

# SENATE BILL No. 300

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## DIGEST OF INTRODUCED BILL

**Citations Affected:** IC 32-17-4-2.5; IC 32-26-5-2; IC 32-28; IC 32-29-7-9; IC 32-30-3.1-12; IC 32-33-11-4; IC 34-54; IC 34-55.

**Synopsis:** Appraisement and sheriff's sales. Removes the requirement that property sold at sheriff's sale be appraised.

**Effective:** July 1, 2016.

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## Boots

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January 7, 2016, read first time and referred to Committee on Local Government.

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Second Regular Session 119th General Assembly (2016)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in **this style type**, and deletions will appear in ~~this style type~~.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or ~~this style type~~ reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2015 Regular Session of the General Assembly.

# SENATE BILL No. 300

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning civil procedure.

*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:*

- 1 SECTION 1. IC 32-17-4-2.5, AS AMENDED BY P.L.94-2014,
- 2 SECTION 4, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE
- 3 JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 2.5. (a) Not later than forty-five (45) days after the
- 4 court has acquired jurisdiction over all the parties who have an interest
- 5 in the property that is the subject of the action, the court shall refer the
- 6 matter to mediation in accordance with the Indiana rules of alternative
- 7 dispute resolution.
- 8 (b) Except as provided in subsection (c), mediation of the case may
- 9 not begin until an appraiser files an appraisal report with the court.
- 10 (c) If each party waives the appraisal of the property, the case may
- 11 move to mediation without the filing of an appraisal report.
- 12 (d) In its order referring the matter for mediation, the court shall
- 13 advise the parties:
- 14 (1) that the real or personal property will be sold if the parties are
- 15 unable to reach an agreement not later than sixty (60) days after
- 16 the order is issued; and
- 17 (2) that the parties may agree upon a method of the sale of the



- 1 property, and if the parties do not agree upon a method of the sale  
 2 of the property, the property may be sold at public auction or by  
 3 the sheriff under subsection (g).
- 4 (e) Except if the parties agree to waive the appraisal of the property,  
 5 not later than thirty (30) days after the court acquires jurisdiction under  
 6 subsection (a), the court shall appoint a licensed real estate appraiser  
 7 to appraise the property. The appraiser shall file the appraisal with the  
 8 court.
- 9 (f) After receiving the appraisal, the court shall notify the parties of  
 10 the appraised value of the property.
- 11 (g) If an agreed settlement is not reached in mediation or if the  
 12 parties agree upon a method of sale, the court shall not later than thirty  
 13 (30) days after the date the mediator files a report with the court that  
 14 the mediation was not successful, or the parties file their agreement  
 15 establishing the method of sale:
- 16 (1) order the property to be sold using the method that all the  
 17 parties agree upon; or
- 18 (2) order the parties to select an auctioneer to sell the property. If  
 19 the parties fail to select an auctioneer not later than thirty (30)  
 20 days after the court's order to select an auctioneer, the court shall  
 21 order the sheriff to sell the property in the same manner that  
 22 property is sold at execution under IC 34-55-6. ~~The manner of~~  
 23 ~~appraising property described in this section satisfies the appraisal~~  
 24 ~~requirement under IC 34-55-4 or any other statute. However, if~~  
 25 ~~the parties waive appraisal of the property:~~
- 26 (A) ~~the court shall order the sale to proceed without relief from~~  
 27 ~~valuation or appraisal under IC 34-55-4 or any other~~  
 28 ~~statute; and~~
- 29 (B) ~~IC 34-55-4-1 does not apply to the sale.~~
- 30 (h) At the time the court orders the property to be sold, the court  
 31 shall notify all lienholders and other persons with an interest in the lien  
 32 or property, as identified in the title search or lien search required  
 33 under IC 29-1-17-11 or section 2 of this chapter, of the sale. The  
 34 property must be sold free and clear of all liens and special assessments  
 35 except prescriptive easements, easements of record, and irrevocable  
 36 licenses, with any sum secured by a lien or special assessment to be  
 37 satisfied from the proceeds of the sale.
- 38 (i) The person who causes a title search to be conducted under  
 39 section 2 of this chapter or a title or lien search to be conducted under  
 40 IC 29-1-17-11 is entitled to reimbursement from the proceeds of the  
 41 sale.
- 42 (j) Any person who has paid a tax or special assessment on the



1 property is entitled to pro rata reimbursement from the proceeds of the  
2 sale.

3 (k) Any person may advertise a sale under this section at the  
4 person's own expense, but is not entitled to reimbursement for these  
5 expenses.

