Senate Bill 60

By: Senators Hatchett of the 50th, Ginn of the 47th, Albers of the 56th, Robertson of the 29th, Kennedy of the 18th and others

AS PASSED

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT

1 To amend Article 14 of Chapter 1 of Title 10 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, 2 relating to secondary metals recyclers, so as to provide that it shall be illegal for certain 3 persons to purchase, possess, obtain, or sell or attempt to purchase, possess, obtain, or sell used, detached catalytic converters, used utility wire, or used communications copper; to 4 5 provide for definitions; to regulate and limit the payment allowed by secondary metals recyclers; to require certain registrations; to provide that certain used, detached catalytic 6 converters, used utility wire, and used communications copper and the vehicles transporting 7 8 them are contraband; to remove an exemption; to provide for penalties; to provide for 9 reporting; to provide for related matters; to provide for effective dates and applicability; to 10 repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

12 PART I 13 **SECTION 1-1.** 14 Article 14 of Chapter 1 of Title 10 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to secondary metals recyclers, is amended by revising Code Section 10-1-350, relating to 15 definitions, as follows: 16 "10-1-350. 17 18 As used in this article, the term: 19 (1) 'Aluminum property' means aluminum forms designed to shape concrete. 20 (2) 'Burial object' means any product manufactured for or used for identifying or 21 permanently decorating a grave site, including, without limitation, monuments, markers, 22 benches, and vases and any base or foundation on which they rest or are mounted. 23 (3) 'Business license' means a business license, an occupational tax certificate, and other 24 document required by a county or municipal corporation and issued by the appropriate 25 agency of such county or municipal corporation to engage in a profession or business. 26 (4) 'Coil' means any copper, aluminum, or aluminum-copper condensing coil or 27 evaporation coil including its tubing or rods. The term shall not include coil from a 28 window air-conditioning system, if contained within the system itself, or coil from an 29 automobile condenser. 30 (5) 'Copper property' means any copper wire, copper tubing, copper pipe, or any item 31 composed completely of copper. 32 (6) 'Copper wire' means any wires, cables, bus bars, or waveguides containing any 33 portion of copper, whether or not coated with insulation. 34 (6)(7) 'Deliverer' means any individual who takes or transports the regulated metal 35 property to the secondary metals recycler. 36 (7)(8) 'Ferrous metals' means any metals containing significant quantities of iron or steel.

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37 (8)(9) 'Law enforcement officer' means any duly constituted peace officer of the State
 38 of Georgia or of any county, municipality, or political subdivision thereof.

39 (9)(10) 'Nonferrous metals' means stainless steel beer kegs and metals not containing
 40 significant quantities of iron or steel, including, without limitation, copper, brass,
 41 aluminum, bronze, lead, zinc, nickel, and alloys thereof.

42 (10)(11) 'Person' means an individual, partnership, corporation, joint venture, trust,
43 association, or any other legal entity.

(11)(12) 'Personal identification card' means a current and unexpired driver's license or
identification card issued by the Department of Driver Services or a similar card issued
by another state, a military identification card, or a current work authorization issued by
the federal government, which shall contain the individual's name, address, and
photograph.

49 (12)(13) 'Purchase transaction' means a transaction in which the secondary metals
 50 recycler gives consideration in exchange for regulated metal property.

(14) 'Registered agent' means an individual who has been listed on a secondary metals
 recycler registration form at a Georgia sheriff's office as the affiant and completes and
 executes the registration form in accordance with Code Section 10-1-359.1.

54 (13)(15) 'Regulated metal property' means any item composed primarily of any ferrous 55 metals or nonferrous metals and includes aluminum property, copper property, and 56 catalytic converters but shall not include aluminum beverage containers, used beverage 57 containers, or similar beverage containers.

