House Resolution 1360 (COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE)

By: Representatives Dempsey of the 13<sup>th</sup>, Hawkins of the 27<sup>th</sup>, Cooper of the 45<sup>th</sup>, Au of the 50<sup>th</sup>, and Gambill of the 15<sup>th</sup>

## A RESOLUTION

- 1 Creating the House Study Committee on Alternatives to Opioids for Pain Management; and
- 2 for other purposes.
- 3 WHEREAS, the opioid epidemic, also known as the opioid crisis, is a nationwide problem
- 4 in the United States that involves the widespread use of painkillers and subsequent popularity
- 5 of illegal opioids; and
- 6 WHEREAS, opioids are a class of drugs that includes illegal drugs such as heroin, synthetic
- 7 opioids such as fentanyl, and pain relievers available legally by prescription. Opioids can
- 8 help relieve severe pain but, unfortunately, are highly addictive, and withdrawals from them
- 9 are painful; and
- 10 WHEREAS, the National Center for Health Statistics at the Centers for Disease Control and
- 11 Prevention reports that more than 106,000 lives were lost from drug-involved overdoses in
- 12 2021, and 75 percent of all drug overdose deaths involved opioids; and
- 13 WHEREAS, the Department of Public Health reports there were 2,390 drug overdose deaths
- 14 in Georgia in 2021, and 71 percent were attributed to opioids; and

WHEREAS, in 2022, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention updated prescribing

- 16 guidelines to emphasize the efficacy of nonopioid alternatives for many common types of
- 17 acute pain and to encourage their use over opioids; and
- 18 WHEREAS, all 50 states have opioid prescribing guidelines, but only 16 states have
- 19 statutory requirements mandating prescriber consideration of nonopioid alternatives; and
- 20 WHEREAS, Georgia should promote and encourage healthcare providers to inform their
- 21 patients of nonopioid alternatives, discuss with their patients the advantages and
- 22 disadvantages of the use of nonopioid alternatives, including any elevated risks of controlled
- 23 substance abuse or misuse, and provide their patients with educational information on
- 24 nonopioid alternatives; and
- 25 WHEREAS, it would be beneficial for policymakers to study ways to enhance awareness of
- 26 nonopioid alternatives, including nonopioid pharmacologic treatment options, through
- 27 educational programs for healthcare providers and to enhance collaboration and integration
- 28 of care between all healthcare providers who assist in treating pain.
- 29 NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
- 30 (1) **Creation of House study committee**. There is created the House Study Committee
- on Alternatives to Opioids for Pain Management.
- 32 (2) **Members and officers.** The committee shall be composed of 14 members to be
- appointed as follows:
- 34 (A) Seven members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker of the
- House of Representatives, which shall include the chairpersons of the House Special
- Committee on Healthcare, the House Committee on Health, and the House Committee

on Public Health. The Speaker shall designate a legislative member of the committee as chairperson of the committee.

- 39 (B) Five nonlegislative members appointed by the Speaker of the House of 40 Representatives, which shall include:
  - (i) A citizen representative from the Georgia Council for Recovery;
- 42 (ii) A citizen representative who serves in an executive role in the field of criminal justice;
- 44 (iii) A citizen representative who practices medicine as an independent physician 45 whose specialty includes the treatment of acute pain;
  - (iv) A citizen representative who has expertise in healthcare costs and works in the insurance industry; and
    - (v) A citizen representative who has lost a family member to an overdose; and
- 49 (C) Two state agency representatives as follows:

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- (i) The commissioner of community health, or his or her designee; and
- 51 (ii) The commissioner of behavioral health and developmental disabilities, or his or 52 her designee.
- 53 (3) **Powers and duties.** The committee shall undertake a study of the conditions, needs,
- issues, and problems mentioned above or related thereto and recommend any action or
- legislation which the committee deems necessary or appropriate.
- 56 (4) **Meetings.** The chairperson shall call all meetings of the committee. The committee
- 57 may conduct such meetings at such places and at such times as it may deem necessary or
- convenient to enable it to exercise fully and effectively its powers, perform its duties, and
- accomplish the objectives and purposes of this resolution.
- 60 (5) Allowances, expenses, and funding.
- 61 (A) The legislative members of the committee shall receive the allowances provided 62 for in Code Section 28-1-8 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated.

(B) Members of the committee who are state officials, other than legislative members, or who are state employees shall receive no compensation for their services on the committee, but they may be reimbursed for expenses incurred by them in the performance of their duties as members of the committee in the same manner as they are reimbursed for expenses in their capacities as state officials or employees.

- (C) Members of the committee who are not legislator, state officials, or state employees shall receive a daily expense allowance in an amount the same as that specified in subsection (b) of Code Section 45-7-21 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, as well as the mileage or transportation allowance authorized for state employees.
- (D) The allowances authorized by this resolution shall not be received by any member of the committee for more than five days unless additional days are authorized. Funds necessary to carry out the provisions of this resolution shall come from funds appropriated to the House of Representatives; except that funds for the reimbursement of the expenses of state officials, other than legislative members, and for the reimbursement of the expenses of state employees shall come from funds appropriated to or otherwise available to their respective agencies.

## (6) Report.

- (A) In the event the committee adopts any specific findings or recommendations that include suggestions for proposed legislation, the chairperson shall file a report of the same prior to the date of abolishment specified in this resolution, subject to subparagraph (C) of this paragraph.
- (B) In the event the committee adopts a report that does not include suggestions for proposed legislation, the chairperson shall file the report, subject to subparagraph (C) of this paragraph.
- (C) No report shall be filed unless the same has been approved prior to the date of abolishment specified in this resolution by majority vote of a quorum of the committee.

A report so approved shall be signed by the chairperson of the committee and filed with the Clerk of the House of Representatives.

- (D) In the absence of an approved report, the chairperson may file with the Clerk of the
- House of Representatives a copy of the minutes of the meetings of the committee in lieu
- 94 thereof.

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95 (7) **Abolishment**. The committee shall stand abolished on December 1, 2024.