Citations Affected: IC 36-1-23.

Synopsis: Local voter initiative. Authorizes a county, city, or town to adopt an ordinance to permit the adoption of other ordinances or resolutions for the county, city, or town by a process initiated by voters of the county, city, or town.

Effective: July 1, 2015.

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January 13, 2015, read first time and referred to Committee on Local Government.
HOUSE BILL No. 1253

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning local government.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

SECTION 1. IC 36-1-23 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A NEW CHAPTER TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2015]:

Chapter 23. Voter Initiative
Sec. 1. This chapter applies only to a unit other than a township.
Sec. 2. As used in this chapter, "initiative ordinance" refers to the ordinance adopted under section 5 of this chapter to permit voter initiatives.
Sec. 3. As used in this chapter, "measure" refers to an ordinance or a resolution concerning a subject that a unit has the authority to adopt under Indiana law.
Sec. 4. As used in this chapter, "voter initiative" refers to the process described in this chapter for the adoption of a measure for a unit.
Sec. 5. A unit may adopt an initiative ordinance to provide for
Sec. 6. An initiative ordinance must include the following:

(1) A description of the process that proponents of a measure must follow to begin the initiative process.

(2) The requirements for developing the following:

   (A) The text of a proposed measure.

   (B) The language for the ballot question for a proposed measure. The length of a ballot question is subject to the approval of the county election board.

(3) Requirements for circulation of petitions to qualify a proposed measure for submission of a ballot question to the voters of the unit as a public question.

(4) A requirement that a petition circulated to the voters of the unit must include the text of the ballot question for the proposed measure on each page on which signatures for a petition are to be affixed.

(5) A requirement that only a voter of the unit may sign a voter initiative petition.

(6) The number of signatures on a petition necessary to qualify a proposed measure for submission to the voters as a public question.

(7) The length of time permitted to circulate petitions to qualify a proposed measure for submission to the voters as a public question.

(8) Requirements for filing initiative petitions, verification of signatures on initiative petitions, and certification of placement of an initiative on the ballot.

Sec. 7. (a) The county voter registration office of the county in which a unit is located shall assist the unit in verifying signatures on a voter initiative petition as provided in the initiative ordinance.

(b) If the total number of valid signatures on an initiative petition equals at least the number of signatures required by the initiative ordinance to submit a measure to the voters of the unit, the legislative body of the unit shall certify to the circuit court clerk of the county in which the unit is located the language for the ballot question for the measure.

(c) If the legislative body of a unit certifies a ballot question to the circuit court clerk under subsection (a) before August 1 of a year in which a general election or a municipal election (if the unit is a city or town), the county election board of the county shall place a public question on the ballot at the next general election or municipal election held in the unit.
(d) The ballot question placed on the ballot for the public question must be the text of the ballot question that is contained on the petitions circulated for signatures to qualify the proposed measure for the ballot.

(e) IC 3, except where inconsistent with this chapter, applies to a public question placed on the ballot under this section. A public question under this section must be certified in accordance with IC 3-10-9-3 and shall be placed on the ballot in accordance with IC 3-10-9.

Sec. 8. If a majority of the voters who vote on the public question vote in favor of the proposed measure, the following apply:

(1) The proposed measure becomes an ordinance or a resolution of the unit, effective on:
   (A) the date stated in the proposed measure; or
   (B) if the proposed measure does not state an effective date, January 1 of the year following the date of the election at which the proposed measure is adopted by the voters.

(2) The measure has the same effect as if it had been adopted by the legislative body of the unit.

(3) The proposed measure may not be amended or repealed, except by either of the following:
   (A) Another voter initiative conducted under this chapter.
   (B) A two-thirds (2/3) vote of all the members of the legislative body of the unit. If the legislative body consists of only three (3) members, the vote of all members of the legislative body is required to amend or repeal a measure adopted under this chapter.