58 (14)(16) 'Secondary metals recycler' means any person who is engaged, from a fixed 59 location or otherwise, in the business in this state of paying compensation for regulated 60 metal property that has served its original economic purpose, whether or not engaged in 61 the business of performing the manufacturing process by which regulated metal property 62 is converted into raw material products consisting of prepared grades and having an 63 existing or potential economic value. 64 (15)(17) 'Seller' means the rightful owner of the regulated metal property or the
 65 individual authorized by the rightful owner of the regulated metal property to conduct the
 66 purchase transaction.

67 (18) 'Used communications copper' means utility-grade copper that is commonly used

68 by a lawful provider of telecommunications services for providing telecommunications

- 69 services, including, without limitation, utility-grade wires or cables, bus bars, and
- 70 <u>waveguides.</u>
- 71 (19) 'Used utility wire' means any wire or cable containing aluminum or copper, or any
- 72 <u>ferrous metals or other nonferrous metals, that is commonly used by a utility that</u>

73 provides electric or telecommunications service."

74

SECTION 1-2.

Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-351, relating to verifiabledocumentation required, as follows:

77 *"*10-1-351.

(a) No secondary metals recycler shall purchase any coil unless it is purchased from:

(1) A contractor licensed pursuant to Chapter 14 of Title 43 or by another state that
provides a copy of such valid license at the time of the purchase transaction that is
scanned or photocopied by the secondary metals recycler or whose scanned or
photocopied license is on file with the secondary metals recycler;

(2) A seller with verifiable documentation, such as a receipt or work order, indicating
that such coil is the result of a replacement of condenser coils or a heating or
air-conditioning system performed by a contractor licensed pursuant to Chapter 14 of
Title 43; or

(3) A secondary metals recycler who provides proof of registration pursuant to Code
Section 10-1-359.1 and a signed statement stating that the required information
concerning the purchase transaction involving such coil was provided by such secondary

90 metals recycler to the Georgia Bureau of Investigation pursuant to Code Section91 10-1-359.5.

(b) No secondary metals recycler shall purchase any copper wire which appears to have
been exposed to heat, charred, or burned in an attempt to remove insulation surrounding
it unless it is purchased from:

95 (1) A contractor licensed pursuant to Chapter 14 of Title 43 or by another state that
96 provides a copy of such valid license at the time of the purchase transaction that is
97 scanned or photocopied by the secondary metals recycler or whose scanned or
98 photocopied license is on file with the secondary metals recycler;

99 (2) A seller with a copy of a police report showing that such seller's real property was100 involved in a fire; or

(3) A secondary metals recycler who provides proof of registration pursuant to Code
Section 10-1-359.1 and a signed statement stating that the required information
concerning the purchase transaction involving such copper wire was provided by such
secondary metals recycler to the Georgia Bureau of Investigation pursuant to Code
Section 10-1-359.5.

106 (c) No secondary metals recycler shall purchase a catalytic converter unless such catalytic107 converter is:

108 (1) Attached to a vehicle; or

109 (2) Purchased from:

(A) A used motor vehicle dealer or used motor vehicle parts dealer licensed pursuant
to Chapter 47 of Title 43 or by another state that provides a copy of such valid license
at the time of the purchase transaction that is scanned or photocopied by the secondary
metals recycler or whose scanned or photocopied license is on file with the secondary
metals recycler;

(B) A new motor vehicle dealer that provides a copy of a valid business license at the
 time of the purchase transaction that is scanned or photocopied by the secondary metals

117 recycler or whose scanned or photocopied business license is on file with the secondary118 metals recycler;

(C) A motor vehicle repairer that provides a copy of a valid business license at the time
of the purchase transaction that is scanned or photocopied by the secondary metals
recycler or whose scanned or photocopied business license is on file with the secondary
metals recycler;

(D) A manufacturer or distributor of catalytic converters that provides a copy of a valid
business license at the time of the purchase transaction that is scanned or photocopied
by the secondary metals recycler or whose scanned or photocopied business license is
on file with the secondary metals recycler;

127 (E) A seller with:

(i) Verifiable documentation, such as a receipt or work order, indicating that the
catalytic converter is the result of a replacement of a catalytic converter performed by
a used motor vehicle dealer, new motor vehicle dealer, or motor vehicle repairer.
Such documentation shall include a notation as to the make, model, and year of the
vehicle in which such catalytic converter was replaced; and

(ii) A copy of a certificate of title or registration showing ownership of or interest in
the vehicle in which the catalytic converter was replaced; or

(F) A secondary metals recycler who provides proof of registration pursuant to Code
Section 10-1-359.1 and a signed statement stating that the required information
concerning the purchase transaction involving such catalytic converter was provided
by such secondary metals recycler to the Georgia Bureau of Investigation pursuant to
Code Section 10-1-359.5.

140 (d)(1) As used in this subsection, the term 'used, detached catalytic converter' means

141 motor vehicle exhaust system parts that are used for controlling the exhaust emissions

142 from motor vehicles and that contain a catalyst metal, but shall not include a catalytic

143	converter that has been tested, certified, and labeled for reuse, in accordance with
144	applicable federal Clean Air Act regulations, as may from time to time be amended.
145	(2) It shall be unlawful for any person to purchase or to solicit or advertise for the
146	purchase of a used, detached catalytic converter, or any nonferrous metal parts of a
147	catalytic converter, unless such person is a registered secondary metals recycler in
148	accordance with Code Section 10-1-359.1 and in full compliance with all requirements
149	prescribed by this article.
150	(3) It shall be unlawful for any person to purchase, possess, transport, or sell a used,
151	detached catalytic converter, or any nonferrous metal parts of a catalytic converter, unless
152	such person is authorized to purchase, possess, transport, or sell catalytic converters
153	pursuant to subsection (c) of this Code section and is in possession of the licenses,
154	registrations, or other documentation required by subsection (c) of this Code section.
155	(4) Each unlawfully possessed or obtained used, detached catalytic converter shall be
156	considered a separate offense."
156	considered a separate offense."
156 157	considered a separate offense." SECTION 1-3.
157	SECTION 1-3.
157 158	SECTION 1-3. Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-353, relating to record of
157 158 159	SECTION 1-3. Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-353, relating to record of transaction, false statements, and penalty for making false statement, as follows:
157 158 159 160	SECTION 1-3. Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-353, relating to record of transaction, false statements, and penalty for making false statement, as follows: "10-1-353.
157 158 159 160 161	SECTION 1-3. Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-353, relating to record of transaction, false statements, and penalty for making false statement, as follows: "10-1-353. (a) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this Code section, a secondary metals recycler
157 158 159 160 161 162	SECTION 1-3. Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-353, relating to record of transaction, false statements, and penalty for making false statement, as follows: "10-1-353. (a) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this Code section, a secondary metals recycler shall maintain a legible record of all purchase transactions. Such record shall include the
157 158 159 160 161 162 163	SECTION 1-3. Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-353, relating to record of transaction, false statements, and penalty for making false statement, as follows: "10-1-353. (a) Except as provided in subsection (c) <u>of this Code section</u> , a secondary metals recycler shall maintain a legible record of all purchase transactions. Such record shall include the following information:
157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164	 Section 1-3. Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-353, relating to record of transaction, false statements, and penalty for making false statement, as follows: "10-1-353. (a) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this Code section, a secondary metals recycler shall maintain a legible record of all purchase transactions. Such record shall include the following information: (1) The name and address of the secondary metals recycler;

168 'type of regulated metal property' shall include a general physical description, such as
169 wire, tubing, extrusions, or castings;

(4) A digital photograph or photographs or a digital video image or images of the
regulated metal property which shows the regulated metal property in a reasonably clear
manner;

(5) The amount of consideration given in a purchase transaction for the regulated metal
property and a copy of the check or voucher or documentation evidencing the <u>cash or</u>
electronic funds transfer given as consideration for such purchase transaction;

