House Bill 562

By: Representatives Hawkins of the 27th, Taylor of the 173rd, Clark of the 101st, Rogers of the 29th, Gardner of the 57th, and others

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT

- 1 To amend Chapter 34 of Title 43 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to
- 2 physicians, physician assistants, and others, so as to provide for the certification of
- 3 polysomnographic technologists; to repeal a current law regarding polysomnography; to
- 4 provide a short title; to provide legislative findings; to provide for definitions; to provide for
- 5 applications to be made to the Georgia Composite Medical Board to obtain certification to
- 6 practice polysomnography; to provide for powers and duties of the board; to provide for
- 7 certification standards and requirements; to provide for the issuance and renewal of
- 8 certification; to provide for permitted and prohibited activities; to provide for representation
- 9 on an advisory committee; to provide for sanctions; to provide for statutory construction; to
- 10 provide for administrative procedures; to provide for related matters; to provide for an
- 11 effective date; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

SECTION 1.

- 14 Chapter 34 of Title 43 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to physicians,
- 15 physician assistants, and others, is amended by repealing Code Section 43-34-45, relating to
- 16 polysomnography.

17 SECTION 2.

- 18 Said chapter is further amended by revising paragraph (9) of subsection (b) of Code Section
- 19 43-34-151, relating to the practice of respiratory care or representation as respiratory care
- 20 professionals without certification prohibited, as follows:
- 21 "(9) Persons who perform polysomnography under Code Section 43-34-45
- 22 Polysomnographic technologists certified pursuant to Article 11 of this chapter."

23 SECTION 3.

24 Said chapter is further amended by adding a new article to read as follows:

25 "<u>ARTICLE 11</u>

- 26 <u>43-34-300.</u>
- 27 This article shall be known and may be cited as the 'Polysomnography Practice Act.'
- 28 <u>43-34-301.</u>
- 29 The General Assembly finds and declares that in order to protect the health and safety of
- 30 <u>the general public, it is necessary to establish qualifications for and oversight of individuals</u>
- 31 who practice polysomnography in this state.
- 32 <u>43-34-302.</u>
- 33 As used in this article, the term:
- 34 (1) 'Advisory committee' means the respiratory care advisory committee established
- pursuant to Code Section 43-34-150.
- 36 (2) 'Board' means the Georgia Composite Medical Board as created by Code Section
- 37 <u>43-34-21.</u>
- 38 (3) 'Polysomnographic technologist' means any person certified under this article to
- 39 <u>practice polysomnography under the supervision of a physician licensed under Article 2</u>
- 40 <u>of this chapter.</u>
- 41 (4) 'Polysomnography' means the treatment, management, diagnostic testing, control,
- 42 <u>education</u>, care, and follow-up of patients with sleep and wake disorders.
- Polysomnography includes, but is not limited to, the process of analysis, monitoring, and
- 44 recording of physiologic data during sleep and wakefulness to assist in the treatment of
- 45 <u>disorders, syndromes, and dysfunctions that are sleep-related, manifest during sleep, or</u>
- 46 <u>disrupt normal sleep activities</u>. Polysomnography also includes, but is not limited to, the
- 47 <u>therapeutic and diagnostic use of low-flow oxygen, the use of positive airway pressure</u>
- 48 <u>including continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP) and bi-level modalities, adaptive</u>
- 49 <u>servo-ventilation</u>, and maintenance of nasal and oral airways that do not extend into the
- 50 <u>trachea.</u>
- 51 (5) 'Supervision' means that the supervising physician licensed under Article 2 of this
- 52 <u>chapter shall remain available, either in person or through telephonic or electronic means,</u>
- at the time that polysomnography services are provided.

- 54 43-34-303.
- 55 The board, in consultation with the advisory committee, shall have the power and
- responsibility, with respect to polysomnographic technologists, to:
- 57 (1) Determine the qualifications and fitness of applicants for certification, renewal of the
- 58 <u>certificate, and reciprocal certification;</u>
- 59 (2) Adopt and revise rules consistent with the laws of the State of Georgia that are
- 60 necessary to conduct its business, carry out its duties, and administer this article;
- provided, however, that the initial rules necessary to administer this article shall be
- adopted no later than one year after the effective date of this article;
- 63 (3) Examine for, approve, issue, deny, revoke, suspend, and renew the certification of
- 64 <u>applicants and certificate holders under this article and conduct hearings in connection</u>
- with these actions;
- 66 (4) Conduct hearings on complaints concerning violations of this article and the rules
- adopted under this article and cause the prosecution and enjoinder of the violations;
- 68 (5) Establish application, examination, certification, and renewal fees;
- 69 (6) Request and receive the assistance of state educational institutions or other state
- 70 <u>agencies</u>;
- 71 (7) Solicit, receive, and accept gifts, grants, donations, or contributions from any person,
- firm, or corporation for the purposes of administering this article;
- 73 (8) Prepare information of consumer interest describing the regulatory functions of the
- 54 board and describing the procedures by which consumer complaints are filed with and
- 75 resolved by the board. The board shall make the information available to the general
- 76 <u>public and appropriate agencies; and</u>
- 77 (9) Establish continuing education requirements.
- 78 <u>43-34-304.</u>
- 79 (a) Each applicant for certification as a polysomnographic technologist shall meet the
- 80 <u>following requirements:</u>
- 81 (1) Is at least 18 years of age;
- 82 (2) Has submitted a completed application as required by the board;
- 83 (3) Has submitted any fees required by the board;
- 84 (4) Has satisfactory results from a fingerprint record check report conducted by the
- 85 Georgia Crime Information Center and the Federal Bureau of Investigation, as
- determined by the board. Application for certification under this article shall constitute
- 87 <u>express consent and authorization for the board or its representative to perform a criminal</u>
- 88 <u>background check.</u> Each applicant agrees to provide the board with any and all
- 89 <u>information necessary to run a criminal background check, including, but not limited to,</u>