6 (l) After deduction of the amounts described in subsections (h), (i),  
7 and (j) and the reasonable expenses of the sale, the court shall divide  
8 the proceeds of the sale among the remaining property owners in  
9 proportion to their ownership interest.

10 (m) If a party having an ownership interest in the property becomes  
11 the successful purchaser of the property either through agreed  
12 settlement or through auction, that person shall be given a full credit  
13 based on the percentage of the person's interest in the property before  
14 the purchase.

15 (n) As used in this subsection, "real estate professional" has the  
16 meaning set forth in IC 23-1.5-1-13.5. If the court has ordered that  
17 some or all of the property be sold at auction and, at any time before  
18 the property is sold at auction, all parties inform the court in writing  
19 that they:

- 20 (1) wish to sell some or all of the property through a real estate  
21 professional;  
22 (2) have jointly selected a real estate professional; and  
23 (3) have agreed upon a listing price for the property;

24 the court shall rescind its order that the property, or a part of the  
25 property, be sold at auction and permit the property to be sold through  
26 a real estate professional. If some or all of the property has not been  
27 sold at the expiration of the listing agreement with the real estate  
28 professional, upon petition by any party, the court shall order the  
29 property to be sold at auction in accordance with subsection (h).

30 SECTION 2. IC 32-26-5-2, AS AMENDED BY P.L.201-2011,  
31 SECTION 12, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
32 JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 2. (a) Upon receiving a complaint in writing  
33 signed by an owner of land adjoining a hedge or fence to which this  
34 chapter applies alleging that the owner of the fence has neglected to cut  
35 and trim the hedge or fence, the township trustee shall examine, within  
36 five (5) days after receiving the complaint, the hedge or other live  
37 fence.

38 (b) If the hedge or other live fence that is the subject of the  
39 complaint under subsection (a) has not been cut and trimmed, the  
40 township trustee shall give the owner of the hedge or other live fence  
41 written notice to cut and trim the hedge or other live fence and to  
42 remove the brush to the owner's property within thirty (30) days after



1 receiving the notice.

2 (c) The notice required under subsection (b) must be served by  
3 reading the notice to the owner or by leaving a copy of the notice at the  
4 owner's usual place of residence. If the owner of properties divided by  
5 the hedge or other live fence is not a resident of the township where the  
6 hedge or other live fence is located, the notice shall be served by  
7 mailing a copy of the notice to the owner directed to the owner's last  
8 known post office address.

9 (d) If the owner or the owner's agents or tenants do not cut and trim  
10 the fences and remove the brush, the trustee shall, immediately after  
11 the expiration of thirty (30) days, cause the hedge or other live fence to  
12 be cut and trimmed and the brush removed to the owner's property.

13 (e) The trustee shall recover all expenses incurred under subsection  
14 (d) by bringing a suit against the owner of the property on which the  
15 hedge or live fence is situated before the circuit court or the superior  
16 court of the county in which the hedge or other live fence is situated.  
17 ~~Collection of the expenses and any judgment recovered shall be~~  
18 ~~without relief from valuation or appraisal laws.~~

19 SECTION 3. IC 32-28-3-6 IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
20 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 6. (a) A person may  
21 enforce a lien by filing a complaint in the circuit or superior court of  
22 the county where the real estate or property that is the subject of the  
23 lien is situated. The complaint must be filed not later than one (1) year  
24 after:

- 25 (1) the date the statement and notice of intention to hold a lien  
26 was recorded under section 3 of this chapter; or  
27 (2) subject to subsection (c), the expiration of the credit, if a  
28 credit is given.

29 (b) Except as provided in subsection (c), if a lien is not enforced  
30 within the time set forth in subsection (a), the lien is void.

31 (c) A credit does not extend the time for filing an action to enforce  
32 the lien under subsection (a)(2) unless:

- 33 (1) the terms of the credit are in writing;  
34 (2) the credit was executed by:  
35 (A) the lienholder; and  
36 (B) all owners of record; and  
37 (3) the credit was recorded:  
38 (A) in the same manner as the original statement and notice of  
39 intention to hold a lien; and  
40 (B) not later than one (1) year after the date the statement and  
41 notice of intention to hold a lien was recorded.