(6) A signed statement from the seller stating that such person is the rightful owner of
the regulated metal property or has been authorized to sell the regulated metal property
being sold;

179 (7) A signed statement from the seller stating that he or she understands that: 'A 180 secondary metals recycler is any person who is engaged, from a fixed location or 181 otherwise, in the business in this state of paying compensation for regulated metal 182 property that has served its original economic purpose, whether or not engaged in the 183 business of performing the manufacturing process by which regulated metal property is 184 converted into raw material products consisting of prepared grades and having an existing 185 or potential economic value. No ferrous metals, nonferrous metals, aluminum property, 186 copper property, or catalytic converters (aluminum beverage containers, used beverage 187 containers, or similar beverage containers are exempt) may be purchased by a secondary 188 metals recycler unless such secondary metals recycler is registered pursuant to Article 14 189 of Chapter 1 of Title 10 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated';

(8) A scanned or photocopied copy of a valid personal identification card of the sellerand of the deliverer, if such person is different from the seller;

(9) The type of and distinctive number from the personal identification card of the sellerand of the deliverer, if such person is different from the seller;

(10) The name and date of birth of the seller and of the deliverer, if such person isdifferent from the seller;

(11) A photograph, videotape, or digital recording depicting a recognizable facial image
of the seller and of the deliverer, if such person is different from the seller, employing
technology allowing the image to be retained in electronic storage and in a transferable
format;

(12) The vehicle license tag number or vehicle identification number, state of issue, and
the make, model, and color of the vehicle used to deliver the regulated metal property to
the secondary metals recycler; and

(13) A scanned or photocopied copy of the verifiable documentation, reports, licenses,
 certificates, and registrations required pursuant to Code Sections 10-1-351 and 10-1-352.

(b) A secondary metals recycler shall maintain or cause to be maintained the information
required by subsection (a) of this Code section for not less than two years from the date of
the purchase transaction.

(c) When the regulated metal property being purchased is a vehicle, the secondary metalsrecycler shall:

(1) If Code Section 40-3-36 is applicable, purchase such vehicle in compliance with such
Code section and shall not be required to maintain a record of the purchase transaction
as provided in subsection (a) of this Code section or to provide such record to the Georgia
Bureau of Investigation pursuant to Code Section 10-1-359.5; or

(2) If Code Section 40-3-36 is not applicable, maintain a record of such purchase
transaction as provided in subsection (a) of this Code section and provide such record to
the Georgia Bureau of Investigation pursuant to Code Section 10-1-359.5.

(d) It shall be a violation of this article to sign the statement required by either
paragraph (6) or (7) of subsection (a) of this Code section knowing it to be false, and such
violation shall subject the seller to the civil and criminal liability provided in Code
Section 10-1-359.2."

221 **SECTION 1-4.** 222 Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-355, relating to conditions and 223 limitations on payments for regulated metal property and exception for transaction between 224 business entities, as follows: "10-1-355. 225 226 (a) A secondary metals recycler shall pay only by check, electronic funds transfer, cash, 227 or voucher for regulated metal property and shall make any such payment as specifically 228 provided for in this Code section. 229 (b) Any check, electronic funds transfer, or voucher shall be payable only to the person 230 recorded as the seller of the regulated metal property to the secondary metals recycler. 231 (c) Any voucher shall be provided to the seller at the time of the purchase transaction or 232 mailed to the seller at the address indicated on the personal identification card of the seller 233 presented at the time of such transaction. If the voucher is provided to the seller at the time 234 of the purchase transaction and not mailed to the seller, the secondary metals recycler shall 235 not redeem the voucher for three days from the date of the purchase transaction. The 236 voucher shall include the date of purchase, name of the seller, the amount paid for the 237 regulated metal property, a detailed description of the regulated metal property purchased, 238 information as to whether the voucher was mailed or provided at the time of the purchase 239 transaction, the first date on which the voucher may be redeemed, and the date on which 240 the voucher expires. The voucher may only be redeemed for cash by the person whose 241 name appears on the voucher as the seller or by such person's heirs or legal representative. 242 If a voucher is not redeemed by the person whose name appears on the voucher as the seller 243 or by such person's heirs or legal representative within six months of the date of the transaction, the voucher shall expire and the secondary metals recycler shall not be required 244 245 to honor the voucher after the expiration date. 246 (d) No secondary metals recycler shall:

- 247 (1) Pay to any seller more than \$100.00 in cash for any transaction or complete more
 248 than two transactions per seller, per day, per registered secondary metals recycler
 249 location;
- 250 (2) Pay cash to any seller for used, detached catalytic converters or coils;
- 251 (3) Pay cash to any seller for used utility wire;
- 252 (4) Pay cash to any seller for used communications copper;
- 253 (5) Pay cash to any seller for copper wire; or
- (6) Pay cash to any seller for a battery.
- 255 (d)(e) A secondary metals recycler shall be prohibited from: (1) redeeming or cashing any

check or electronic funds transfer paid to a seller for regulated metal property; and (2)

257 providing or permitting any mechanism on the premises of the secondary metals recycler

- 258 for the redemption or cashing of any check or electronic funds transfer.
- 259 (e)(f) The provisions of this Code section shall not apply to any transaction, other than a
- 260 transaction related to used, detached catalytic converters, between business entities."
- 261

SECTION 1-5.

262 Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-358, relating to purchases of

- 263 regulated metal property exempted from application of article, as follows:
- 264 "10-1-358.
- This article shall not apply to purchases of regulated metal property, other than used,
 detached catalytic converters, from:
- (1) Organizations, corporations, or associations registered with the state as charitable,
 philanthropic, religious, fraternal, civic, patriotic, social, or school-sponsored
 organizations or associations or from any nonprofit corporations or associations;
- 270 (2) A law enforcement officer acting in an official capacity;
- (3) A trustee in bankruptcy, executor, administrator, or receiver who has presented proof
- of such status to the secondary metals recycler;

- (4) Any public official acting under judicial process or authority who has presented proofof such status to the secondary metals recycler;
- (5) A sale on the execution, or by virtue, of any process issued by a court if proof thereofhas been presented to the secondary metals recycler; or
- (6) A manufacturing, industrial, or other commercial vendor that generates or and sells
- regulated metal property in the ordinary course of its business, provided that such vendor
- is not a secondary metals recycler."
- 280

SECTION 1-6.

Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-359.1, relating to registration
of secondary metals recycler, electronic data base, authority of sheriff, and penalty for
violation, as follows:

284 *"*10-1-359.1.

285 (a) It shall be unlawful for any secondary metals recycler to purchase regulated metal 286 property in any amount without being registered pursuant to this Code section. If the 287 secondary metals recycler is a person other than an individual, such person shall register 288 with the sheriff of each county in which the secondary metals recycler maintains a place 289 of business. If the secondary metals recycler is an individual, he or she shall register with 290 the sheriff of the county in which he or she resides or if such individual is a nonresident of 291 this state, he or she shall register with the sheriff of the county in Georgia where he or she 292 primarily engages or intends to primarily engage in business as a secondary metals 293 recycler. The secondary metals recycler shall declare on a form promulgated by the 294 Secretary of State and provided by the sheriff that such secondary metals recycler is 295 informed of and will comply with the provisions of this article. The forms and information 296 required for such registration shall be promulgated by the Secretary of State. The sheriff 297 shall register the secondary metals recycler and shall keep a record of each registration.

