HOUSE BILL No. 1057

DIGEST OF INTRODUCED BILL

Citations Affected: IC 35-42-4-11.

Synopsis: Offender against children residency restrictions. Provides that an offender against children who knowingly or intentionally resides within 1,000 feet of certain areas owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association or property owner's association commits a sex offender residency offense, a Level 6 felony. Provides an exception.

Effective: July 1, 2024.

Olthoff

January 8, 2024, read first time and referred to Committee on Courts and Criminal Code.



Introduced

Second Regular Session of the 123rd General Assembly (2024)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in this style type, and deletions will appear in this style type.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or *this style type* reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2023 Regular Session of the General Assembly.

HOUSE BILL No. 1057

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning criminal law and procedure.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

1 2	SECTION 1. IC 35-42-4-11, AS AMENDED BY P.L.142-2020, SECTION 66, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE
3	JULY 1, 2024]: Sec. 11. (a) As used in this section, and except as
4	provided in subsection (d), "offender against children" means a person
5	required to register as a sex or violent offender under IC 11-8-8 who
6	has been:
7	(1) found to be a sexually violent predator under IC 35-38-1-7.5;
8	or
9	(2) convicted of one (1) or more of the following offenses:
10	(A) Child molesting (IC 35-42-4-3).
11	(B) Child exploitation (IC 35-42-4-4(b) or IC 35-42-4-4(c)).
12	(C) Child solicitation (IC 35-42-4-6).
13	(D) Child seduction (IC 35-42-4-7).
14	(E) Kidnapping (IC 35-42-3-2), if the victim is less than
15	eighteen (18) years of age, and the person is not the child's
16	parent or guardian.
17	A person is an offender against children by operation of law if the



