

## Senate Bill 163

By: Senators Thompson of the 14th, Miller of the 49th, Dolezal of the 27th, Robertson of the 29th, Gooch of the 51st and others

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Part 14 of Article 6 of Chapter 2 of Title 20 of the Official Code of Georgia  
2 Annotated, relating to other educational programs under the "Quality Basic Education Act,"  
3 so as to authorize home study students to participate in extracurricular and interscholastic  
4 activities in the student's resident public school system; to provide for definitions; to provide  
5 eligibility requirements; to prohibit certain limitations by resident school systems, public  
6 schools, and athletic associations with respect to home study students participating in  
7 extracurricular and interscholastic activities; to provide for participation at a particular public  
8 school; to provide for participation fees; to provide for a short title; to provide for legislative  
9 findings; to provide for related matters; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

11 **SECTION 1.**

12 This Act shall be known and may be cited as the "Tim Tebow Act" or "Equal Opportunity  
13 for Access in Education Act."

14 **SECTION 2.**

15 (a) The General Assembly recognizes:

- 16 (1) The uniqueness in each child and understands that children learn differently and at  
17 different paces from one another;
- 18 (2) That all students deserve the means to achieve their potential in both academic and  
19 extracurricular endeavors; and
- 20 (3) The contributions of alternative education programs such as private schools and  
21 home schools in providing alternatives to public school education.

22 (b) The General Assembly finds:

- 23 (1) The state has a compelling interest in promoting school choice and diversity in order  
24 to strengthen the economy and higher education opportunities for all students;

- 25 (2) Parents have the right to control the education of their children as recognized by the  
 26 United States Supreme Court in Meyer v. Nebraska and Pierce v. Society of Sisters;  
 27 (3) Students who are homeschooled may be unable to receive college athletic or  
 28 departmental scholarships because of lack of exposure to recruiters;  
 29 (4) All students deserve to be given the opportunity to participate along with their  
 30 contemporaries in extracurricular and interscholastic activities;  
 31 (5) Students whose parents exercise their right to home school should not be excluded  
 32 from accessing additional opportunities in academics or extracurricular and  
 33 interscholastic activities;  
 34 (6) Home school parents pay property taxes that fund public school activities, yet their  
 35 children are not currently allowed to participate in the activities; and  
 36 (7) Equal access will broaden the selection of eligible talent by increasing participation  
 37 and competition.
- 38 (c) The intent of this Act is to provide a means for all students in this state to participate in  
 39 extracurricular and interscholastic activities.

### 40 SECTION 3.

41 Part 14 of Article 6 of Chapter 2 of Title 20 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,  
 42 relating to other educational programs under the "Quality Basic Education Act," is amended  
 43 by adding a new Code section to read as follows:

44 "20-2-319.5.

45 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:

46 (1) 'Athletic association' means any association of schools or any other similar  
 47 organization which acts as an organizing, sanctioning, scheduling, or rule-making body  
 48 for interscholastic athletic events in which public schools in this state participate.

49 (2) 'Extracurricular and interscholastic activities' means all direct and personal services  
 50 for students for their enjoyment that are managed and operated under the guidance of an  
 51 adult or staff member. Extracurricular activities have all of the following characteristics:

52 (A) They are not offered for school credit or required for graduation, such as, but not  
 53 limited to, athletics, music, theater, speech, and other similar or related activities;

54 (B) They are generally conducted outside school hours or, if partly during school  
 55 hours, at times agreed by the participants and approved by school authorities;

56 (C) The content of the activities is determined primarily by the student participants  
 57 under the guidance of a staff member or other adult; and

58 (D) They are sanctioned or supported by a state-wide interscholastic activities  
 59 governing body.

60 (3) 'Home study student' means a student in a home study program which meets the  
61 requirements of subsection (c) of Code Section 20-2-690.

62 (4) 'Resident school system' means the local school system in which a student would be  
63 enrolled by virtue of his or her residence.

64 (b) A home study student shall be eligible to participate in extracurricular and  
65 interscholastic activities sponsored by his or her resident school system, provided that the  
66 following requirements are met:

67 (1) A student's parent on behalf of the student notifies the superintendent of the resident  
68 school system in writing of the student's intention to try out for, or participate in, the  
69 extracurricular or interscholastic activities as a representative of the school before the  
70 beginning date of the season for the chosen activity;

71 (2) The student's parent provides written verification that the student is receiving a  
72 passing grade in each course taught, is maintaining a satisfactory progress toward  
73 advancement, and meets the requirements for participation. The local board of education  
74 may not question the accuracy or validity of the statement or request additional  
75 information;

76 (3) The student agrees to meet established behavioral, disciplinary, zoning, and other  
77 rules applicable to all students;

78 (4) A student who withdraws from a public school to enroll in a home study program  
79 shall be ineligible for participation in extracurricular and interscholastic activities for six  
80 months, beginning on the date in which the student enters the home study program;

81 (5) The student abides by the same transportation policy as regularly enrolled students  
82 participating in the extracurricular and interscholastic activity; and

83 (6) The student meets the tryout criteria or the equivalent for participation in the  
84 extracurricular and interscholastic activity that applies to students enrolled in the resident  
85 school system.

86 (c) A resident school system, a public school, or an athletic association shall not deny a  
87 home study student the opportunity to participate in all extracurricular and interscholastic  
88 activities available in the resident school system if the student meets the requirements  
89 contained in subsection (b) of this Code section.

90 (d) No high school which receives funding under this article shall participate in, sponsor,  
91 or provide coaching staff for interscholastic sports events which are conducted under the  
92 authority of, conducted under the rules of, or scheduled by any athletic association that  
93 does not deem eligible for participation a home study student who meets the requirements  
94 contained in subsection (b) of this Code section.

95 (e) A resident school system, a public school, or an athletic association shall not require  
96 a home study student who chooses to participate in an extracurricular or interscholastic

97 activity at a public school to enroll in a course or to complete any course credits as an  
98 eligibility requirement for participating in the extracurricular and interscholastic activity  
99 at the public school; except that the resident school system, a public school, or athletic  
100 association may require the student to enroll in a course if the extracurricular and  
101 interscholastic activity is an extension of the course, such as a performing arts group.  
102 (f) Home study students may participate at the public school to which the student would  
103 be assigned according to local board of education attendance area policies or which the  
104 student could choose to attend pursuant to any intra-district open enrollment provisions.  
105 (g) A local board of education may charge participation fees to a home study student who  
106 participates in extracurricular and interscholastic activities as permitted under this Code  
107 section, including fees for uniforms, equipment, and musical instruments, on the same basis  
108 and to the same extent that it charges such fees to a student who is enrolled in the resident  
109 school system."

110

**SECTION 4.**

111 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.