## HOUSE BILL No. 1360

## DIGEST OF INTRODUCED BILL

Citations Affected: IC 5-9-4-8; IC 20-23.
Synopsis: School corporation governing body. Provides for the election and appointment of members of certain school corporations in which members of the governing body are appointed. Specifies that: (1) three members of the governing body are appointed from a city within the school corporation; and (2) two members are elected from the unincorporated area within the school corporation. Establishes a commission to nominate the candidates for the governing body.

Effective: July 1, 2024.

## Soliday

January 10, 2024, read first time and referred to Committee on Education.

Second Regular Session of the 123rd General Assembly (2024)
PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in this style type, and deletions will appear in this ster Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in this style type. Also, the word NEW will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.
Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in this style type or this style reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2023 Regular Session of the General Assembly.

## HOUSE BILL No. 1360

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning education.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

SECTION 1. IC 5-9-4-8, AS AMENDED BY P.L.184-2023, SECTION 3, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2024]: Sec. 8. (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) and IC 36-5-6-9, during the officeholder's leave of absence, the officeholder's office must be filled by a temporary appointment made under:
(1) IC 3-13-4;
(2) IC 3-13-5;
(3) IC 3-13-6;
(4) IC 3-13-7;
(5) IC 3-13-8;
(6) IC 3-13-9;
(7) IC 3-13-10;
(8) IC 3-13-11;
(9) IC 20-23-4;
(10) IC 20-26;
(11) IC 20-23-12.1;
(12) IC 20-23-14;
(13) IC 20-23-15;
(14) IC 20-23-17;
(15) IC 20-23-17.2;
(16) IC 20-23-19;
(16) (17) IC 20-25-3;
(17) (18) IC 20-25-4; or
(18) (19) IC 20-25-5;
in the same manner as a vacancy created by a resignation is filled. A temporary appointment may be made in accordance with the applicable statute after the written notice required under section 7 of this chapter has been filed.
(b) For an officeholder who:
(1) is:
(A) a justice of the supreme court, a judge of the court of appeals, or a judge of the tax court; or
(B) a judge of a circuit, city, probate, or superior court; and
(2) is taking a leave of absence under this chapter;
the supreme court shall appoint a judge pro tempore to fill the officeholder's office in accordance with the court's rules and procedures.
(c) The person selected or appointed under subsection (a) or (b) serves until the earlier of:
(1) the date the officeholder's leave of absence ends as provided in section 10 of this chapter; or
(2) the officeholder's term of office expires.
(d) The person selected or appointed to an office under subsection (a) or (b):
(1) assumes all the rights and duties of; and
(2) is entitled to the compensation established for; the office for the period of the temporary appointment.

SECTION 2. IC 20-23-8-5, AS AMENDED BY P.L.184-2023, SECTION 31, IS AMENDED TOREAD AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2024]: Sec. 5. As used in this chapter, "school corporation" means a local public school corporation established under the laws of Indiana. The term does not include a school corporation covered by IC 20-23-12.1, IC 20-23-17, or IC 20-23-17.2, or IC 20-23-19.

SECTION 3. IC 20-23-19 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A NEW CHAPTER TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2024]:

Chapter 19. Election of Governing Body Members in Certain School Corporations

Sec. 1. This chapter applies to a school corporation in which:
(1) all of the members of the governing body are, as of June 30, 2024, appointed; and
(2) at least thirty percent (30\%) but not more than fifty percent (50\%) of the students in the school corporation reside outside the boundaries of a city.
Sec. 2. For purposes of this chapter, "commission" means the governing body nominating commission established by section 11 of this chapter.

Sec. 3. For purposes of this chapter, "executive" has the meaning set forth in IC 36-1-2-5.

Sec. 4. For purposes of this chapter, "fiscal body" has the meaning set forth in IC 36-1-2-6.

Sec. 5. For purposes of this chapter, "governing body" means the governing body of a school corporation described in section 8(a) of this chapter.

Sec. 6. For purposes of this chapter, "township trustee" means the township trustee of the township with the largest number of residents living within a city that has a school corporation described in section 1 of this chapter.

Sec. 7. IC 20-23-8 does not apply to a school corporation or the governing body of a school corporation governed by this chapter.

Sec. 8. (a) The governing body of a school corporation consists of the following five (5) members:
(1) One (1) member appointed by the executive from the list of candidates nominated under section 13(b)(3)(B) of this chapter.
(2) Two (2) members appointed by the fiscal body from the list of candidates nominated under section 13(b)(3)(B) of this chapter.
(3) Two (2) members elected under section 14 of this chapter.
(b) The term of each member of the governing body begins January 1 immediately following the individual's election or appointment.
(c) The following apply to a member appointed under subsection (a)(1) and (a)(2):
(1) The fiscal body shall appoint one (1) member to replace the member of the governing body whose term will expire on July 1, 2024. The member appointed under this subdivision shall serve an initial term that begins on July 2, 2024, and ends on December 31, 2026. An individual subsequently appointed to this office shall serve a term of four (4) years.
(2) The executive shall appoint one (1) member to replace the member of the governing body whose term will expire on July $\mathbf{1 , 2 0 2 5}$. The member appointed under this subdivision shall serve an initial term that begins on July 2, 2025, and ends on December 31, 2027. An individual subsequently appointed to this office shall serve a term of four (4) years.
(3) The fiscal body shall appoint one (1) member to replace the member of the governing body whose term will expire on July 1, 2027. The member appointed under this subdivision shall serve an initial term that begins on July 2, 2027, and ends on December 31, 2031. An individual subsequently appointed to this office shall serve a term of four (4) years.
Sec. 9. Upon assuming office and in conducting the business of the governing body, a member of the governing body shall represent the interests of the entire school corporation.