Each registration shall be valid for a 12 month period beginning January 1, 2024, and shall
be renewed annually by January 1 of each year.
(b) The record of each registration shall be entered into an electronic data base accessible

301 statewide state wide. Such data base shall be established through coordination with the

302 Secretary of State and shall be searchable by all law enforcement agencies in this state.

- 303 (c) The sheriff shall be authorized to:
- 304 (1) Assess and require payment of a reasonable registration fee prior to registering the
 305 secondary metals recycler, not to exceed \$200.00 for a new registration and an annual
 306 registration renewal for a secondary metals recycler;
- 307 (2) If applicable, require a secondary metals recycler to submit a current and valid
 308 business license in the county or municipality that is associated with the address on the
 309 registration form prior to approving the registration or registration renewal;
- 310 (3) Require the registered agent of a secondary metals recycler to submit to a criminal
- 311 background check and fingerprinting for a new registration with the costs paid by the
 312 secondary metals recycler in an amount not to exceed \$75.00;
- 313 (4) Deny the new registration or registration renewal of a secondary metals recycler if
- 314 such person's registration has been revoked in another Georgia county, information
- 315 submitted on the registration form has been determined to be invalid or false, or it is
- 316 determined by the criminal background check that such person has been convicted of a
- 317 <u>felony offense under this article more than three times in the previous five years;</u>
- 318 (5) Revoke the registration of a secondary metals recycler's registered agent if the
- 319 registered agent has been convicted of a felony offense in the previous five years under
- 320 this article while serving as a registered agent;
- 321 (6) Require secondary metals recyclers to provide on the registration form the customer
- 322 identification number for the current data base contractor maintained by the Georgia
- 323 <u>Bureau of Investigation;</u>

- 324 (7) Require a secondary metals recycler to submit a signed and sworn statement that such
- 325 person has not had such secondary metals recycler's registration or business license
- 326 revoked during the previous year and that the registered agent has not been convicted of
 327 a metal theft offense in the previous year;
- 328 (2)(8) Delegate to personnel in the sheriff's office the registration of secondary metals
 329 recyclers and entering into the data base of the records of such registrations; and
- 330 (3)(9) Enter into contracts with the governing authority of a county, municipality, or
 331 consolidated government for such governing authority to provide for the registration of
 332 secondary metals recyclers and the entering into the data base of the records of such
 333 registrations by other law enforcement agencies or by staff of the governing authority.
 334 Any such contract shall provide for reimbursement to such governing authority for the
 335 registrations or entry of the records of such registrations into the data base.
- 336 (d) A secondary metals recycler's registered agent shall be ineligible to obtain a new
- 337 registration or registration renewal if such person is under indictment for a felony offense
- 338 for violation of this article or has been convicted of a felony offense in the past five years
- 339 <u>under this article.</u>
- 340 (d)(e) Any secondary metals recycler convicted of violating this Code section shall be
 341 guilty of a misdemeanor of a high and aggravated nature."
- 342

SECTION 1-7.

Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-359.2, relating to penalties for
violations, as follows:

- 345 *"*10-1-359.2.
- 346 (a) Except as provided for in subsection (d)(e) of Code Section 10-1-359.1, any person
- 347 who buys or sells regulated metal property in violation of any provision of this article:
- 348 (1) For a first offense, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor;