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1	person meets the conditions described in subdivision (1) or (2) at any
2 3	time.
3	(b) As used in this section, "reside" means to spend more than three
4	(3) nights in:
5	(1) a residence; or
6	(2) if the person does not reside in a residence, a particular
7	location;
8	in any thirty (30) day period.
9	(c) Except as provided in subsection (e), an offender against
10	children who knowingly or intentionally:
11	(1) resides within one thousand (1,000) feet of:
12	(A) school property, not including property of an institution
13	providing post-secondary education;
14	(B) a youth program center;
15	(C) a public park; or
16	(D) a day care center licensed under IC 12-17.2; or
17	(E) a:
18	(i) park;
19	(ii) playground;
20	(iii) swimming pool; or
21	(iv) beach;
22	
	owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners
22 23 24	owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property
23	owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association;
23 24	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of
23 24 25	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of the victim of the offender's sex offense; or
23 24 25 26	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of the victim of the offender's sex offense; or (3) resides in a residence where a child care provider (as defined
23 24 25 26 27	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of the victim of the offender's sex offense; or (3) resides in a residence where a child care provider (as defined by IC 31-33-26-1) provides child care services;
23 24 25 26 27 28	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of the victim of the offender's sex offense; or (3) resides in a residence where a child care provider (as defined by IC 31-33-26-1) provides child care services; commits a sex offender residency offense, a Level 6 felony.
23 24 25 26 27 28 29	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of the victim of the offender's sex offense; or (3) resides in a residence where a child care provider (as defined by IC 31-33-26-1) provides child care services;
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23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of the victim of the offender's sex offense; or (3) resides in a residence where a child care provider (as defined by IC 31-33-26-1) provides child care services; commits a sex offender residency offense, a Level 6 felony. (d) This subsection does not apply to an offender against children who has two (2) or more unrelated convictions for an offense described in subsection (a). A person who is an offender against children may
23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of the victim of the offender's sex offense; or (3) resides in a residence where a child care provider (as defined by IC 31-33-26-1) provides child care services; commits a sex offender residency offense, a Level 6 felony. (d) This subsection does not apply to an offender against children who has two (2) or more unrelated convictions for an offense described in subsection (a). A person who is an offender against children may petition the court to consider whether the person should no longer be
23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of the victim of the offender's sex offense; or (3) resides in a residence where a child care provider (as defined by IC 31-33-26-1) provides child care services; commits a sex offender residency offense, a Level 6 felony. (d) This subsection does not apply to an offender against children who has two (2) or more unrelated convictions for an offense described in subsection (a). A person who is an offender against children may petition the court to consider whether the person should no longer be considered an offender against children. The person may file a petition
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23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of the victim of the offender's sex offense; or (3) resides in a residence where a child care provider (as defined by IC 31-33-26-1) provides child care services; commits a sex offender residency offense, a Level 6 felony. (d) This subsection does not apply to an offender against children who has two (2) or more unrelated convictions for an offense described in subsection (a). A person who is an offender against children may petition the court to consider whether the person should no longer be considered an offender against children. The person may file a petition under this subsection not earlier than ten (10) years after the person is released from incarceration or parole, whichever occurs last (or, if the
23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of the victim of the offender's sex offense; or (3) resides in a residence where a child care provider (as defined by IC 31-33-26-1) provides child care services; commits a sex offender residency offense, a Level 6 felony. (d) This subsection does not apply to an offender against children who has two (2) or more unrelated convictions for an offense described in subsection (a). A person who is an offender against children may petition the court to consider whether the person should no longer be considered an offender against children. The person may file a petition under this subsection not earlier than ten (10) years after the person is released from incarcerated, not earlier than ten (10) years after the
23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of the victim of the offender's sex offense; or (3) resides in a residence where a child care provider (as defined by IC 31-33-26-1) provides child care services; commits a sex offender residency offense, a Level 6 felony. (d) This subsection does not apply to an offender against children who has two (2) or more unrelated convictions for an offense described in subsection (a). A person who is an offender against children may petition the court to consider whether the person should no longer be considered an offender against children. The person may file a petition under this subsection not earlier than ten (10) years after the person is released from incarcerated, not earlier than ten (10) years after the person is released from probation). A person may file a petition under
23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of the victim of the offender's sex offense; or (3) resides in a residence where a child care provider (as defined by IC 31-33-26-1) provides child care services; commits a sex offender residency offense, a Level 6 felony. (d) This subsection does not apply to an offender against children who has two (2) or more unrelated convictions for an offense described in subsection (a). A person who is an offender against children may petition the court to consider whether the person should no longer be considered an offender against children. The person may file a petition under this subsection or parole, whichever occurs last (or, if the person is not incarcerated, not earlier than ten (10) years after the person is released from probation). A person may file a petition under this subsection not more than one (1) time per year. A court may
23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of the victim of the offender's sex offense; or (3) resides in a residence where a child care provider (as defined by IC 31-33-26-1) provides child care services; commits a sex offender residency offense, a Level 6 felony. (d) This subsection does not apply to an offender against children who has two (2) or more unrelated convictions for an offense described in subsection (a). A person who is an offender against children may petition the court to consider whether the person should no longer be considered an offender against children. The person may file a petition under this subsection not earlier than ten (10) years after the person is released from probation). A person may file a petition under this subsection not ence (1) time per year. A court may dismiss a petition filed under this subsection or conduct a hearing to
23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	 owned, maintained, and governed by a homeowners association (as defined in IC 32-25.5-2-4) or property owners association; (2) establishes a residence within one (1) mile of the residence of the victim of the offender's sex offense; or (3) resides in a residence where a child care provider (as defined by IC 31-33-26-1) provides child care services; commits a sex offender residency offense, a Level 6 felony. (d) This subsection does not apply to an offender against children who has two (2) or more unrelated convictions for an offense described in subsection (a). A person who is an offender against children may petition the court to consider whether the person should no longer be considered an offender against children. The person may file a petition under this subsection or parole, whichever occurs last (or, if the person is not incarcerated, not earlier than ten (10) years after the person is released from probation). A person may file a petition under this subsection not more than one (1) time per year. A court may



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1 two (2) psychologists or psychiatrists who have expertise in criminal 2 behavioral disorders to evaluate the person and testify at the hearing. 3 After conducting the hearing and considering the testimony of the two 4 (2) psychologists or psychiatrists, the court shall determine whether the 5 person should no longer be considered an offender against children. If 6 a court finds that the person should no longer be considered an offender 7 against children, the court shall send notice to the department of 8 correction that the person is no longer considered an offender against 9 children. 10 (e) Subsection (c)(1)(E) does not apply to an offender against 11 children who has established a residence within one thousand

12 (1,000) feet of an area described in subsection (c)(1)(E) before July

13 **1, 2024, and has continuously resided at that residence.**