Sec. 10. (a) The following applies to the two (2) members of the governing body described in section 8(a)(3) of this chapter:
(1) A candidate seeking election to the governing body shall file a petition of nomination with the circuit court clerk not earlier than the date specified in IC 3-8-2.5-4(a)(1) and not later than the date specified in IC 3-8-2.5-4(a)(2). The petition of nomination must include the following information:
(A) The name of the candidate.
(B) The candidate's residence address.
(C) A certification that the candidate meets the qualifications for candidacy imposed by this chapter.
(2) A candidate must:
(A) reside within the boundaries of the school corporation; and
(B) not reside within the boundaries of the city.
(b) The following applies to the three (3) members of the governing body described in section $8(a)(1)$ and $8(a)(2)$ of this chapter:
(1) A candidate seeking nomination to the governing body shall file a petition of nomination with the clerk-treasurer of a city within the boundaries of the school corporation not earlier than the date specified in IC 3-8-2.5-4(a)(1) and not later than the date specified in IC 3-8-2.5-4(a)(2). The petition of nomination must include the following information:
(A) The name of the candidate.
(B) The candidate's residence address.
(C) A certification that the candidate meets the
qualifications for candidacy imposed by this chapter.
(2) A candidate must reside within the boundaries of:
(A) the school corporation; and
(B) a city.
(c) The circuit court clerk or clerk-treasurer, as applicable, shall promptly transmit a petition of nomination filed under subsection (a)(1) or (b)(1) to the members of the commission.

Sec. 11. (a) There is established a governing body nominating commission.
(b) The fiscal body shall provide all facilities, equipment, supplies, and services necessary for the administration of the duties imposed upon the commission. The members of the commission shall serve without compensation. However, the fiscal body shall reimburse members of the commission for their actual expenses incurred in performing their duties.

Sec. 12. (a) The commission consists of the following members:
(1) One (1) member appointed by the executive.
(2) Two (2) members appointed by the fiscal body.
(3) One (1) member appointed by the township trustee.
(4) One (1) member appointed by a parent teacher association in a school district located:
(A) within the boundaries of the school corporation; and
(B) outside the boundaries of a city located in the school corporation.
(b) A majority of the members of the commission constitutes a quorum.
(c) The members of the commission:
(1) must:
(A) reside within the boundaries of the school corporation;
(B) reflect the composition of the community;
(C) have a background in business or education at the executive level; and
(D) have previous board or committee experience; and
(2) may not:
(A) have a prior felony conviction; or
(B) hold:
(i) a salaried public office; or
(ii) an office in a political party organization.

Sec. 13. (a) The commission shall hold a meeting not later than fourteen (14) days after the date specified in IC 3-8-2.5-4(a)(2).
(b) Subject to subsection (c), the commission shall:
(1) consider the petitions for nomination submitted under
section 10 of this chapter;
(2) nominate:
(A) three (3) candidates for consideration at the election to be held under section 14 of this chapter; and
(B) five (5) candidates for consideration for appointment under section 8(a)(1) and 8(a)(2) of this chapter; and
(3) not later than seven (7) days after the meeting, submit the names of the candidates nominated under:
(A) subdivision (2)(A) to the county election board for placement on the general election ballot; and
(B) subdivision (2)(B) to the executive and fiscal body for consideration for appointment under section 8(a)(1) and 8(a)(2) of this chapter.
(c) An individual who has served as a member of the commission within four (4) years of the date of the meeting held under subsection (a) may not be nominated under subsection (b).

Sec. 14. The following apply to the election of a member described in section 8(a)(3) of this chapter:
(1) Only eligible voters residing:
(A) within the boundaries of the school corporation; and
(B) outside the boundaries of a city located in the school corporation;
may vote in the election.
(2) Members are elected at large by the eligible voters described in subdivision (1).
(3) The following apply to the first of the two (2) members elected under this section:
(A) The term of a member of the governing body appointed by the township trustee before July 1, 2024, expires on December 31, 2024.
(B) The successor for the office described in clause (A) must be elected at the 2024 general election.
(C) The candidate who receives the highest number of votes in the election under clause (B) is elected to the governing body and serves a term of four (4) years, beginning January 1, 2025.
(D) A subsequent election for the office described in this subdivision must occur at the general election in 2028, 2032, 2036, 2040, 2044, and every four (4) years thereafter. (4) The following apply to the second of the two (2) members elected under this section:
(A) This clause applies to a member of the governing body:
(i) appointed by the fiscal body before July 1, 2024; and (ii) whose term is scheduled to expire July $1,2026$.

The member's term is extended by operation of law and expires December 31, 2026.
(B) The successor for the office described in clause (A) must be elected at the 2026 general election.
(C) The candidate who receives the highest number of votes in the election under clause (B) is elected to the governing body and serves a term of four (4) years, beginning January 1, 2027.
(D) A subsequent election for the office described in this subdivision must occur at the general election in 2030 , 2034, 2038, 2042, 2046, and every four (4) years thereafter.
Sec. 15. (a) A vacancy in the office of a member of the governing body shall be filled temporarily by the remaining members of the governing body as soon as practicable after the vacancy occurs.
(b) A vacancy in the office of a member of the commission shall be filled by the appointing authority that appointed the member whose office is vacant.
(c) An individual filling a vacancy under this section serves until the expiration of the term of the member whose position the individual fills.