349	(2) For a second offense, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor of a high and aggravated
350	nature; and
351	(3) For a third or subsequent offense or when such regulated metal property is unlawfully
352	obtained and results in property damage exceeding the aggregate amount of \$1,500.00,
353	shall be guilty of a felony and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by
354	imprisonment for not less than one nor more than ten years.
355	Each unlawfully possessed or obtained used, detached catalytic converter, as such term is
356	defined in subsection (d) of Code Section 10-1-351, shall be considered a separate offense
357	under this Code section.
358	(b) Any person who buys or sells regulated metal property in violation of any provision
359	of this article shall be liable in a civil action to any person who was the victim of a crime
360	involving such regulated metal property for the full value of the regulated metal property,
361	any repairs and related expenses incurred as a result of such crime, litigation expenses, and
301	any repairs and related expenses medired as a result of such entite, migation expenses, and
362	reasonable attorneys' fees."
362	reasonable attorneys' fees."
362 363	reasonable attorneys' fees." SECTION 1-8.
362 363 364	reasonable attorneys' fees." SECTION 1-8. Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-359.3, relating to forfeiture
362 363 364 365	reasonable attorneys' fees." SECTION 1-8. Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-359.3, relating to forfeiture and items declared contraband, as follows:
362363364365366	reasonable attorneys' fees." SECTION 1-8. Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-359.3, relating to forfeiture and items declared contraband, as follows: "10-1-359.3.
 362 363 364 365 366 367 	reasonable attorneys' fees." SECTION 1-8. Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-359.3, relating to forfeiture and items declared contraband, as follows: "10-1-359.3. (a) As used in this Code section, the term:
 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 	reasonable attorneys' fees." SECTION 1-8. Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-359.3, relating to forfeiture and items declared contraband, as follows: "10-1-359.3. (a) As used in this Code section, the term: (1) 'Crime' means:
 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 	reasonable attorneys' fees." SECTION 1-8. Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-359.3, relating to forfeiture and items declared contraband, as follows: "10-1-359.3. (a) As used in this Code section, the term: (1) 'Crime' means: (A) Theft by taking in violation of Code Section 16-8-2, theft by conversion in

- 373 subsection (a) of Code Section 16-7-22; or
- 374 (C) A criminal violation of this article.

375	(2) 'Proceeds' shall have the same meaning as set forth in Code Section 16-13-49.
376	(3) 'Property' shall have the same meaning as set forth in Code Section 16-13-49.
377	(b) The following are declared to be contraband, and no person shall have a property right
378	in them:
379	(1) Any property which is, directly or indirectly, used or intended for use in any manner
380	to facilitate a crime and any proceeds derived or realized therefrom; and
381	(2) Any weapon possessed, used, or available for use in any manner to facilitate a crime;
382	and
383	(3) Any used, detached catalytic converter, as such term is defined in subsection (d) of
384	Code Section 10-1-351, possessed in violation of subsection (d) of Code Section
385	10-1-351 and any vehicle used in the transportation of such used, detached catalytic
386	converter, provided that any civil forfeiture proceedings for any vehicle seized pursuant
387	to this subsection, including the reporting requirements set forth in Code Section 9-16-7,
388	shall be stayed during the pendency of criminal proceedings unless otherwise agreed to
389	by the owner or interest holder of such vehicle.
390	(c) Any property subject to forfeiture pursuant to subsection (b) of this Code section shall
391	be forfeited in accordance with the procedures set forth in Code Section 16-13-49

392 Chapter 16 of Title 9."

393

SECTION 1-9.

Said article is further amended by revising subsection (a) of Code Section 10-1-359.5,
relating to required information from secondary metals recyclers and role of Georgia Bureau
of Investigation, as follows:

397 "(a)(1) Each secondary metals recycler shall provide to the Georgia Bureau of
398 Investigation or its designee for each purchase transaction which takes place on or after
399 July 1, 2015, all of the information required by subsection (a) of Code Section 10-1-353,
400 except for the amount of consideration given in a purchase transaction for the regulated

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401	metal property specified in paragraph (5) of subsection (a) of such Code section, and a
402	statement as to whether such secondary metals recycler's registration or business license
403	has been revoked, suspended, or canceled in the previous year. A secondary metals
404	recycler who maintains on file with the Georgia Bureau of Investigation or its designee
405	a copy of the statement forms such secondary metals recycler requires each seller to sign
406	pursuant to paragraphs (6) and (7) of subsection (a) of Code Section 10-1-353 may satisfy
407	the requirements of such paragraphs by providing to the Georgia Bureau of Investigation
408	or its designee a copy of the individual seller's signature and shall not be required to
409	provide the actual statement signed by each seller, provided the actual statements are
410	maintained by the secondary metals recycler pursuant to subsection (b) of Code Section
411	10-1-353 and available for inspection pursuant to Code Section 10-1-354. The
412	information required to be provided by the secondary metals recyclers to the Georgia
413	Bureau of Investigation or its designee pursuant to this subsection shall be provided
414	electronically.
415	(2) Each secondary metals recycler shall electronically submit to the Georgia Bureau of
416	Investigation a record of the receipt of each purchase of a used, detached catalytic
417	converter as defined in subsection (d) of Code Section 10-1-351, or any nonferrous metal
418	parts of a catalytic converter, from an industrial account or a secondary metals recycler.
419	Such report shall include:
420	(A) The name and address of the seller;
421	(B) The date, time, and place of the transaction; and
100	