42 (d) If the lien is foreclosed under this chapter, the court rendering



1 judgment shall order a sale to be made of the property subject to the  
 2 lien. The officers making the sale shall sell the property ~~without any~~  
 3 ~~relief from valuation or appraisal laws:~~ **in accordance with**  
 4 **IC 34-55-6.**

5 SECTION 4. IC 32-28-10-2 IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 6 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 2. (a) A person  
 7 employed and working in and about a strip mine has a lien on:

- 8 (1) the strip mine;  
 9 (2) all machinery and fixtures connected with the strip mine; and  
 10 (3) everything used in and about the strip mine;

11 for labor performed within a two (2) month period preceding the lien.  
 12 Except as provided in subdivision (b), this lien is superior to and has  
 13 priority over all other liens. As against each other, these liens have  
 14 priority in the order in which they accrued.

15 (b) A state tax lien is superior to and has priority over a lien  
 16 described in subsection (a).

17 (c) A person desiring to acquire an employee lien as described in  
 18 subsection (a) shall file within sixty (60) days after the time the  
 19 payment became due in the recorder's office of the county where the  
 20 mine is situated a notice of intention to hold a lien upon property for  
 21 the amount of the claim. The person filing a lien shall state in the lien  
 22 notice the amount of the claim and the name of the coal works, if  
 23 known. If the person filing the lien does not know the name of the coal  
 24 works, the person shall include in the notice any other designation  
 25 describing the location of the mine. The recorder shall immediately  
 26 record the notice in the location used for recording mechanic's liens.  
 27 The recorder shall receive a fee in accordance with IC 36-2-7-10. If the  
 28 mine is located in more than one (1) county, the notice of intention to  
 29 hold a lien may be filed in any county where any part of the mine is  
 30 located.

31 (d) Suits brought to enforce a lien created under this section must be  
 32 brought within one (1) year after the date of filing notice of the lien in  
 33 the recorder's office. All judgments rendered on the foreclosure of the  
 34 liens must include:

- 35 (1) the amount of the claim found to be due;  
 36 (2) the interest on the claim from the time due; and  
 37 (3) reasonable attorney's fees.

38 ~~The judgment shall be collected without relief from valuation;~~  
 39 ~~appraisal, or state laws.~~

40 SECTION 5. IC 32-28-12-4 IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 41 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 4. (a) An employee  
 42 having acquired a lien under this chapter may enforce the lien by filing



1 a complaint in the circuit or superior court in the county where the lien  
 2 was acquired at any time within six (6) months after the date of  
 3 acquiring the lien, or if a credit is given, after the date of the credit.

4 (b) The court rendering judgment for the claim shall declare the  
 5 claim a lien upon the corporation's property and order the property sold  
 6 to pay and satisfy the judgment and costs, as other lands are sold on  
 7 execution or decree. ~~without relief from valuation or appraisalment~~  
 8 ~~laws.~~

9 (c) In an action brought under this section, the court shall make  
 10 orders as to the application of the earnings of the corporation that are  
 11 just and equitable, whether or not the the relief is asked for in the  
 12 complaint.

13 SECTION 6. IC 32-28-14-8, AS AMENDED BY P.L.99-2011,  
 14 SECTION 4, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE  
 15 JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 8. (a) A homeowners association may enforce a  
 16 homeowners association lien by filing a complaint in the circuit or  
 17 superior court of the county where the real estate that is the subject of  
 18 the lien is located. The complaint:

19 (1) may not be filed earlier than ninety (90) days, unless:

20 (A) another person files a foreclosure action on the property  
 21 that is the subject of the lien; or

22 (B) a person files written notice to file an action to foreclose  
 23 the lien under section 9(a)(1) of this chapter; and

24 (2) must be filed not later than five (5) years;

25 after the date the statement and notice of intention to hold a lien was  
 26 recorded under section 6 of this chapter.

27 (b) If a lien is not enforced within the time set forth in subsection  
 28 (a), the lien is void.

29 (c) If a lien is foreclosed under this chapter, the court rendering  
 30 judgment shall order a sale to be made of the real estate subject to the  
 31 lien. ~~The officers making the sale shall sell the real estate without any~~  
 32 ~~relief from valuation or appraisalment laws.~~

33 SECTION 7. IC 32-29-7-9 IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 34 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 9. (a) A sheriff or an  
 35 agent of the sheriff making a foreclosure sale under this chapter may  
 36 not directly or indirectly purchase property sold by the sheriff or the  
 37 sheriff's agent. If the purchaser of property sold on foreclosure fails to  
 38 immediately pay the purchase money, the sheriff shall resell the  
 39 property either on the same day without advertisement or on a  
 40 subsequent day after again advertising in accordance with this chapter,  
 41 as the judgment creditor directs. If the amount bid at the second sale  
 42 does not equal the amount bid at the first sale, including the costs of the



1 second sale, the first purchaser shall be liable for:

- 2 (1) the deficiency;  
 3 (2) damages not exceeding ten percent (10%); and  
 4 (3) interest and costs;

5 all of which may be recovered in a court of proper jurisdiction by the  
 6 sheriff.