90 classifiable sets of fingerprints. The applicant shall be responsible for all fees associated 91 with the performance of such background check; 92 (5)(A) Has valid, current credentials as a polysomnographic technologist issued by a 93 national accrediting agency approved by the board; or (B) Has graduated from a nationally accredited polysomnographic educational 94 95 program, including programs recognized by a national accrediting agency that has been 96 approved by the board; 97 (6)(A) Has passed a national certifying examination that has been accredited by an 98 independent national accrediting agency that has been approved by the board; or 99 (B) Has submitted proof to the board that he or she has been engaged in the practice 100 of polysomnography for at least three years in a manner that is acceptable to the board; 101 provided, however, that an individual practicing polysomnography shall have 36 102 months after the effective date of this article to pass a national certifying examination 103 accredited by an independent national accrediting agency that has been approved by the 104 board in order to retain certification under this article; and 105 (7) Has met such other requirements as may be prescribed by the board. 106 (b) In addition to the requirements specified in subsection (a) of this Code section, each 107 polysomnographic technologist certified under this article shall work under the supervision 108 of a physician licensed under Article 2 of this chapter and shall, in order to maintain 109 certification, continue to work under the supervision of a physician licensed under Article 110 2 of this chapter. 111 <u>43-34-305.</u> 112 After evaluation of an application and other evidence submitted, the board shall notify each 113 applicant that the application and evidence submitted are satisfactory and accepted or 114 unsatisfactory and rejected. If rejected, the notice shall state the reasons for the rejection. 115 43-34-306. (a) Any document evidencing certification issued by the board is the property of the board 116 117 and shall be surrendered on demand. 118 (b) The certificate holder shall display the document evidencing certification in an 119 appropriate and public manner. (c) The certificate holder shall inform the board of any change of address. 120 (d) The certificate shall be renewed biennially if the certificate holder is not in violation 121 122 of this article at the time of application for renewal and if the applicant fulfills current

requirements of continuing education as established by the board.

123

(e) Each person certified under this article is responsible for renewing his or her certificate

- before the expiration date.
- (f) Under procedures and conditions established by the board, a certificate holder may
- request that his or her certification be declared inactive. The certificate holder may apply
- for active status at any time and upon meeting the conditions set by the board shall be
- declared active.
- 130 <u>43-34-307.</u>
- (a) The board, in consultation with the advisory committee, may:
- (1) Refuse to grant or renew certification to an applicant;
- (2) Administer a public or private reprimand, but a private reprimand shall not be
- disclosed to any person except the certificate holder;
- (3) Suspend the certificate of any certificate holder for a definite period or for an
- indefinite period in connection with any condition which may be attached to the
- restoration of said certificate;
- (4) Limit or restrict any certificate as the board deems necessary for the protection of the
- 139 <u>public</u>;
- 140 (5) Revoke any certificate;
- 141 <u>(6) Levy a fine; and</u>
- (7) Condition any penalty or withhold formal disposition of any matter pending the
- applicant's or certificate holder's submission to such care, counseling, or treatment as the
- board may direct.
- (b) The board may take any action specified in subsection (a) of this Code section upon
- a finding by the board that the certificate holder or applicant has:
- (1) Failed to demonstrate the qualifications or standards for certification contained in this
- article, or under the laws, rules, or regulations under which certification is sought or held;
- it shall be incumbent upon the applicant to demonstrate to the satisfaction of the board
- that he or she meets all the requirements for certification, and, if the board is not satisfied
- as to the certification holder or applicant's qualifications, it may deny certification
- without a prior hearing; provided, however, that the certificate holder or applicant shall
- be allowed to appear before the board if he or she so desires;
- (2) Knowingly made misleading, deceptive, untrue, or fraudulent representations in the
- practice certified under this article or on any document connected therewith, or practiced
- fraud or deceit or intentionally made any false statement in obtaining certification to
- practice a certified business or profession, or made a false statement or deceptive
- registration with the board;

