First Regular Session - 2019

IN THE SENATE

SENATE BILL NO. 1068

BY COMMERCE AND HUMAN RESOURCES COMMITTEE

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2	RELATING TO INSURANCE; AMENDING TITLE 41, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A
3	NEW CHAPTER 65, TITLE 41, IDAHO CODE, TO DEFINE TERMS, TO PROVIDE FOR
4	CERTAIN REQUIREMENTS FOR PHARMACY BENEFIT MANAGERS, TO PROHIBIT CER-
5	TAIN ACTIONS, TO PROVIDE APPLICABILITY, AND TO PROVIDE RULEMAKING AU-
6	THORITY; AMENDING SECTION 41-348, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS RE-
7	GARDING PROHIBITED ACTS AND TO DEFINE TERMS; AND PROVIDING SEVERABIL-
8	ITY.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

SECTION 1. That Title 41, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended by the addition thereto of a <u>NEW CHAPTER</u>, to be known and designated as Chapter 65, Title 41, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

CHAPTER 65 PHARMACY BENEFIT MANAGERS

41-6501. DEFINITIONS. For purposes of this chapter:

- (1) "Covered person" means a policyholder, subscriber, enrollee, or other individual participating in a plan providing health benefits. A covered person includes the authorized representative of the covered person.
- (2) "Entity" means a managed care organization, insurer, administrator, third-party payor, or self-funded health plan trust fund.
- (3) "Network pharmacy" means a retail pharmacy that contracts with a pharmacy benefit manager.
- (4) "Pharmacy benefit manager" means an organization, insurer, or a third-party administrator that offers or manages a prescription drug benefit program.
- (5) "Retail pharmacy" means a chain pharmacy, a supermarket pharmacy, a mass merchandiser pharmacy, an independent pharmacy, or a network of independent pharmacies that is licensed as a pharmacy by the state of Idaho and that dispenses medications to the general public. Such term does not include a nursing home pharmacy, long-term care pharmacy, hospital pharmacy, clinics, charitable or nonprofit pharmacy, government pharmacy, or pharmacy benefit managers.
- 41-6502. PHARMACY BENEFIT MANAGERS REQUIREMENTS. (1) There is hereby established in the Idaho department of insurance a pharmacy benefit managers program.
- (2) As of January 1, 2020, all pharmacy benefit managers shall register annually with the director of the Idaho department of insurance before providing, or continuing to provide, services to entities.
 - (3) A pharmacy benefit manager in the program shall not:

- (a) Prohibit a pharmacist or retail pharmacy from providing a covered person information on the amount of the cost share for a prescription drug and the clinical efficacy of a more affordable alternative drug if one is available, and a pharmacy benefit manager may not penalize a pharmacist or retail pharmacy for disclosing such information to a covered person or for selling to a covered person a more affordable alternative if one is available; or
- (b) Require a pharmacist or retail pharmacy to charge or collect from a covered person a copayment that exceeds the total submitted charges by the network pharmacy.
- (4) The provisions of this chapter shall not apply to pharmacy benefit managers that exclusively service the following: self-funded health plans not required to be registered under chapter 40 or 41, title 41, Idaho Code, or plans governed by tricare, medicare, Idaho medicaid, or medical assistance as defined in chapter 2, title 56, Idaho Code.
- 41-6503. RULEMAKING AUTHORITY. The director of the Idaho department of insurance is authorized to promulgate, adopt, and enforce rules and fees to implement and supervise the registration and such other requirements necessary for pharmacy benefit managers to provide services to entities in accordance with the provisions of this chapter.
- SECTION 2. That Section 41-348, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 41-348. PROHIBITED ACTS -- SERVICE PROVIDERS <u>AND PRESCRIPTION DRUG</u> <u>SELLERS</u>. (1) It is unlawful for a person:
 - (a) Knowing that the payment is for the referral of a claimant to a service provider, either to accept payment from a service provider or, being a service provider, to pay another; or
 - (b) To provide or claim or represent to have provided services to a claimant, knowing the claimant was referred in violation of paragraph $\left(\frac{1}{2} \right)$
 - (a) of this subsection.

- (2) It is unlawful for a service provider to engage in a regular practice of waiving, rebating, giving, paying, or offering to waive, rebate, give or pay all or part of a claimant's deductible or claim for casualty, disability insurance, worker's compensation insurance, health insurance or property insurance.
- (3) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, it is not unlawful for a prescription drug manufacturer, or retail pharmacy as defined in section 41-6501, Idaho Code, to offer rebates, coupons, vouchers, discounts, or payments that would offset all or part of a claimant's immediate cost-sharing expenses related to coverage of a prescription drug by an insurer or employer health plan.
- (4) If a rebate, coupon, voucher, discount, direct payment, or other valuable consideration is offered that would offset all or part of a claimant's immediate cost-sharing expenses related to coverage of a prescription drug by an insurer or employer health plan, then the insurer or employer health plan may limit direct or indirect reimbursement to the prescription drug manufacturer or retail pharmacy to the lowest cost generic equivalent, if any, for the drug.

- (5) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, any form of direct support offered by drug manufacturers, retail pharmacies, or other interested parties as defined by the director to a claimant to offset all or part of a claimant's immediate cost-sharing expenses related to coverage of a prescription drug by an insurer or employer health plan is not required to be counted toward any deductible or annual limitation on cost-sharing.
 - (6) As used in this section:

- (a) "Health care services" means a service provided to a claimant for treatment of physical or mental illness or injury arising in whole or substantial part from trauma.
- (b) "Prescription drug" and "manufacturer" shall have the same meanings as provided in section 54-1705, Idaho Code.
- (c) "Service provider" means a person who directly or indirectly provides, advertises, or otherwise claims to provide services.
- (ed) "Services" means health care services, motor vehicle body or other motor vehicle repair and preparing, processing, presenting or negotiating an insurance claim against an insurance company.
- (47) Any person or service provider violating the provisions of this section shall be subject to the monetary civil penalties provided in section 41-327, Idaho Code, as if the person or service provider were an insurer.

SECTION 3. SEVERABILITY. The provisions of this act are hereby declared to be severable and if any provision of this act or the application of such provision to any person or circumstance is declared invalid for any reason, such declaration shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this act.