422 (C) The number of used, detached catalytic converters or pounds of catalyst metal

423 <u>purchased.</u>"

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425

PART II SECTION 2-1.

426 Said article is further amended by revising Code Section 10-1-355, relating to conditions and

427 limitations on payments for regulated metal property and exception for transaction between

428 business entities, as follows:

429 "10-1-355.

(a) A secondary metals recycler shall pay only by check, electronic funds transfer, cash,
or voucher for regulated metal property and shall make any such payment as specifically
provided for in this Code section.

(b) Any check, electronic funds transfer, or voucher shall be payable only to the personrecorded as the seller of the regulated metal property to the secondary metals recycler.

435 (c) Any voucher shall be provided to the seller at the time of the purchase transaction or 436 mailed to the seller at the address indicated on the personal identification card of the seller 437 presented at the time of such transaction. If the voucher is provided to the seller at the time 438 of the purchase transaction and not mailed to the seller, the secondary metals recycler shall 439 not redeem the voucher for three days from the date of the purchase transaction. The 440 voucher shall include the date of purchase, name of the seller, the amount paid for the 441 regulated metal property, a detailed description of the regulated metal property purchased, 442 information as to whether the voucher was mailed or provided at the time of the purchase 443 transaction, the first date on which the voucher may be redeemed, and the date on which 444 the voucher expires. The voucher may only be redeemed for cash by the person whose 445 name appears on the voucher as the seller or by such person's heirs or legal representative. 446 If a voucher is not redeemed by the person whose name appears on the voucher as the seller 447 or by such person's heirs or legal representative within six months of the date of the 448 transaction, the voucher shall expire and the secondary metals recycler shall not be required 449 to honor the voucher after the expiration date.

450	(d) No secondamy motols neared an shall
430	(u) No secondary metals recycler shan.

- 451 (1) Pay to any seller more than \$100.00 in cash for any transaction or complete more
- 452 than two transactions per seller, per day, per registered secondary metals recycler
 453 location:
- 454 (2) Pay cash to any seller for used, detached catalytic converters or coils;
- 455 (3) Pay cash to any seller for used utility wire;
- 456 (4) Pay cash to any seller for used communications copper;
- 457 (5) Pay cash to any seller for copper wire; or
- 458 (6) Pay cash to any seller for a battery.
- 459 (e)(d) A secondary metals recycler shall be prohibited from: (1) redeeming or cashing any
- 460 check or electronic funds transfer paid to a seller for regulated metal property; and (2)

461 providing or permitting any mechanism on the premises of the secondary metals recycler

- 462 for the redemption or cashing of any check or electronic funds transfer.
- 463 (f)(e) The provisions of this Code section shall not apply to any transaction, other than a
- 464 transaction related to used, detached catalytic converters, between business entities."
- 465

466

PART III

SECTION 3-1.

This part and all of Part I of this Act except Section 1-4 shall become effective on July 1, 2023, and shall apply to all transactions occurring on and after such date. Section 1-4 of this Act shall become effective on January 1, 2024, and shall apply to all transactions occurring on and after such date. Part II of this Act shall become effective on January 1, 2026, and shall apply to all transactions occurring on and after such date, provided that Part II of this Act shall not affect the prosecution of any crimes for conduct under the previous law while such law was effective and shall not abate any prosecutions thereunder.

23

SECTION 3-2.

475 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.