, membership corporation organized under or subject 8 to the provisions of K.S.A. 17-4601 et seq., and amendments thereto, or 9 municipal or quasi-municipal corporation, including the land improvements immediately surrounding such facility; 10

(4) "residence" means only those enclosures within which individuals 11 12 customarily live;

(5) "utility structure" means transmission and distribution lines 13 owned by an independent transmission company or cooperative, the 14 Kansas electric transmission authority or natural gas or electric public 15 16 utility; and

17 (6) "windstorm" means straight line winds of at least 80 miles per 18 hour as determined by a recognized meteorological reporting agency or 19 organization;

20 (q) the gross receipts received for the service of repairing, servicing, 21 altering or maintaining tangible personal property which when such 22 services are rendered is not being held for sale in the regular course of 23 business, and whether or not any tangible personal property is transferred in connection therewith. The tax imposed by this subsection shall be 24 25 applicable to the services of repairing, servicing, altering or maintaining an item of tangible personal property which has been and is fastened to, 26 connected with or built into real property; 27

28 (r) the gross receipts from fees or charges made under service or 29 maintenance agreement contracts for services, charges for the providing of which are taxable under the provisions of subsection (p) or (q); 30

31 (s) on and after January 1, 2005, the gross receipts received from the 32 sale of prewritten computer software and the sale of the services of 33 modifying, altering, updating or maintaining prewritten computer software, whether the prewritten computer software is installed or 34 35 delivered electronically by tangible storage media physically transferred to 36 the purchaser or by load and leave;

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(t) the gross receipts received for telephone answering services;

38 (u) the gross receipts received from the sale of prepaid calling service 39 and prepaid wireless calling service as defined in K.S.A. 79-3673, and 40 amendments thereto;

41 (v) all sales of bingo cards, bingo faces and instant bingo tickets by 42 licensees under K.S.A. 75-5171 et seq., and amendments thereto, shall be 43 exempt from taxes imposed pursuant to this section;

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4 (x) commencing on January 1, 2023, and thereafter, the state rate on 5 the gross receipts from the sale of food and food ingredients shall be as set 6 forth in K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 79-3603d, and amendments thereto; *and*

7 (y) all sales of digital property and subscription services thereto, 8 regardless of whether:

(1) The purchaser has the right to permanently use the property;

10 (2) the purchaser's right to access or retain the property is not 11 permanent; or

12 (3) the purchaser's right to use is conditioned upon continued 13 payment.

Sec. 4. K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 79-3703 is hereby amended to read as follows: 79-3703. (a) There is hereby levied and there shall be collected from every person in this state a tax or excise for the privilege of using, storing, or consuming within this state any article of tangible personal property. Such tax shall be levied and collected in an amount equal to the consideration paid by the taxpayer multiplied by the rate of 6.5% or the *rate as decreased pursuant to section 1, and amendments thereto*.

(b) Commencing on January 1, 2023, and thereafter, the state rate on
the amount equal to the consideration paid by the taxpayer from the sale of
food and food ingredients as provided in K.S.A. 79-3603, and amendments
thereto, shall be as set forth in K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 79-3603d, and
amendments thereto.

(c) On and after January 1, 2023, 17% and on and after January 1,
2025, 18% of the tax rate imposed pursuant to this section and the rate
provided in K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 79-3603d, and amendments thereto, shall
be levied for the state highway fund, the state highway fund purposes and
those purposes specified in K.S.A. 68-416, and amendments thereto, and
all revenue collected and received from such tax levy shall be deposited in
the state highway fund.

(d) Within a redevelopment district established pursuant to K.S.A.
74-8921, and amendments thereto, there is hereby levied and there shall be
collected and paid an additional tax of 2% until the earlier of: (1) The date
the bonds issued to finance or refinance the redevelopment project
undertaken in the district have been paid in full; or (2) the final scheduled
maturity of the first series of bonds issued to finance the redevelopment
project.

40 (e) All property purchased or leased within or without this state and
41 subsequently used, stored or consumed in this state shall be subject to the
42 compensating tax if the same property or transaction would have been
43 subject to the Kansas retailers' sales tax had the transaction been wholly

- 1 within this state.
- Sec. 5. K.S.A. 2023 Supp. 79-3602, 79-3602c, 79-3603 and 79-3703
 are hereby repealed.
- 4 Sec. 6. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its 5 publication in the statute book.