7 (b) If the property is sold, the sheriff shall pay the proceeds as  
 8 provided in IC 32-30-10-14. Every sale made under this chapter ~~must~~  
 9 ~~be without relief from valuation or appraisement laws and is made~~  
 10 ~~without any right of redemption.~~

11 SECTION 8. IC 32-30-3.1-12 IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 12 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 12. Any defendant in  
 13 the main court action for possession of real property may file a  
 14 complaint setting forth the sale and title under it and any other matter  
 15 allowed under this chapter. The court proceedings must assess the  
 16 values, damages, and other amounts of which assessment is required  
 17 under section 3 of this chapter. If after the main court action the  
 18 plaintiff has not paid the amount assessed by the court, the court shall  
 19 set a reasonable time for the plaintiff to pay the defendant. If the  
 20 plaintiff does not pay the amount within the time set by the court, the  
 21 court shall order the land sold. ~~without relief from valuation or~~  
 22 ~~appraisement laws.~~ If the premises are sold, the defendant is entitled to  
 23 receive from the proceeds of the sale the amount the defendant is due,  
 24 with interest, and court costs. The plaintiff is entitled to the remainder  
 25 of the proceeds of the sale.

26 SECTION 9. IC 32-33-11-4 IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 27 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 4. (a) A person that has  
 28 a lien under this chapter may enforce the lien by filing the person's  
 29 complaint in the circuit or superior court of the county in which the lien  
 30 is filed, at any time within one (1) year after the notice is received for  
 31 record under section 2(a) of this chapter by the recorder of the county.

32 (b) If the lien is not enforced within the time prescribed by this  
 33 section, the lien is void. If the lien is enforced as provided in this  
 34 chapter, the court rendering judgment shall order the sale to be made,  
 35 and the officers making the sale shall sell the property ~~without relief~~  
 36 ~~whatever from valuation or appraisement laws. in accordance with~~  
 37 **IC 34-55-6.**

38 SECTION 10. IC 34-54-1-1 IS REPEALED [EFFECTIVE JULY 1,  
 39 2016]. ~~Sec. 1: When a judgment is to be executed without relief from~~  
 40 ~~appraisement laws, it shall be so ordered in the judgment.~~

41 SECTION 11. IC 34-54-1-2 IS REPEALED [EFFECTIVE JULY 1,  
 42 2016]. ~~Sec. 2: When a plaintiff has included in one (1) action demands~~





1 subject to the appraisalment laws; with demands made payable without  
 2 any relief from appraisalment laws; the court may render separate  
 3 judgments upon each demand.

4 SECTION 12. IC 34-54-1-3 IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
 5 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 3. A judgment  
 6 recovered against a sheriff, constable, other public officer,  
 7 administrator, executor, or other person or corporation, or the sureties  
 8 of any or all of those persons:

9 (1) for money collected or received in a fiduciary capacity;

10 (2) for a breach of any official duty; or

11 (3) for money or other articles of value held in trust for another;  
 12 is collectible without stay of execution. ~~or benefit of the valuation or~~  
 13 ~~appraisalment laws of Indiana.~~

14 SECTION 13. IC 34-54-6-2 IS REPEALED [EFFECTIVE JULY 1,  
 15 2016]. Sec. 2: All judgments recovered upon bonds; written  
 16 undertakings; or recognizances executed in any legal proceeding; civil  
 17 or criminal; are collectible without relief from valuation or  
 18 appraisalments laws of the state of Indiana.

19 SECTION 14. IC 34-55-4-1 IS REPEALED [EFFECTIVE JULY 1,  
 20 2016]. Sec. 1: Property shall not be sold on any execution or order of  
 21 sale issued out of any court for less than two-thirds (2/3) of the  
 22 appraised cash value of the property; exclusive of liens and  
 23 encumbrances; except where otherwise provided by law.

24 SECTION 15. IC 34-55-4-2 IS REPEALED [EFFECTIVE JULY 1,  
 25 2016]. Sec. 2: The sheriff; immediately upon levying an execution;  
 26 shall proceed to ascertain the cash value of the property levied upon.