159	(3) Been convicted of any felony or of any crime involving moral turpitude in the courts
160	of this state or any other state, territory, or country or in the courts of the United States.
161	As used in this paragraph and paragraph (4) of this subsection, the term 'felony' shall
162	include any offense which, if committed in this state, would be deemed a felony, without
163	regard to its designation elsewhere; and, as used in this paragraph, the term 'conviction'
164	shall include a finding or verdict of guilty or a plea of guilty, regardless of whether an
165	appeal of the conviction has been sought;
166	(4) Been arrested, charged, and sentenced for the commission of any felony or any crime
167	involving moral turpitude where:
168	(A) A plea of nolo contendere was entered to the charge;
169	(B) First offender treatment without adjudication of guilt pursuant to the charge was
170	granted; or
171	(C) An adjudication or sentence was otherwise withheld or not entered on the charge.
172	The plea of nolo contendere or the order entered pursuant to the provisions of Article 3
173	of Chapter 8 of Title 42, relating to probation of first offenders, or other first offender
174	treatment shall be conclusive evidence of arrest and sentencing for such crime;
175	(5) Had his or her certificate under this article revoked, suspended, or annulled by any
176	lawful authority other than the board; had other disciplinary action taken against him or
177	her by any such lawful authority other than the board; or was refused the renewal of
178	certification by any such lawful authority other than the board, pursuant to disciplinary
179	proceedings;
180	(6) Engaged in any unprofessional, immoral, unethical, deceptive, or deleterious conduct
181	or practice harmful to the public, which conduct or practice materially affects the fitness
182	of the certificate holder or applicant to practice as certified under this article, or of a
183	nature likely to jeopardize the interest of the public, which conduct or practice need not
184	have resulted in actual injury to any person or be directly related to the practice of
185	polysomnography but shows that the certificate holder or applicant has committed any
186	act or omission which is indicative of bad moral character or untrustworthiness.
187	<u>Unprofessional conduct shall include any departure from, or the failure to conform to, the</u>
188	minimal standards of acceptable and prevailing practice of the business or profession
189	certified under this article;
190	(7) Knowingly performed any act which in any way aids, assists, procures, advises, or
191	encourages any uncertified person or any certificate holder whose certificate has been
192	suspended or revoked by the board to engage in any practice outside the scope of any
193	disciplinary limitation placed upon the certificate holder by the board;
194	(8) Violated, without regard to whether the violation is criminally punishable, a statute,
195	law, or any rule or regulation of this state, any other state, the board, the United States,

196 or any other lawful authority, which statute, law, or rule or regulation relates to or in part 197 regulates the practice certified under this article, when the certificate holder or applicant 198 knows or should know that such action is violative of such statute, law, or rule; or 199 violated a lawful order of the board previously entered by the board in a disciplinary 200 hearing, consent decree, or certification reinstatement; 201 (9) Been adjudged mentally incompetent by a court of competent jurisdiction inside or 202 outside this state. Any such adjudication shall automatically suspend the certification of 203 any such person and shall prevent the reissuance or renewal of any certification so 204 suspended for as long as the adjudication of incompetence is in effect; or 205 (10) Displayed an inability to practice polysomnography with reasonable skill and safety 206 to the public or has become unable to practice polysomnography with reasonable skill 207 and safety to the public by reason of illness, use of alcohol, drugs, narcotics, chemicals, 208 or any other type of material.

- 209 <u>43-34-308.</u>
- 210 The board shall appoint at least one person engaged in the practice of polysomnography or in sleep medicine to serve on the advisory committee to represent the practice of 211 212 polysomnography. The advisory committee shall be composed of five persons. Such 213 members shall receive no compensation for service on the advisory committee. The 214 advisory committee shall advise the board on issues relating to certification and regulation 215 of polysomnographic technologists under this article, including education and experience 216 requirements. The advisory committee shall have such other advisory duties and 217 responsibilities in accordance with this article and as the board may determine.
- 218 <u>43-34-309.</u>
- (a) On and after one year after the effective date of this article, unless certified under this
 article or exempted under subsection (b) of this Code section, no person shall:
- 221 (1) Practice polysomnography;
- (2) Represent himself or herself to be a polysomnographic technologist who is certified
 under this article; or
- 224 (3) Attach the title 'certified polysomnographic technologist' to his or her name.
- 225 (b) The prohibition in subsection (a) of this Code section shall not apply to the practice of
 226 polysomnography which is an integral part of the program of study by students enrolled as
 227 a trainee in a polysomnography education program recognized by the board. Students
 228 enrolled in polysomnography education programs shall only provide polysomnography
 229 care under the direct clinical supervision of a certified polysomnographic technologist or
 230 a respiratory care professional.

15	LC 33 6063
13	LC 33 0003

- (c) Any person violating the prohibition of subsection (a) of this Code section shall be 231 232 guilty of a misdemeanor. 233 (d) Nothing in this article shall be construed to permit the practice of medicine as defined 234 in Article 2 of this chapter by polysomnographic technologists. (e) Nothing in this article shall be construed to prohibit a health care provider licensed in 235 236 this state from engaging in the practice for which he or she is licensed, including, but not 237 limited to, respiratory care professionals certified under Article 6 of this chapter. 238 43-34-310. Proceedings under this article shall be governed by Chapter 13 of Title 50, the 'Georgia 239 Administrative Procedure Act." 240 **SECTION 4.** 241 This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor or upon its becoming law 242 243 without such approval.
- **SECTION 5.**
- 245 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.