27 SECTION 16. IC 34-55-4-3 IS REPEALED [EFFECTIVE JULY 1,  
 28 2016]. Sec. 3: (a) For the purpose of appraising the cash value of  
 29 property:

30 (1) two (2) disinterested householders of the neighborhood where  
 31 the levy is made shall be selected as appraisers; one (1) of whom  
 32 shall be selected by each of the parties or their agents; or

33 (2) in the absence of either party or the party's agent; or upon the  
 34 failure or refusal of either party after three (3) days notice by the  
 35 sheriff; to make the selection; the sheriff shall proceed to select  
 36 the appraisers.

37 (b) The appraisers shall immediately proceed to appraise the  
 38 property according to its cash value at the time; deducting liens and  
 39 encumbrances. In case of their disagreement as to the value; the sheriff  
 40 shall select a like disinterested appraiser; and; with the disinterested  
 41 appraiser's assistance; shall complete the valuation. The appraisalment  
 42 of any two (2) of them shall be considered the cash value.



1 SECTION 17. IC 34-55-4-4 IS REPEALED [EFFECTIVE JULY 1,  
2 2016]. ~~Sec. 4: If an appraiser fails to act or to complete the valuation;~~  
3 ~~another appraiser shall be chosen; as provided in this chapter.~~

4 SECTION 18. IC 34-55-4-5 IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
5 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 5. It is not the duty of  
6 the sheriff ~~or the appraisers~~ to ascertain the amount of liens and  
7 encumbrances. However, either party may furnish the sheriff with a list  
8 of liens and encumbrances, with the amount and nature of each.

9 SECTION 19. IC 34-55-4-6 IS REPEALED [EFFECTIVE JULY 1,  
10 2016]. ~~Sec. 6: The sheriff shall furnish the appraisers a schedule of the~~  
11 ~~property levied on; with the encumbrances made known to the sheriff.~~  
12 ~~The appraisers shall proceed to fix and set down opposite to each tract;~~  
13 ~~lot; or parcel of real estate; and of the several articles of personal~~  
14 ~~property; the cash value; deducting liens and encumbrances. The~~  
15 ~~appraisers shall return the schedule to the sheriff.~~

16 SECTION 20. IC 34-55-4-7 IS REPEALED [EFFECTIVE JULY 1,  
17 2016]. ~~Sec. 7: (a) The appraisers shall take and subscribe an oath;~~  
18 ~~annexed to the appraisalment; to the effect that:~~

19 (1) ~~the property mentioned in the schedule is; to the best of their~~  
20 ~~judgment; worth the sums specified in the appraisalment; and~~

21 (2) ~~the appraisalment is the fair cash value of the property at the~~  
22 ~~time; exclusive of liens and encumbrances.~~

23 (b) ~~The sheriff may administer and attest the oath described in~~  
24 ~~subsection (a):~~

25 SECTION 21. IC 34-55-4-9 IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
26 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 9. When any property  
27 levied on remains unsold, the sheriff shall ~~when the sheriff returns the~~  
28 ~~execution; return the appraisalment with the execution; return the~~  
29 ~~execution~~, stating in the sheriff's return the failure to sell and the cause  
30 of the failure.

31 SECTION 22. IC 34-55-4-12 IS REPEALED [EFFECTIVE JULY  
32 1, 2016]. ~~Sec. 12: Property conveyed by a debtor with intent to hinder;~~  
33 ~~delay; or defraud creditors shall be sold without appraisalment.~~

34 SECTION 23. IC 34-55-5-1 IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
35 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 1. (a) Any personal  
36 property taken in execution may be returned to the execution defendant  
37 by the sheriff, upon the delivery by the defendant to the sheriff of a  
38 written undertaking described in subsection (b).

39 (b) The written undertaking must be:

40 (1) payable to the execution plaintiff, with sufficient surety to be  
41 approved by the sheriff; and

42 (2) to the effect that the property shall be delivered to the sheriff



1 at a time and place named in the undertaking, to be sold:

2 (A) according to law; or

3 (B) for the payment to the sheriff of

4 (i) the appraised value of the property; or

5 (ii) if the property has not been appraised; the fair value of  
6 the property.

7 SECTION 24. IC 34-55-5-2 IS REPEALED [EFFECTIVE JULY 1,  
8 2016]. Sec. 2: (a) Before the sheriff delivers any part of the property to  
9 the defendant, the sheriff shall cause the property to be appraised in the  
10 manner prescribed by law when an appraisement of the property is  
11 required:

12 (b) The defendant may sell or dispose of the property, paying the  
13 officer the full appraised value of the property:

14 SECTION 25. IC 34-55-6-6 IS AMENDED TO READ AS  
15 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 6. Rents and profits  
16 may be sold as other property. the appraisers setting down the value of  
17 each year separately:

