

## SENATE SUBSTITUTE TO HB 502:

**AS PASSED SENATE**

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

## AN ACT

1 To amend Chapter 2 of Title 20 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to  
 2 elementary and secondary education, so as to update and clarify provisions in law and to  
 3 repeal obsolete provisions; to repeal a population act provision; to revise provisions relating  
 4 to flexibility for school systems; to provide that annual performance evaluations cannot be  
 5 waived; to revise provisions relating to state required content standards; to amend Part 2 of  
 6 Article 6 of Chapter 2 of Title 20 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to  
 7 competencies and core curriculum in elementary and secondary education, so as to authorize  
 8 local boards of education to require students to complete a course in America's founding  
 9 philosophy and founding principles and related transformational movements; to provide for  
 10 legislative findings; to provide for a short title; to provide for curriculum content and teacher  
 11 training; to provide for applicability; to remove the middle grades program; to revise  
 12 provisions relating to contracts by the State School Superintendent; to revise a process for  
 13 student requests for waivers and variances of state requirements; to revise provisions relating  
 14 to state required assessments; to revise provisions relating to the honors program; to revise  
 15 a provision relating to a report on gender discrimination; to revise provisions relating to  
 16 courses taken through the Georgia Virtual School; to revise provisions relating to virtual  
 17 instruction opportunities provided by local school systems; to repeal an obsolete provision  
 18 relating to acquiring digital learning; to revise a provision relating to home study reporting;  
 19 to revise provisions relating to health insurance for public school teachers and employees;  
 20 to revise provisions relating to nonrenewal of a teacher's contract; to establish Celebrate  
 21 Freedom Week; to provide for the posting of historical documents; to strongly encourage the  
 22 Department of Education to develop online resources and instructional support; to revise  
 23 provisions relating to appeals to the State Board of Education; to repeal an Act to provide in  
 24 all counties of 500,000 or more population according to the United States Census of 1960 or  
 25 any future United States Census that the pension board of the board of education in such  
 26 counties shall recompute the pension paid to those teachers and employees who had retired  
 27 as a matter of right prior to April 1, 1955, and who had been awarded a basic pension for 20  
 28 years of service, approved March 21, 1963 (Ga. L. 1963, p. 2469); to provide for related  
 29 matters; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

30 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

31 **SECTION 1.**

32 Chapter 2 of Title 20 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to elementary and  
 33 secondary education, is amended by repealing subsection (d) of Code Section 20-2-51,  
 34 relating to election of local board of education members, persons ineligible to be members  
 35 or superintendent, ineligibility for local boards of education, and ineligibility for other  
 36 elective offices, and designating said subsection as reserved.

37 **SECTION 1A.**

38 Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-80, relating  
 39 to requests for increased flexibility, as follows:

40 "(b) A local school system may elect not to request increased flexibility in exchange for  
 41 increased accountability and defined consequences and ~~opt~~ elect to remain under all current  
 42 laws, rules, regulations, policies, and procedures, and such local school system, which shall  
 43 be known as a Title 20/No Waivers system, shall:

44 (1) Conduct a public hearing for the purpose of providing public notice that such local  
 45 school system is ~~opting for the status quo~~ electing to be a Title 20/No Waivers system and  
 46 to remain subject to all state rules, regulations, policies, and procedures and the  
 47 provisions of this title. The public hearing shall be advertised in a local newspaper of  
 48 general circulation which shall be the same newspaper in which other legal  
 49 announcements of the local board of education are advertised; and

50 (2) Sign a statement on a form provided by the state board that such local school system  
 51 is ~~opting for the status quo~~ electing to be a Title 20/No Waivers system."

52 **SECTION 1B.**

53 Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 20-2-81, relating to strategic plan and  
 54 proposed contract for local school systems requesting flexibility, by adding a new subsection  
 55 to read as follows:

56 "(f) A local school system which elects to request increased flexibility pursuant to this  
 57 article shall be known as a strategic waivers school system."

58 **SECTION 2.**

59 Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (e) of Code Section 20-2-82, relating  
 60 to contract terms for local school systems requesting flexibility, as follows:

61 "(e) The state board shall be authorized to approve a waiver or variance request of  
 62 specifically identified state rules, regulations, policies, and procedures or provisions of this

63 chapter upon the inclusion of such request in the local school system's proposed contract  
 64 and in accordance with subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-84. The goal for each waiver  
 65 and variance shall be improvement of student performance. The state board shall not be  
 66 authorized to waive or approve variances on any federal, state, and local rules, regulations,  
 67 court orders, and statutes relating to civil rights; insurance; the protection of the physical  
 68 health and safety of school students, employees, and visitors; conflicting interest  
 69 transactions; the prevention of unlawful conduct; any laws relating to unlawful conduct in  
 70 or near a public school; any reporting requirements pursuant to Code Section 20-2-320 or  
 71 Chapter 14 of this title; the requirements of Code Section 20-2-210; the requirements of  
 72 Code Section 20-2-211.1; or the requirements in subsection (c) of Code Section 20-2-327.  
 73 A local school system that has received a waiver or variance shall remain subject to the  
 74 provisions of Part 3 of Article 2 of Chapter 14 of this title, the requirement that it shall not  
 75 charge tuition or fees to its students except as may be authorized for local boards by Code  
 76 Section 20-2-133, and shall remain open to enrollment in the same manner as before the  
 77 waiver request."

78 **SECTION 2A.**

79 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 20-2-84.3, relating to a limit on  
 80 the number of local school systems entering into a flexibility contract, as follows:

81 "20-2-84.3.

82 ~~(a) No more than five local school systems in the first calendar year may enter into a~~  
 83 ~~contract with the State Board of Education pursuant to this article.~~

84 ~~(b)~~ No later than June 30, 2015, each local school system shall either notify the department  
 85 of its intention to ~~request increased flexibility~~ become a strategic waivers school system  
 86 pursuant to this article or shall comply with subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-80,  
 87 electing to be a Title 20/No Waivers system."

88 **SECTION 3.**

89 Said chapter is further amended by revising paragraph (1) of Code Section 20-2-131, relating  
 90 to objectives and purposes of the Quality Basic Education Program, as follows:

91 "(1) Implementing a ~~quality basic education~~ highly rigorous curriculum to encompass  
 92 content standards in public schools state wide which ensures that each student is provided  
 93 ample opportunity to develop competencies necessary for lifelong learning as well as the  
 94 competencies needed to maintain good physical and mental health, to participate actively  
 95 in the governing process and community activities, to protect the environment and  
 96 conserve public and private resources, and to be an effective worker and responsible  
 97 citizen of high character;"

98

**SECTION 4.**

99 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 20-2-140, relating to the State  
100 Board of Education establishing competencies and a uniformly sequenced core curriculum  
101 and college and career readiness competency standards, as follows:

102 "20-2-140.

103 (a) The State Board of Education shall establish competencies uniformly sequenced  
104 content standards that each student is expected to master prior to completion of the  
105 student's public school education. ~~The state board shall also establish competencies for~~  
106 ~~which each student should be provided opportunities, at the discretion of the student and~~  
107 ~~the student's parents, to master. Based upon these foregoing competencies, the~~ The state  
108 board shall adopt a uniformly sequenced core curriculum content standards for grades  
109 students in kindergarten through grade 12. Each local unit of administration ~~shall include~~  
110 ~~this uniformly sequenced core curriculum as the basis for its own curriculum, although~~  
111 ~~each local unit may sequence, expand, and enrich this curriculum~~ may expand and enrich  
112 the content standards to the extent it deems necessary and appropriate for its students and  
113 communities. Each local school system shall adopt its own curriculum which shall include  
114 appropriate instruction in the content standards.

115 (b) The State Board of Education, working with the Board of Regents of the University  
116 System of Georgia and the State Board of the Technical College System of Georgia, shall  
117 establish college and career readiness ~~competency~~ standards to demonstrate competency  
118 in reading, writing, and mathematics aligned with the ~~core curriculum content standards~~  
119 adopted by the state board pursuant to subsection (a) of this Code section with the level of  
120 performance necessary to meet college-readiness standards in the state's technical colleges,  
121 community colleges, state colleges, and universities and in other advanced training  
122 programs.

123 (c) The State Board of the Technical College System of Georgia shall require its  
124 institutions to accept core ~~curriculum~~ coursework completed by high school students for  
125 purposes of admission into its institutions. ~~This Code section shall apply beginning with~~  
126 ~~students entering such postsecondary institutions in the fall of 2013."~~

127

**SECTION 5.**

128 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 20-2-140.1, relating to online  
129 learning, as follows:

130 "20-2-140.1.

131 The State Board of Education shall establish rules and regulations to maximize the number  
132 of students, beginning with students entering ninth grade in the 2014-2015 school year,  
133 who complete prior to graduation at least one course containing online learning. This shall

134 be met through an online course offered by the Georgia Virtual School established pursuant  
 135 to Code Section 20-2-319.1, through the clearing-house established pursuant to Code  
 136 Section 20-2-319.3, through an online dual enrollment course offered by a postsecondary  
 137 institution, or through a provider ~~approved~~ pursuant to ~~subsection (c)~~ of Code Section  
 138 20-2-319.4. This shall also include enrollment in a full-time or part-time virtual instruction  
 139 program pursuant to Code Section 20-2-319.4."

#### 140 SECTION 6.

141 Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (a) of Code Section 20-2-142, relating  
 142 to prescribed courses, as follows:

143 "(a)(1) All elementary and secondary schools which receive in any manner funds from  
 144 the state shall provide the following course offerings in the manner and at the grade level  
 145 prescribed by the State Board of Education ~~in its quality core curriculum~~:

146 (A) A course of study in the background, history, and development of the federal and  
 147 state governments and a study of Georgia county and municipal governments; and

148 (B) A course of study in the history of the United States and in the history of Georgia  
 149 and in the essentials of the United States and Georgia Constitutions, including the study  
 150 of American institutions and ideals which shall include a study of the Pledge of  
 151 Allegiance to the flag of the United States and the Georgia flag in addition to other  
 152 institutions and ideals.

153 (2) No student shall be eligible to receive a diploma from a high school unless such  
 154 student has successfully completed the courses in history and government provided for  
 155 by this subsection, except as provided in paragraphs (3) and (4) of this subsection. For  
 156 students moving to Georgia and unable to take the course or courses available to fulfill  
 157 these requirements in the grade level in which such course or courses are ordinarily  
 158 offered, the State Board of Education may develop alternative methods, which may  
 159 include but shall not be limited to an on-line course of study, for such students to learn  
 160 about and demonstrate an adequate understanding of federal or Georgia history and  
 161 government.

162 (3) Disabled students who are otherwise eligible for a special education diploma  
 163 pursuant to subsection (c) of Code Section 20-2-281 shall not be denied this diploma if  
 164 they have not successfully completed either or both of these courses; provided, however,  
 165 that their Individualized Education Programs have not specified that the disabled students  
 166 must enroll in and successfully complete both of these courses.

167 (4) The State Board of Education shall promulgate rules and regulations governing the  
 168 required course of study in the history of Georgia and in the essentials of the Georgia  
 169 Constitution for students who transfer from another state after having completed the year

170 in which such course or courses are ordinarily offered. The State Board of Education is  
171 authorized to provide for exemptions to the required course of study for such students and  
172 for students whose parent or parents serve in the armed forces of the United States.”

**SECTION 6A.**

Part 2 of Article 6 of Chapter 2 of Title 20 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to competencies and core curriculum in elementary and secondary education, is amended by adding a new Code section to read as follows:

"20-2-142.1.

(a) The General Assembly finds that the survival of the Republic requires that the nation's children, who are the future guardians of its heritage and participants in its governance, have a clear understanding of the founding philosophy and the founding principles of our government, which are found in the Declaration of Independence, the United States Constitution, the Federalist Papers, and the writings of the founders, and an understanding of the preservation of such founding philosophy, principles, and documents.

(b) This Code section shall be known and may be cited as the 'America's Founding Philosophy and Principles Act.'

(c) Each local board of education may require all students, as a condition of graduation, during their ninth through twelfth grade years to complete and pass a separate semester course covering the following founding philosophy and principles of the United States of America:

(1) America's founding philosophy, to include at least the following:

(A) As articulated in the Declaration of Independence the foundational idea of the Creator-endowed unalienable rights of the people;

(B) The purpose of limited government, which is to protect the unalienable rights of the people and to protect the people from violence and fraud;

(C) The structure of government, separation of powers, and checks and balances; and

(D) The rule of law, with frequent and free elections in a representative government which governs by majority vote within a constitutional framework;

(2) America's founding principles, to include at least the following:

(A) Federalism-government as close to the people as possible, limited federal government, and strong state and local government;

(B) Freedoms of speech, press, religion, and peaceful assembly guaranteed by the Bill of Rights;

(C) Rights to private property and freedom of individual enterprise;

(D) The innocence of any crime until proven guilty, with right of habeas corpus, and no unreasonable searches, seizures, or cruel and unusual punishment;

(E) A virtuous and moral people educated in the philosophy and principles of government for a free people;

(F) The right to a speedy trial by a jury of peers;

- 209 (G) The principles of economy in spending, constitutional limitations on government  
 210 power to tax and spend, and prompt payment of public debt;  
 211 (H) Economic system of money with intrinsic value;  
 212 (I) Equality before the law and due process of law with grand jury indictment for  
 213 capital crimes before holding a person to account;  
 214 (J) The right of people to keep and bear arms, strong defense capability, supremacy of  
 215 civil authority over military;  
 216 (K) Peace, commerce, and honest friendship with all nations, entangling alliances with  
 217 none;  
 218 (L) All laws concise and understandable by the people and not ex post facto laws;  
 219 (M) Eternal vigilance by 'We the People'; and  
 220 (N) Founding documents including Declaration of Independence, the United States  
 221 Constitution, and the Federalist Papers; and  
 222 (3) Transformational movements in American history, to include at least the following:  
 223 (A) The antislavery movement;  
 224 (B) The Civil Rights movement;  
 225 (C) Women's suffrage;  
 226 (D) The contributions of immigrants to American society; and  
 227 (E) The history of the Native American population.  
 228 (d) The Department of Education and local boards of education, as appropriate, may  
 229 provide, or cause to be provided, curriculum content which reflects the content standards  
 230 addressed pursuant to subsection (c) of this Code section and teacher training to ensure that  
 231 the intent and provisions of this Code section are implemented.  
 232 (e) This Code section shall apply beginning in school year 2017-2018."

233

### SECTION 7.

234 Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (a) and paragraph (2) of subsection  
 235 (b) of Code Section 20-2-151, relating to general and career education programs, as follows:

236 "(a) The primary purpose for the general and career education programs is to provide the  
 237 children and youth of Georgia with a quality opportunity to master ~~student competencies~~  
 238 uniformly sequenced content standards adopted by the State Board of Education ~~through~~  
 239 ~~instruction which is based upon the uniformly sequenced core curriculum."~~

240 "(2) It is the policy of this state that the purpose of the primary grades program shall be  
 241 mastery by enrolled students of the essential basic skills and knowledge which will  
 242 enable them to achieve more advanced skills and knowledge offered at the higher grade  
 243 levels. For purposes of funding under this article, the primary grades program shall  
 244 include grades one, two, and three. To be eligible for enrollment in the first grade of a



245 state supported primary grades program, a child must attain the age of six by September  
 246 1, except as otherwise provided by subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-150. The State  
 247 Board of Education shall adopt an instrument or instruments, procedures, and policies  
 248 necessary to assess the first grade readiness of children enrolled in Georgia's public  
 249 school kindergarten programs pursuant to Code Section 20-2-281. Readiness information  
 250 obtained by the instrument or instruments adopted by the state board shall be used by  
 251 local school systems in concert with teacher recommendations and other relevant  
 252 information to make appropriate student grade placement decisions. The Department of  
 253 Education shall develop guidelines for utilization of the instrument or instruments in  
 254 grade placement decisions and shall provide such guidelines to local school systems. The  
 255 guidelines shall include information pertinent to consideration of the placement of  
 256 students who have been identified as being disabled or limited-English-proficient.  
 257 Whenever the decision is made not to promote a child to the first grade, the local school  
 258 system shall document the reasons for the decision not to promote, according to  
 259 guidelines established by the board. The State School Superintendent ~~shall~~ may annually  
 260 provide a report summarizing the results of the readiness of first grade Georgia public  
 261 school kindergarten children. No student shall remain in kindergarten for more than two  
 262 years;"

263

#### SECTION 8.

264 Said chapter is further amended by revising subsections (a) and (h) of Code Section  
 265 20-2-154.1, relating to alternative education programs, as follows:

266 "(a) It is the policy of this state that the alternative education program shall provide a  
 267 learning environment that includes the objectives of the ~~quality core curriculum content~~  
 268 standards and that the instruction in an alternative education program shall enable students  
 269 to return to a general or career education program as quickly as possible. Course credit  
 270 shall be earned in an alternative education program in the same manner as in other  
 271 education programs. It is the policy of this state that it is preferable to reassign disruptive  
 272 students to an alternative education program rather than suspending or expelling such  
 273 students from school."

274 "~~(h) For the 2000-2001 and 2001-2002 school years, state funding of alternative education~~  
 275 ~~programs shall be based upon a full-time equivalent program count that equals 2.5 percent~~  
 276 ~~of the sum of the full-time equivalent program count of the middle grades program, the~~  
 277 ~~middle school program as defined in Code Section 20-2-290, the high school general~~  
 278 ~~education program (grades nine through 12), and the career, technical, and agricultural~~  
 279 ~~education laboratory program (grades nine through 12). For the 2002-2003 school year and~~  
 280 ~~thereafter, the~~ The amount of state funds appropriated and allocated for the alternative

281 education program provided for in this Code section shall be based on the actual count of  
 282 students served during the preceding year, except that the count of students served shall not  
 283 exceed 2.5 percent of the sum of the full-time equivalent program count of the ~~middle~~  
 284 ~~grades program, the middle school program as defined in Code Section 20-2-290,~~ the high  
 285 school general education program (grades nine through 12), and the career, technical, and  
 286 agricultural education laboratory program (grades nine through 12). Funds earned may be  
 287 expended in kindergarten and in grades one through 12."

288 **SECTION 9.**

289 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 20-2-159.1, relating to focused  
 290 programs of study, as follows:

291 "20-2-159.1.

292 No later than July 1, 2013, the Department of Education shall develop, and the State Board  
 293 of Education shall approve, state models and ~~curriculum framework~~ content standards for  
 294 the following focused programs of study, as defined in Code Section 20-2-326, including,  
 295 but not limited to:

- 296 (1) Agriculture, food, and natural resources;
- 297 (2) Architecture and construction;
- 298 (3) Arts, audio-video technology, and communications;
- 299 (4) Business, management, and administration;
- 300 (5) Education and training;
- 301 (6) Finance;
- 302 (7) Health science;
- 303 (8) Hospitality and tourism;
- 304 (9) Human services;
- 305 (10) Information technology;
- 306 (11) Law, public safety, and security;
- 307 (12) Manufacturing;
- 308 (13) Government and public administration;
- 309 (14) Marketing, sales, and service;
- 310 (15) Science, technology, engineering, and mathematics; and
- 311 (16) Transportation, distribution, and logistics.

312 Such focused programs of study may be combined around these and other related clusters."

313

**SECTION 10.**

314

Said chapter is further amended by revising paragraph (1) of Code Section 20-2-159.2, relating to coordination between high schools and postsecondary institutions to minimize the need for remedial course work for students in postsecondary institutions, as follows:

315

316

317

"(1) Develop policies to ensure that students who ~~complete the core curriculum~~ master the content standards established pursuant to Code Section 20-2-140 will meet the requirements for purposes of admission into a postsecondary institution, such as grade point average and readiness levels in reading, writing, and mathematics, without having to take remedial coursework. Such policies shall:

318

319

320

321

322

(A) Establish the benchmarks for college readiness and the method in which students can demonstrate readiness in reading, writing, and mathematics for postsecondary coursework upon completing the ~~core curriculum~~ content standards; and

323

324

325

(B) Set the conditions for ensuring college readiness;"

326

**SECTION 11.**

327

Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (a) of Code Section 20-2-159.3, relating to academic core standards to be embedded in career, technical, and agricultural education courses, as follows:

328

329

330

"(a) The ~~competencies and curricula~~ content standards established for career, technical, and agricultural education courses pursuant to Code Section 20-2-140 shall include embedded standards in academic core subject areas, as appropriate. In establishing such ~~competencies and curricula~~ content standards, the state board shall work to ensure that the coursework meets postsecondary requirements for acceptance of credit for such coursework at the postsecondary level. Such courses shall be taught by a highly qualified teacher in the academic content and trained or experienced in contextualized learning using project based methods; by a highly qualified career, technical, and agricultural education teacher who has completed a state-approved training program to strengthen academic content and has passed a state-approved exam for demonstrating mastery of academic content; or by a team made up of a highly qualified teacher in the academic content and a highly qualified career, technical, and agricultural education teacher working together to teach the course."

331

332

333

334

335

336

337

338

339

340

341

342

**SECTION 12.**

343

Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (a) of Code Section 20-2-160, relating to determination of enrollment by institutional programs, as follows:

344

345

"(a) The State Board of Education shall designate the specific dates upon which two counts of students enrolled in each instructional program authorized under this article shall be made each school year and by which the counts shall be reported to the Department of

346

347

348 Education. The initial enrollment count shall be made after October 1 but prior to  
 349 November 17 and the final enrollment count after March 1 but prior to May 1. The report  
 350 shall indicate the student's specific assigned program for each one-sixth segment of the  
 351 school day on the designated reporting date. No program shall be indicated for a student  
 352 for any one-sixth segment of the school day that the student is assigned to a study hall; a  
 353 noncredit course; a course recognized under this article or by state board policy as an  
 354 enrichment course, except a driver education course; a course which requires participation  
 355 in an extracurricular activity for which enrollment is on a competitive basis; a course in  
 356 which the student serves as a student assistant to a teacher, in a school office, or in the  
 357 media center, except when such placement is an approved work site of a recognized career,  
 358 technical, and agricultural education laboratory program; an individual study course for  
 359 which no outline of course objectives is prepared in writing prior to the beginning of the  
 360 course; or any other course or activity so designated by the state board. For the purpose  
 361 of this Code section, the term 'enrichment course' means a course which does not dedicate  
 362 a major portion of the class time toward the development and enhancement of one or more  
 363 ~~student competencies~~ content standards as adopted by the state board under Code Section  
 364 20-2-140. A program shall not be indicated for a student for any one-sixth segment of the  
 365 school day for which the student is not enrolled in an instructional program or has not  
 366 attended a class or classes within the preceding ten days; nor shall a program be indicated  
 367 for a student for any one-sixth segment of the school day for which the student is charged  
 368 tuition or fees or is required to provide materials or equipment beyond those authorized  
 369 pursuant to Code Section 20-2-133. A student who is enrolled in a dual credit course  
 370 pursuant to Code Section 20-2-159.5 shall be counted for the high school program or other  
 371 appropriate program for each segment in which the student is attending such dual credit  
 372 course. The state board shall adopt such regulations and criteria as necessary to ensure  
 373 objective and true counts of students in state approved instructional programs. The state  
 374 board shall also establish criteria by which students shall be counted as resident or  
 375 nonresident students, including specific circumstances which may include, but not be  
 376 limited to, students attending another local school system under court order or under the  
 377 terms of a contract between two local school systems. If a local school system has a  
 378 justifiable reason, it may seek authority from the state board to shift full-time equivalent  
 379 program counts from the designated date to a requested alternate date."

380

### SECTION 13.

381

Said chapter is further amended by revising subsections (b) and (b.1) of Code Section  
 382 20-2-161, relating to the Quality Basic Education Formula, as follows:

382



411	<del>(7)</del> Middle grades program (6-8) . . . . .	1.0186
412		weight and
413		<del>1 to 23</del>
414		ratio
415	<del>(8)</del> <u>(7)</u> Middle school program (6-8) as defined in Code Section 20-2-290 .	1.1310
416		weight and
417		1 to 20
418		ratio
419	<del>(9)</del> <u>(8)</u> High school general education program (9-12) . . . . .	1.0000
420		weight and
421		1 to 23
422		ratio
423	<del>(10)</del> <u>(9)</u> Career, technical, and agricultural education	1.1916
424	laboratory program (9-12) . . . . .	weight and
425		1 to 20
426		ratio
427	<del>(11)</del> <u>(10)</u> Program for persons with disabilities:	
428	Category I . . . . .	2.3798
429		weight and
430		1 to 8
431		ratio
432	<del>(12)</del> <u>(11)</u> Program for persons with disabilities:	
433	Category II . . . . .	2.7883
434		weight and
435		1 to 6.5
436		ratio

437 ~~(13)~~(12) Program for persons with disabilities:  
 438 Category III ..... 3.5493  
 439 weight and  
 440 1 to 5  
 441 ratio

442 ~~(14)~~(13) Program for persons with disabilities:  
 443 Category IV ..... 5.7509  
 444 weight and  
 445 1 to 3  
 446 ratio

447 ~~(15)~~(14) Program for persons with disabilities:  
 448 Category V ..... 2.4511  
 449 weight and  
 450 1 to 8  
 451 ratio

452 ~~(16)~~(15) Program for intellectually gifted students:  
 453 Category VI ..... 1.6589  
 454 weight and  
 455 1 to 12  
 456 ratio

457 ~~(17)~~(16) Remedial education program ..... 1.3087  
 458 weight and  
 459 1 to 15  
 460 ratio

461 ~~(18)~~(17) Alternative education program ..... 1.4711  
 462 weight and  
 463 1 to 15  
 464 ratio





499 programs, when multiplied by the base amount, shall reflect sufficient funds to pay at least  
500 the beginning salaries of specialists qualified to teach art, music, foreign language, and  
501 physical education, subject to appropriation by the General Assembly.

502 (c) The program weights for the kindergarten, kindergarten early intervention, primary,  
503 primary grades early intervention, upper elementary, upper elementary grades early  
504 intervention, ~~middle grades~~, middle school, and alternative education programs and the  
505 program weights for the high school programs authorized pursuant to paragraph (4) of  
506 subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-151, when multiplied by the base amount, shall reflect  
507 sufficient funds to pay the beginning salaries for at least one school counselor for every 450  
508 full-time equivalent students. Beginning in Fiscal Year 2015 and thereafter, the program  
509 weights for the English for speakers of other languages program and the programs for  
510 persons with disabilities shall also earn school counselor funding. Further, beginning in  
511 Fiscal Year 2016 and thereafter, the program weights for the program for intellectually  
512 gifted students and the remedial education program shall also earn school counselor  
513 funding. The duties and responsibilities for such school counselors shall be established by  
514 the state board to require a minimum of five of the six full-time equivalent program count  
515 segments of the counselor's time to be spent counseling or advising students or parents."

516 "(i)(1) It is the intent of this paragraph to provide a clear expectation to parents and  
517 guardians as to the maximum number of students that may be in their child's classroom  
518 in kindergarten through eighth grade. Beginning with the 2006-2007 school year, for the  
519 following regular education programs, the maximum individual class size for  
520 mathematics, science, social studies, and language arts classes shall be:

521	(A) Kindergarten program (without full-time aide) . . . . .	18
522	(B) Kindergarten program (with full-time aide) . . . . .	20
523	(C) Primary grades program (1-3) . . . . .	21
524	(D) Upper elementary grades program (4-5) . . . . .	28
525	(E) <del>Middle grades program (6-8) and middle school program (6-8) as</del>	
526	<del>defined in Code Section 20-2-290</del> . . . . .	28

527 For school years 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, and 2014-2015 only,  
528 the system average maximum class size for each instructional program covered under this  
529 paragraph shall be the same as the maximum individual class size for each such program,  
530 and local boards of education shall be considered in compliance with this paragraph so  
531 long as the system average maximum class size is not exceeded; provided, however, that  
532 if the State Board of Education approves a blanket waiver or variance pursuant to  
533 subsection (h) of Code Section 20-2-244, such maximum individual class sizes shall be  
534 the system average maximum class sizes for purposes of this paragraph."

535

**SECTION 16.**

536

Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (a) of Code Section 20-2-184.1, relating to funding for additional days of instruction, as follows:

537

538

"(a) The program weights for the kindergarten, kindergarten early intervention, primary, primary grades early intervention, upper elementary, upper elementary grades early intervention, ~~middle grades~~, middle school, and remedial programs and the program weights for the high school programs authorized pursuant to paragraph (4) of subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-151, when multiplied by the base amount, shall reflect sufficient funds to pay the beginning salaries for instructors needed to provide 20 additional days of instruction for 10 percent of the full-time equivalent count of the respective program. Such funds shall be used for addressing the academic needs of low-performing students with programs including, but not limited to, instructional opportunities for students beyond the regular school day, Saturday classes, intersession classes, summer school classes, and additional instructional programs during the regular school day. Following the midterm adjustment, the state board shall issue allotment sheets for each local school system. Each local school system shall spend 100 percent of the funds designated for additional days of instruction for such costs at the system level, which may include transportation costs incurred for transporting students who are attending additional classes funded by these designated funds."

539

540

541

542

543

544

545

546

547

548

549

550

551

552

553

554

**SECTION 17.**

555

Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (a) of Code Section 20-2-190, relating to professional development centered on state-wide strategic initiatives, as follows:

556

557

"(a) Subject to appropriations by the General Assembly, the State Board of Education shall provide professional development centered on state-wide strategic initiatives. Such strategic initiatives may include, but are not limited to, training on ~~the new common core curriculum content standards~~, support for under-performing educators, and mentoring programs in specific subject areas."

558

559

560

561

562

**SECTION 18.**

563

Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (a) of Code Section 20-2-200, relating to regulation of certificated professional personnel by the Professional Standards Commission, as follows:

564

565

566

"(a) The Professional Standards Commission shall provide, by regulation, for certifying and classifying all certificated professional personnel employed in the public schools of this state, including personnel who provide virtual instruction to public schools of this state, whether such personnel are located within or outside of this state or whether such personnel

567

568

569

570 are employed by a local unit of administration. No such personnel shall be employed in  
 571 the public schools of this state unless they hold certificates issued by the commission  
 572 certifying their qualifications and classification in accordance with such regulations. The  
 573 commission shall establish such number of classifications of other certificated professional  
 574 personnel as it may find reasonably necessary or desirable for the operation of the public  
 575 schools; provided, however, that such classifications shall be based only upon academic,  
 576 technical, and professional training, experience, and competency of such personnel. The  
 577 commission is authorized to provide for denying a certificate to an applicant, suspending  
 578 or revoking a certificate, or otherwise disciplining the holder of a certificate for good cause  
 579 after an investigation is held and notice and an opportunity for a hearing are provided the  
 580 certificate holder or applicant in accordance with subsection (d) of Code Section  
 581 20-2-984.5. The commission shall designate and define the various classifications of  
 582 professional personnel employed in the public schools of this state that shall be required  
 583 to be certificated under this Code section or under Code Section 20-2-206. Without  
 584 limiting the generality of the foregoing, the term 'certificated professional personnel' is  
 585 defined as all professional personnel certificated by the commission and county or regional  
 586 librarians."

587 **SECTION 19.**

588 Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (c) of Code Section 20-2-241, relating  
 589 to the State School Superintendent, as follows:

590 "(c) The State School Superintendent shall have the authority to enter into contracts for the  
 591 amount of \$50,000.00 or less on behalf of the Department of Education. The State School  
 592 Superintendent may delegate to the chief financial officer the authority to execute such  
 593 contracts on behalf of the State School Superintendent."

594 **SECTION 20.**

595 Said chapter is further amended by revising paragraph (1) of Code Section 20-2-242, relating  
 596 to local school systems, local units of administration, and local governing bodies, as follows:

597 "(1) The instructional programs authorized pursuant to Part 3 of this article and the  
 598 uniformly sequenced ~~core curriculum~~ content standards authorized pursuant to Part 2 of  
 599 this article are fully and effectively implemented;"

600 **SECTION 21.**

601 Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-244, relating  
 602 to waivers to improve student performance, as follows:

603 "(b) The State Board of Education is not authorized to waive any federal, state, and local  
 604 rules, regulations, court orders, and statutes relating to civil rights; insurance; the protection  
 605 of the physical health and safety of school students, employees, and visitors; conflicting  
 606 interest transactions; the prevention of unlawful conduct; any laws relating to unlawful  
 607 conduct in or near a public school; any reporting requirements pursuant to Code Section  
 608 20-2-320 or Chapter 14 of this title; the requirements of Code Section 20-2-210; the  
 609 requirements of Code Section 20-2-211.1; or the requirements in subsection (c) of Code  
 610 Section 20-2-327. A school or school system that has received a waiver shall remain  
 611 subject to the provisions of Part 3 of Article 2 of Chapter 14 of this title, the requirement  
 612 that it shall not charge tuition or fees to its students except as may be authorized for local  
 613 boards by Code Section 20-2-133, and shall remain open to enrollment in the same manner  
 614 as before the waiver request."

## 615 SECTION 22.

616 Said chapter is further amended by adding a new Code section to read as follows:

617 "20-2-244.1.

618 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:

619 (1) 'Student' means a student who is or was enrolled in a public school in this state.

620 (2) 'Substantial hardship' means a significant, unique, and demonstrable economic,  
 621 technological, legal, or other type of hardship to the student requesting a variance or  
 622 waiver.

623 (3) 'Variance' means a modification granted by the State Board of Education to all or part  
 624 of the literal requirements of a rule to a person who is subject to the rule.

625 (4) 'Waiver' means a decision by the State Board of Education not to apply all or part of  
 626 a rule to a person who is subject to the rule.

627 (b) Except as provided in subsection (f) of this Code section, the State Board of Education  
 628 is authorized to grant a variance or waiver to a rule when a student subject to that rule  
 629 demonstrates that the purpose of the underlying statute upon which the rule is based can  
 630 be or has been achieved by other specific means which are agreeable to the person seeking  
 631 the variance or waiver and that strict application of the rule would create a substantial  
 632 hardship to such person.

633 (c) Except as provided in subsection (f) of this Code section, a student who is subject to  
 634 regulation by a State Board of Education rule may file a petition with the state board  
 635 requesting a variance or waiver from the state board's rule. In addition to any other  
 636 requirements which may be imposed by the state board, each petition shall specify:

637 (1) The rule from which a variance or waiver is requested;

638 (2) The type of action requested;

- 639 (3) The specific facts of substantial hardship which would justify a variance or waiver  
 640 for the petitioner, including the alternative standards which the person seeking the  
 641 variance or waiver agrees to meet and a showing that such alternative standards will  
 642 afford adequate protection for the public health, safety, and welfare; and  
 643 (4) The reason why the variance or waiver requested would serve the purpose of the  
 644 underlying statute.
- 645 (d) The state board shall grant or deny a petition for variance or waiver in writing no later  
 646 than 60 days after the receipt of the petition. The state board's decision to grant or deny the  
 647 petition shall be in writing and shall contain a statement of the relevant facts and the  
 648 reasons supporting the state board's action.
- 649 (e) The state board's decision to deny a petition for variance or waiver shall be subject to  
 650 judicial review in accordance with Code Section 50-13-19. The validity of any variance  
 651 or waiver which is granted by the state board may be determined in an action for  
 652 declaratory judgment in accordance with Code Section 50-13-10.
- 653 (f) This Code section shall not apply, and no variance or waiver shall be sought or  
 654 authorized, when a state board rule or regulation has been adopted or promulgated in order  
 655 to implement or promote a federally delegated program.
- 656 (g) An aggregated report of all waivers granted pursuant to this Code section shall be  
 657 prepared and shall contain a description of the waiver granted, including a detail of the  
 658 variance from any rule or regulation, but shall not include any identifying information of  
 659 the student.
- 660 (h) The State Board of Education shall not be subject to Code Section 50-13-9.1 with  
 661 respect to petitions for variances or waivers of rules by students."

662 **SECTION 23.**

663 Said chapter is further amended by revising paragraph (3) of subsection (a) of Code Section  
 664 20-2-270.1, relating to services to member local school systems by regional educational  
 665 service agencies, as follows:

- 666 "(3) Developing and implementing curricula and instruction of the highest quality  
 667 possible, including implementing the uniformly sequenced ~~core curriculum content~~  
 668 standards adopted by the state board;"

669 **SECTION 24.**

670 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 20-2-281, relating to assessment  
 671 of effectiveness of educational programs, as follows:

- 672 "20-2-281.

673 (a) The State Board of Education shall adopt a student assessment program consisting of  
674 instruments, procedures, and policies necessary to implement the program and shall fund  
675 all costs of providing and scoring such instruments, subject to appropriation by the General  
676 Assembly. Each local school system may elect to administer, with state funding, nationally  
677 norm-referenced instruments in reading, mathematics, science, or social studies in grade  
678 three, four, or five and in grade six, seven, or eight, subject to available appropriations,  
679 with assistance to such school systems by the State Board of Education with regard to  
680 administration guidance, scoring, and reporting of such ~~assessments~~ instruments. Each  
681 local school system is strongly encouraged to implement a program of formative  
682 assessment and intervention in reading for kindergarten through third grade and  
683 mathematics for kindergarten through fifth grade to ensure that students are on track to  
684 meet grade-level expectations. The State Board of Education shall review, revise, and  
685 upgrade the ~~quality core curriculum content standards~~. Following the adoption of ~~this~~  
686 ~~revised curriculum~~ such content standards, the State Board of Education shall contract for  
687 development of ~~critterion-referenced competency tests~~ end-of-grade assessments to measure  
688 the ~~quality core curriculum content standards~~. Such tests in English, ~~and language~~  
689 ~~arts/reading, and;~~ mathematics, ~~and reading~~ shall be administered annually to students in  
690 grades ~~one~~ three through eight, and such tests in science and social studies shall be  
691 administered annually to students in grades three through eight. These tests shall contain  
692 features that allow for comparability to other states with whom establishing such  
693 comparison would be statistically sound; provided, however, that no such comparison shall  
694 be conducted which would relinquish any measure of control over assessments to any  
695 individual or entity outside the state. This action shall be completed according to a  
696 schedule established by the State Board of Education. ~~A curriculum based assessment shall~~  
697 ~~be administered in grade 11 for graduation purposes~~. Writing assessments performance  
698 shall be administered to assessed, at a minimum, for students in grades three, five, eight,  
699 and 11 and may be assessed for students in additional grade levels as designated by the  
700 State Board of Education. ~~The writing assessments~~ Writing performance results shall  
701 ~~provide~~ be provided to students and their parents ~~with performance outcome measures~~  
702 ~~resulting from the administration of such tests~~.

703 (b) The nationally ~~normed assessments~~ norm-referenced instruments provided for in  
704 subsection (a) of this Code section shall provide students and their parents with grade  
705 equivalencies and percentile ranks which result from the administration of such ~~tests~~  
706 instruments. ~~Criterion-referenced tests and the high school graduation test~~ End-of-grade  
707 assessments provided for in subsection (a) of this Code section shall provide for results that  
708 reflect student achievement at the individual student, classroom, school, system, ~~and state,~~  
709 and national levels. The State Board of Education shall participate in the National

710 Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) and may participate in any other tests that  
 711 will allow benchmarking this state's performance against national or international  
 712 performance. The results of such testing shall be provided to the Governor, the General  
 713 Assembly, and the State Board of Education and shall be reported to the citizens of  
 714 Georgia. Further, the state board shall adopt a school readiness assessment for students  
 715 entering first grade and shall administer such assessment pursuant to paragraph (2) of  
 716 subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-151. One of the components in the awarding of salary  
 717 supplements as part of a pay for performance or related plan under this article may be  
 718 assessments of student achievement.

719 (b.1) The State Board of Education shall notify local school systems and individual  
 720 schools of the results of the assessment instruments administered under this Code section  
 721 at the earliest possible date determined by the state board, but not later than the beginning  
 722 of the subsequent school year. In the event the state board is unable to provide timely  
 723 results in the first year of implementation of a substantially new assessment instrument, the  
 724 provisions in paragraphs (2) and (3) of subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-283 shall not  
 725 apply.

726 (c) The State Board of Education shall have the authority to condition the awarding of a  
 727 high school diploma to a student upon achievement of satisfactory scores on instruments  
 728 ~~or tests~~ adopted and administered by the state board pursuant to subsection (a) of this Code  
 729 section and the end-of-course assessments adopted and administered by the state board  
 730 pursuant to subsections (f) and (h) of this Code section. The state board is authorized and  
 731 directed to adopt regulations providing that any disabled child, as defined by the provisions  
 732 of this article, shall be afforded opportunities to take any test adopted by the state board as  
 733 a condition for the awarding of a high school diploma. ~~Said~~ Such regulations shall further  
 734 provide for appropriate accommodations in the administration of such test. ~~Said~~ Such  
 735 regulations shall further provide for the awarding of a special education diploma to any  
 736 disabled student who is lawfully assigned to a special education program and who does not  
 737 achieve a passing score on ~~said such~~ test or who has not completed all of the requirements  
 738 for a high school diploma but who has nevertheless completed his or her Individualized  
 739 Education Program.

740 (d)(1) The State Board of Education shall develop or adopt alternate assessments to be  
 741 administered to ~~each student receiving special education services pursuant to Code~~  
 742 ~~Section 20-2-152 who does not receive instruction in the essential knowledge and skills~~  
 743 ~~identified in the quality core curriculum developed pursuant to Code Section 20-2-140~~  
 744 those students with significant cognitive disabilities, receiving special education services  
 745 pursuant to Code Section 20-2-152, who cannot access the state adopted content  
 746 standards without appropriate accommodations to those standards and for whom the

747 assessment instruments adopted under ~~subsection~~ subsections (a) and (f) of this Code  
 748 section, even with allowable ~~modifications~~ accommodations, would not provide an  
 749 appropriate measure of student achievement, as determined by the student's  
 750 Individualized Education Program team. ~~A student's Individualized Education Program~~  
 751 ~~may serve as an alternate assessment for that student.~~

752 (2) A student's Individualized Education Program team shall determine appropriate  
 753 participation in assessment and identify necessary accommodations in accordance with  
 754 the federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Act and state board regulations.

755 (e) The State Board of Education is authorized to adopt rules, regulations, policies, and  
 756 procedures regarding accommodations and the participation of limited-English-proficient  
 757 students, as defined in Code Section 20-2-156, in the assessments described in this Code  
 758 section.

759 (f) The State Board of Education shall adopt end-of-course assessments for students in  
 760 grades nine through 12 for all core subjects to be determined by the state board. For those  
 761 students with an Individualized Education Program, the student's Individualized Education  
 762 Program team shall determine appropriate participation in assessments and identify  
 763 necessary accommodations in accordance with the federal Individuals with Disabilities  
 764 Education Act and state board regulations.

765 (g) Under rules adopted by the State Board of Education, the Department of Education  
 766 shall, subject to appropriations by the General Assembly, release some or all of the  
 767 questions and answers to each ~~criterion-referenced competency test~~ end-of-grade  
 768 assessment administered under subsection (a) of this Code section and each end-of-course  
 769 assessment administered under subsection ~~(e)~~ (h) of this Code section after the last time ~~the~~  
 770 ~~instrument~~ such assessment is administered for a school year.

771 (h) The State Board of Education, through the Department of Education, shall administer  
 772 the end-of-course assessments for core subject areas as defined by state board policy. ~~The~~  
 773 ~~state board shall promulgate a schedule for the development and administration of all~~  
 774 ~~end-of-course tests~~. By the 2015-2016 school year, the State Board of Education shall  
 775 make all end-of-course assessments available online and shall establish rules and  
 776 regulations to maximize the number of students and school systems utilizing such online  
 777 assessments.

778 (i) The Department of Education shall develop study guides for the ~~criterion-referenced~~  
 779 ~~tests~~ end-of-grade assessments and end-of-course assessments administered pursuant to  
 780 subsections (a) and ~~(f)~~ (h) of this Code section. Each school system shall distribute the  
 781 study guides to students who do not perform satisfactorily on one or more parts of an  
 782 assessment instrument administered under this Code section and to the parents or guardians  
 783 of such students.



784 ~~(j)(1) The high school graduation test provided for in subsection (a) of this Code section~~  
785 ~~shall continue in effect until all high school core subject end-of-course assessments have~~  
786 ~~been developed and implemented, at which time the state board shall discontinue the test~~  
787 ~~according to a schedule to be determined by the state board.~~

788 ~~(2) The State Board of Education shall adopt rules and regulations requiring the results~~  
789 ~~of core subject end-of-course assessments to be included as a factor in a student's final~~  
790 ~~grade in the core subject course for which the end-of-course assessment is given.~~

791 ~~(k)(1) In addition to the assessment instruments adopted by the State Board of Education~~  
792 ~~and administered by the Department of Education, a local school system may adopt and~~  
793 ~~administer criterion-referenced or norm-referenced assessment instruments, or both, at~~  
794 ~~any grade level. Such locally adopted assessment instruments may not replace the state's~~  
795 ~~adopted assessment instruments for purposes of state accountability programs, except as~~  
796 ~~otherwise provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection. A local school system shall be~~  
797 ~~responsible for all costs and expenses incurred for locally adopted assessment~~  
798 ~~instruments. Students with Individualized Education Programs must be included in the~~  
799 ~~locally adopted assessments or provided an alternate assessment in accordance with the~~  
800 ~~federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Act.~~

801 ~~(2) The State Board of Education shall have the authority to grant waivers until Fiscal~~  
802 ~~Year 2003 to local boards of education exempting said boards from the administration~~  
803 ~~of the state criterion-referenced competency tests at any or all of the subject areas and~~  
804 ~~grade levels for which the local board of education implements a locally developed~~  
805 ~~criterion-referenced competency test or tests based on the Quality Core Curriculum which~~  
806 ~~increases the expectations for student achievement beyond that of the applicable state~~  
807 ~~criterion-referenced competency test or tests and meets all other requirements of this~~  
808 ~~Code section, including reliability and validity requirements, with the exception of~~  
809 ~~subsection (g) of this Code section. Local boards of education with such waivers shall~~  
810 ~~submit to the State Board of Education school and local school system score reports of~~  
811 ~~the locally developed criterion-referenced competency tests.~~

812 (l) In adopting academic skills assessment instruments under this Code section, the State  
813 Board of Education or local school system shall ensure the security of the instruments in  
814 their preparation, administration, and scoring. Notwithstanding any other provision of law,  
815 meetings or portions of meetings held by the state board or a local board of education at  
816 which individual assessment instruments or assessment instrument items are discussed or  
817 adopted shall not be open to the public, and the assessment instruments or assessment  
818 instrument items shall be confidential.

819 (m) The results of individual student performance on academic skills assessment  
820 instruments administered under this Code section shall be confidential and may be released

821 only in accordance with the federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974,  
822 20 U.S.C. Section 1232g.

823 (n) Overall student performance data shall be disaggregated by ethnicity, sex,  
824 socioeconomic status, disability, language proficiency, grade level, subject area, school,  
825 system, and other categories determined by policies established by the Office of Student  
826 Achievement.

827 (o) Student performance data shall be made available to the public, with appropriate  
828 interpretations, by the State Board of Education, the Office of Student Achievement, and  
829 local school system. The information made available to the public shall not contain the  
830 names of individual students or teachers.

831 (p) Teachers in ~~grades one~~ kindergarten through grade 12 shall be offered the opportunity  
832 to participate annually in a staff development program on the use of tests within the  
833 instructional program designed to improve students' academic achievement. This program  
834 shall instruct teachers on curriculum alignment related to tests, disaggregated student test  
835 data to identify student academic weaknesses by subtests, and other appropriate  
836 applications as determined by the State Board of Education.

837 (q) The State Board of Education shall consider the passage by a student of an industry  
838 certification examination or a state licensure examination which is approved by the State  
839 Board of Education or a COMPASS score approved by the State Board of Education when  
840 considering whether to grant such student a variance ~~for~~ or a waiver of one or more  
841 portions of the high school graduation test required by the State Board of Education  
842 pursuant to subsection (a) of this Code section in order to obtain a Georgia high school  
843 diploma; provided, however, that the state board shall not grant a variance to a student  
844 unless the student has attempted and failed to pass the relevant portion of the high school  
845 graduation test at least four times."

846

#### SECTION 25.

847 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 20-2-290, relating to organization  
848 of schools, middle school programs, and schedule, as follows:

849 "20-2-290.

850 (a)(~~1~~) The board of education of any local school system is authorized to organize or  
851 reorganize the schools and fix the grade levels to be taught at each school in its  
852 jurisdiction. ~~Schools which house grades six, seven, or eight, or any combination thereof,~~  
853 ~~shall qualify for the middle school program for students; provided, however, that such~~  
854 ~~schools also meet all other provisions of this Code section and criteria and standards~~  
855 ~~prescribed by the State Board of Education. Further, two or more adjacent local school~~  
856 ~~systems shall qualify for the middle school program if through their contractual~~

857 ~~arrangement they jointly meet the requirements of this Code section and the criteria and~~  
 858 ~~standards prescribed by the state board.~~

859 ~~(2)(b)~~ The board of education of any local school system shall be authorized to employ  
 860 school administrative managers in lieu of or in addition to assistant principals. Such  
 861 school administrative managers shall not be required to be certificated by the Professional  
 862 Standards Commission but shall have such qualifications as determined by the local  
 863 board with a minimum requirement of a bachelor's degree or satisfactory business  
 864 experience. The duties of school administrative managers shall be to oversee and manage  
 865 the financial and business affairs of the school. The principal shall retain authority over  
 866 the curriculum and instructional areas. The school administrative manager shall report  
 867 directly to the principal. In the event that a local board considers hiring or utilizing  
 868 school administrative managers pursuant to this subsection, it shall receive and give all  
 869 due consideration to recommendations by the school council as to whether or not to  
 870 utilize such position and as to selection of the manager. Existing employees of the local  
 871 board shall be eligible to serve as school administrative managers if they meet other  
 872 qualifications and requirements established by the local board for such position. For  
 873 purposes of earning funds for such positions, school administrative managers shall be  
 874 treated in all respects the same as assistant principals.

875 ~~(b) Local boards of education shall schedule each middle school so as to provide the~~  
 876 ~~following:~~

877 ~~(1) A minimum of five hours of instruction in English and language arts, reading,~~  
 878 ~~mathematics, science, social studies, and such other academic subjects as the State Board~~  
 879 ~~of Education shall prescribe;~~

880 ~~(2) Beyond the minimum of five hours of academic instruction, the local board shall~~  
 881 ~~have the authority to schedule for the remainder of the day such academic or exploratory~~  
 882 ~~classes as the State Board of Education shall prescribe; provided, however, that a student~~  
 883 ~~shall be allowed to take additional academic classes instead of exploratory classes if the~~  
 884 ~~parent or guardian of such a student requests such assignment, subject to availability; and~~

885 ~~(3) An interdisciplinary team of academic teachers with common planning time of a~~  
 886 ~~minimum of 55 minutes.~~

887 ~~(c) Local school systems shall comply with subsection (b) of this Code section in order to~~  
 888 ~~qualify for the middle school program.~~

889 ~~(d) If a local school system has a combination of qualified and nonqualified schools, it~~  
 890 ~~shall qualify for the middle school program only for those students counted in the full-time~~  
 891 ~~equivalent count for the middle school program in qualified middle schools."~~

892

**SECTION 26.**

893

Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (a) of Code Section 20-2-306, relating to honors program and residential high school program, as follows:

894

895

"(a) The ~~State Board of Education~~ Office of Student Achievement is authorized to ~~inaugurate~~ continue and administer an honors program for students in the public and private high schools of this state and for resident students who attend a home ~~school~~ study program who have manifested exceptional abilities or unique potentials or who have made exceptional academic achievements. This program shall be conducted during summer months between normal school year terms at institutions of higher learning or other appropriate centers within this state with facilities adequate to provide challenging opportunities for advanced study and accomplishments by such students. The student honors program shall be implemented and operated in accordance with criteria established by the ~~state board~~ Office of Student Achievement, and operating costs shall be paid by the ~~state board~~ Office of Student Achievement from funds made available for this purpose by the General Assembly. The ~~state board~~ Office of Student Achievement is authorized to enter into cooperative agreements with the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia for operating and sharing the costs of such programs."

896

897

898

899

900

901

902

903

904

905

906

907

908

909

**SECTION 27.**

910

Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 20-2-314, relating to development of rape prevention, personal safety education, and teen dating violence prevention program, as follows:

911

912

913

"20-2-314.

914

The State Board of Education shall develop, with input from appropriate experts, such as rape crisis centers and family violence shelters, a rape prevention and personal safety education program and a program for preventing teen dating violence for grade eight through grade 12 which are consistent with the ~~core curriculum~~ content standards provided for in Code Section 20-2-140. Local boards may implement such programs at any time and for any grade level local boards find appropriate, and the state board shall encourage the implementation of such programs. In addition, the state board shall make information regarding such programs available to the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia."

915

916

917

918

919

920

921

922

923

**SECTION 28.**

924

Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (j) of Code Section 20-2-315, relating to the prohibition of gender discrimination, as follows:

925

926 "(j) The Department of Education ~~shall~~ may publish an annual report of local school  
 927 systems to include information regarding expenditures and participation rates for each  
 928 gender and such other information as the state board and department deem relevant."

929 **SECTION 29.**

930 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 20-2-319.1, relating to the Georgia  
 931 Virtual School, as follows:

932 "20-2-319.1.

933 (a) The State Board of Education is authorized to establish the Georgia Virtual School  
 934 whereby students may enroll in ~~state-funded~~ courses via the Internet or in any other manner  
 935 not involving on-site interaction with a teacher. Any Georgia student who is age 21 or  
 936 younger shall be eligible to enroll in the Georgia Virtual School, ~~at no cost to the student.~~

937 The State Board of Education is authorized to promulgate rules and regulations pertaining  
 938 to the Georgia Virtual School. Such rules and regulations, if established, shall include, at  
 939 a minimum, a process for students to enroll in Georgia Virtual School courses and a  
 940 process whereby a student's grade in the course is reported on the student's transcript. All  
 941 teachers who provide instruction through the Georgia Virtual School shall be certified by  
 942 the Professional Standards Commission. A local school system shall not prohibit any  
 943 student from taking a course through the Georgia Virtual School, regardless of whether the  
 944 school in which the student is enrolled offers the same course.

945 (b)(1) The department is authorized to establish a Georgia Virtual School grant account  
 946 with funds appropriated by the General Assembly. The department shall use funds from  
 947 ~~this~~ such grant account to pay for costs associated with the Georgia Virtual School  
 948 incurred by the department, including, but not limited to, actual costs associated with the  
 949 maintenance of the Georgia Virtual School, such as new course development, credit  
 950 recovery, blended learning training, and operating a ~~clearinghouse~~ clearing-house, and  
 951 costs for tuition, materials, and fees for courses taken through the Georgia Virtual School  
 952 by students in home study programs or private schools in this state.

953 (2) The local school system shall pay to the department costs for tuition, materials, and  
 954 fees directly related to the approved course taken by a student in its school system  
 955 through the Georgia Virtual School; provided, however, that in no event shall the amount  
 956 of tuition charged to and paid by the local school system on behalf of such student exceed  
 957 \$250.00 per student per semester course; and provided, further, that if a student  
 958 participates in courses through the Georgia Virtual School that are in excess of the  
 959 maximum number of courses a student may be enrolled in during a school day, such  
 960 student shall be subject to the cost of tuition not to exceed \$250.00 per student per  
 961 semester course.

962 (3) Students in home study programs and private schools in this state may enroll in  
 963 courses through the Georgia Virtual School at no cost, if appropriations are provided for  
 964 such purpose in accordance with paragraph (1) of this subsection. If appropriations are  
 965 not provided or if appropriations are provided but have been expended for such purpose,  
 966 students in home study programs and private schools in this state may enroll in courses  
 967 through the Georgia Virtual School based on availability of slots; provided, however, that  
 968 such students shall be subject to the cost of tuition not to exceed \$250.00 per student per  
 969 semester course.

970 (c) The Georgia Virtual School shall not be considered a school for purposes of Article 2  
 971 of Chapter 14 of this title."

972 **SECTION 30.**

973 Said chapter is further amended by revising paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Code Section  
 974 20-2-319.3, relating to the online clearing-house of interactive distance learning courses, as  
 975 follows:

976 "(2) 'Clearing-house' means the clearing-house established pursuant to subsection ~~(b)~~(c)  
 977 of this Code section."

978 **SECTION 31.**

979 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 20-2-319.4, relating to virtual  
 980 instruction programs, notice of opportunities, mechanisms for compliance, approved  
 981 providers, approval status, and curriculum plan, as follows:

982 "20-2-319.4.

983 (a) Beginning with the 2013-2014 school year, each local school system shall provide  
 984 opportunities to all students in grades three through 12 enrolled in public schools within  
 985 its boundaries for participation in part-time and full-time virtual instruction program  
 986 options. Written notice of such opportunities, including an open enrollment period for  
 987 full-time students of at least 90 days and not ending earlier than 30 days prior to the first  
 988 day of the school year, shall be provided directly to parents of all students. The purpose  
 989 of the program shall be to make quality virtual instruction available to students using online  
 990 and distance learning technology in the nontraditional classroom. The program shall  
 991 provide at least three options for:

992 (1) Full-time virtual instruction for students enrolled in grades three through 12; and

993 (2) Part-time virtual instruction for students enrolled in grades three through 12.

994 A virtual instruction program conducted by a local school system shall include specific  
 995 provision provisions for at least two full-time options and one part-time option for students

996 enrolled in dropout prevention and academic intervention programs or Department of  
997 Juvenile Justice education programs under Code Section 20-2-133.

998 (b) To provide students with the option of participating in virtual instruction programs as  
999 required by subsection (a) of this Code section, a local school system may apply one or all  
1000 of the following mechanisms:

1001 (1) Facilitate enrollment in the Georgia Virtual School established pursuant to Code  
1002 Section 20-2-319.1;

1003 (2) Facilitate enrollment in one or more courses pursuant to the clearing-house  
1004 established pursuant to Code Section 20-2-319.3;

1005 ~~(2)(3) Enter into a contract with an approved a provider under subsection (c) of this Code~~  
1006 ~~section for the provision of a full-time program under paragraph (1) of subsection (a) of~~  
1007 ~~this Code section or a part-time program under paragraph (2) of subsection (a) of this~~  
1008 ~~Code section; or~~

1009 ~~(3)(4) Enter into an agreement with another local school system or systems to allow the~~  
1010 ~~participation of its students in an approved virtual instruction program provided by such~~  
1011 ~~other local school system or systems. The agreement shall indicate a process for the~~  
1012 ~~transfer of funds.~~

1013 Contracts and agreements entered into pursuant to paragraph ~~(2)(3)~~ or ~~(3)(4)~~ of this  
1014 subsection may include multidistrict contractual arrangements that may be executed by a  
1015 regional educational service agency for its member school systems.

1016 ~~(c) The department shall annually provide local school systems with a list of providers~~  
1017 ~~approved to offer virtual instruction programs. To be approved by the department, a~~  
1018 ~~provider shall document that it:~~

1019 ~~(1) Possesses prior, successful experience offering online courses to elementary, middle,~~  
1020 ~~or high school students, as demonstrated through quantified student performance~~  
1021 ~~improvements for each subject area and grade level provided for consideration as~~  
1022 ~~instructional program options;~~

1023 ~~(2) Assures instructional and curricular quality through a detailed curriculum and student~~  
1024 ~~performance accountability plan that addresses every subject and grade level intended for~~  
1025 ~~provision within local school system contracts, including:~~

1026 ~~(A) Courses and programs that meet the nationally recognized standards for K-12~~  
1027 ~~online learning;~~

1028 ~~(B) Instructional content and services that align with and measure student attainment~~  
1029 ~~of proficiency in the state-approved curriculum; and~~

1030 ~~(C) Mechanisms that determine and ensure that a student has satisfied requirements for~~  
1031 ~~grade level promotion and high school graduation with a standard diploma, as~~  
1032 ~~appropriate; and~~

1033 ~~(3) Publishes, in accordance with disclosure requirements adopted by the State Board of~~  
 1034 ~~Education, for the general public, as part of its application as a provider, and in all~~  
 1035 ~~contracts negotiated pursuant to this Code section:~~

1036 ~~(A) Information and data about each full-time and part-time program regarding its~~  
 1037 ~~curriculum;~~

1038 ~~(B) School policies and procedures;~~

1039 ~~(C) Certification status of all administrative and instructional personnel;~~

1040 ~~(D) Teacher-student ratios;~~

1041 ~~(E) Student completion and promotion rates; and~~

1042 ~~(F) Student, educator, and school performance accountability outcomes.~~

1043 ~~(d) An approved provider shall retain its approved status for a period of five years after the~~  
 1044 ~~date of the department's approval pursuant to subsection (c) of this Code section as long~~  
 1045 ~~as the provider continues to comply with all requirements of this Code section; provided,~~  
 1046 ~~however, that each provider approved by the department for the 2013-2014 school year~~  
 1047 ~~shall reapply for approval to provide a part-time program for students in grades three~~  
 1048 ~~through 12.~~

1049 ~~(e)(c) Each contract entered into pursuant to paragraph (3) of subsection (b) of this Code~~  
 1050 ~~section with an approved a provider shall at a minimum set forth a detailed curriculum plan~~  
 1051 ~~that illustrates how students will be provided services for, and be measured for attainment~~  
 1052 ~~of, proficiency in state curriculum requirements for content standards for each grade level~~  
 1053 ~~and subject."~~

#### 1054 **SECTION 32.**

1055 Said chapter is further amended by repealing Code Section 20-2-319.5, relating to report on  
 1056 assisting local boards of education in acquiring digital learning, and designating said Code  
 1057 section as reserved.

#### 1058 **SECTION 33.**

1059 Said chapter is further amended by revising paragraph (5) of Code Section 20-2-326, relating  
 1060 to definitions relative to the "Building Resourceful Individuals to Develop Georgia's  
 1061 Economy Act," as follows:

1062 "(5) 'Focused program of study' means a rigorous academic core combined with a focus  
 1063 in mathematics and science; a focus in humanities, fine arts, and foreign language; or a  
 1064 coherent sequence of career pathway courses that is aligned with graduation requirements  
 1065 established by the State Board of Education and ~~curriculum requirements~~ content  
 1066 standards established pursuant to Part 2 of this article that prepares a student for  
 1067 postsecondary education or immediate employment after high school graduation."



1068

**SECTION 34.**

1069

Said chapter is further amended by revising paragraph (1) of Code Section 20-2-329, relating to requirements for high schools that receive a reform grant, as follows:

1070

1071

1072

1073

1074

1075

1076

1077

1078

1079

1080

1081

"(1) Provide focused programs of study which are designed to provide a well-rounded education for students by fostering artistic creativity, critical thinking, and self-discipline through the teaching of academic content, knowledge, and skills that students will use in the workplace, further education, and life. The focused programs of study, whether provided at a choice technical high school, a college and career academy, a traditional high school, or on site at a technical school or college or a public college or university, shall be aligned with graduation requirements established by the State Board of Education and ~~curriculum requirements~~ content standards established pursuant to Part 2 of this article, including, at a minimum, four years of mathematics, Algebra I and higher, and four years of English, with an emphasis on developing reading and writing skills to meet college and career readiness standards;"

1082

**SECTION 35.**

1083

1084

1085

Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (c) of Code Section 20-2-690, relating to educational entities and requirements for private schools and home study programs, as follows:

1086

1087

1088

1089

1090

1091

1092

1093

1094

1095

1096

1097

1098

1099

1100

1101

1102

1103

"(c) Parents or guardians may teach their children at home in a home study program which meets the following requirements:

(1) The parent, parents, or guardian must submit within 30 days after the establishment of a home study program and by September 1 annually thereafter a declaration of intent to utilize a home study program to the Department of Education, which shall provide for written or electronic submittal of such declaration of intent;

(2) The declaration shall include a list of the names and ages of the students who are enrolled in the home study program, the address where the home study program is located, the local school system in which the home study program is located, and a statement of the 12 month period that is to be considered the school year for that home study program. Enrollment records and reports shall not be used for any purpose except providing necessary enrollment information, except with the permission of the parent or guardian of a child, or pursuant to the subpoena of a court of competent jurisdiction;

(3) Parents or guardians may teach only their own children in the home study program, provided the teaching parent or guardian possesses at least a high school diploma or a general educational development diploma, but the parents or guardians may employ a tutor who holds a high school diploma or a general educational development diploma to teach such children;

1104 (4) The home study program shall provide a basic academic educational program which  
 1105 includes, but is not limited to, reading, language arts, mathematics, social studies, and  
 1106 science;

1107 (5) The home study program must provide instruction each 12 months to home study  
 1108 students equivalent to 180 school days of education with each school day consisting of  
 1109 at least four and one-half school hours unless the child is physically unable to comply  
 1110 with the rule provided for in this paragraph;

1111 (6) The parent or guardian shall have the authority to execute any document required by  
 1112 law, rule, regulation, or policy to evidence the enrollment of a child in a home study  
 1113 program, the student's full-time or part-time status, the student's grades, or any other  
 1114 required educational information. This shall include, but not be limited to, documents for  
 1115 purposes of verification of attendance by the Department of Driver Services, for the  
 1116 purposes set forth in subsection (a.1) of Code Section 40-5-22, documents required  
 1117 pursuant to Chapter 2 of Title 39 relating to employment of minors, and any documents  
 1118 required to apply for the receipt of state or federal public assistance;

1119 (7) Students in home study programs shall be subject to an appropriate nationally  
 1120 standardized testing program administered in consultation with a person trained in the  
 1121 administration and interpretation of norm reference tests to evaluate their educational  
 1122 progress at least every three years beginning at the end of the third grade and records of  
 1123 such tests and scores shall be retained but shall not be required to be submitted to public  
 1124 educational authorities; and

1125 (8) The home study program instructor shall write an annual progress assessment report  
 1126 which shall include the instructor's individualized assessment of the student's academic  
 1127 progress in each of the subject areas specified in paragraph (4) of this subsection, and  
 1128 such progress reports shall be retained by the parent, parents, or guardian of children in  
 1129 the home study program for a period of at least three years."

### 1130 **SECTION 36.**

1131 Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-892, relating  
 1132 to contributions by employees, state, and local employers and withholding or deducting  
 1133 employees' contributions for health insurance for public school teachers, as follows:

1134 "(b) As the local employer's share, the local employer shall contribute to the health  
 1135 insurance fund such portion of the cost of such benefits as may be established by the  
 1136 Governor and the board and, in addition thereto, an amount to be established by the board  
 1137 to defray the cost of administration. The board shall determine whether such portion shall  
 1138 be determined based upon a percentage of the total outlay for the salaries of teachers  
 1139 employed by the local employer or determined on an amount per employee electing

1140 coverage under the plan based on the coverage elected, in accordance with the  
 1141 appropriation of funds. If a local employer fails to remit the employer's share as calculated  
 1142 by the commissioner, as provided in this Code section, it shall be the duty of the  
 1143 commissioner to notify the State Board of Education of such failure and it shall be the duty  
 1144 of the State Board of Education to, with reasonable promptness, withhold from the  
 1145 employer which has failed to comply ~~all appropriations allotted to such employer until such~~  
 1146 ~~employer has fully complied with the provisions of this Code section by making remittance~~  
 1147 ~~of the sums required~~ sufficient state funds as calculated by the commissioner to fully  
 1148 satisfy the outstanding obligation of the local employer to the health insurance fund. Such  
 1149 withheld funds shall be promptly transmitted by the state board to the Department of  
 1150 Community Health."

### 1151 SECTION 37.

1152 Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-920, relating  
 1153 to withholding or deducting employees' contributions for health insurance for public school  
 1154 employees, as follows:

1155 "(b) The Department of Education and local school systems shall contribute to the health  
 1156 insurance fund such portion of the costs of such benefits as may be established by the board  
 1157 to maintain the employee contributions consistent with other health insurance plans  
 1158 administered by the board. In the event that the commissioner shall determine that a local  
 1159 employer has failed to contribute the full amount of such portion, as calculated by the  
 1160 commissioner, it shall be the duty of the commissioner to notify the State Board of  
 1161 Education of such failure and it shall be the duty of the State Board of Education to, with  
 1162 reasonable promptness, withhold from the employer which has failed to comply ~~all~~  
 1163 ~~appropriations allotted to such employer until such employer has fully complied with the~~  
 1164 ~~provisions of this Code section by making remittance of the sums required~~ sufficient state  
 1165 funds as calculated by the commissioner to fully satisfy the outstanding obligation of the  
 1166 local employer to the health insurance fund. Such withheld funds shall be promptly  
 1167 transmitted by the state board to the Department of Community Health."

### 1168 SECTION 38.

1169 Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-942, relating  
 1170 to procedure for nonrenewal after acceptance by teacher of school year contract for fourth  
 1171 consecutive school year, as follows:

1172 "(b)(1) A teacher who accepts a school year contract for the fourth consecutive school  
 1173 year from the same local board of education may be demoted or the teacher's contract

1174 may not be renewed only for those reasons set forth in subsection (a) of Code Section  
1175 20-2-940.

1176 (2) In order to demote or fail to renew the contract of a teacher who accepts a school year  
1177 contract for the fourth or subsequent consecutive school year from the same local board  
1178 of education, the teacher must be given written notice of the intention to demote or not  
1179 renew the contract of the teacher. Such notice shall be given by certified mail or statutory  
1180 overnight delivery as provided in subsection (c) of Code Section 20-2-940. Such notice  
1181 shall contain a conspicuous statement in substantially the following form:

1182 You have the right to certain procedural safeguards before you can be demoted or  
1183 dismissed. These safeguards include the right to notice of the reasons for the action  
1184 against you and the right to a hearing. If you desire these rights you must send to the  
1185 school superintendent by certified mail or statutory overnight delivery a statement that  
1186 you wish to have a hearing; and such statement must be mailed to the school  
1187 superintendent within 20 days after this notice was mailed to you. Your rights are  
1188 governed by subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-211, Code Section 20-2-940, and  
1189 Code Sections 20-2-942 through 20-2-947, and a copy of this law is enclosed.

1190 A copy of subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-211, Code Section 20-2-940, this Code  
1191 section, and Code Sections 20-2-943 through 20-2-947 shall be enclosed with the notice.

1192 A teacher who is so notified that he or she is to be demoted or that his or her contract will  
1193 not be renewed has the right to the procedures set forth in subsections (b) through (f) of  
1194 Code Section 20-2-940 before the intended action is taken. A teacher who has the right  
1195 to these procedures must serve written notice on the superintendent of the local board  
1196 employing the teacher within 20 days of the day the notice of the intended action is  
1197 served that he or she requests a hearing. In order to be effective, such written notice that  
1198 the teacher requests implementation of such procedures must be served by certified mail  
1199 or statutory overnight delivery as provided in subsection (c) of Code Section 20-2-940.  
1200 Within 14 days of service of the request to implement the procedures, the local board  
1201 must furnish the teacher a notice that complies with the requirements of subsection (b)  
1202 of Code Section 20-2-940.

1203 (3) A teacher is deemed to have accepted a fourth consecutive school year contract if,  
1204 while the teacher is serving under the third consecutive school year contract, the local  
1205 board does not serve notice on the teacher by ~~April 15~~ May 15 that it intends not to renew  
1206 the teacher's contract for the ensuing school year, and the teacher does not serve notice  
1207 in writing on the local board of education by ~~May 1~~ June 1 of the third consecutive school  
1208 year that he or she does not accept the fourth consecutive school year contract.

1209 (4) A teacher who has satisfied the conditions set forth in paragraph (1) of this subsection  
1210 who is subsequently employed by another local board of education and who accepts a

1211 second consecutive school year contract from the local board at which the teacher is  
 1212 subsequently employed may be demoted or the teacher's contract may not be renewed  
 1213 only for those reasons set forth in subsection (a) of Code Section 20-2-940. The  
 1214 provisions set forth in paragraph (2) of this subsection shall likewise apply to such a  
 1215 teacher.

1216 (5) A teacher is deemed to have accepted a second consecutive school year contract if,  
 1217 while the teacher is serving under the first school year contract, the local board does not  
 1218 serve notice on the teacher by ~~April 15~~ May 15 that it intends not to renew the teacher's  
 1219 contract for the ensuing school year, and the teacher does not serve notice in writing on  
 1220 the local board of education by ~~May 1~~ June 1 of the first school year that he or she does  
 1221 not accept the second consecutive school year contract.

1222 (6) Local boards shall make contract offers available to teachers for a minimum ten-day  
 1223 review period. A teacher accepts the contract by signing and returning it any time during  
 1224 the ten-day period.

1225 (7)(A) Professional certificated personnel employed by a county or independent local  
 1226 school system that becomes consolidated with or merged into another county or  
 1227 independent local school system as provided in Article 8 of this chapter or otherwise  
 1228 shall retain their employment, except as provided in subparagraph (B) of this paragraph,  
 1229 in the newly created, or surviving, school system. ~~Said~~ Such professional certificated  
 1230 personnel shall retain and carry over all the rights already accrued and earned in the  
 1231 professional certificated personnel's prior school system and as set forth in this  
 1232 paragraph.

1233 (B) Any reductions in staff due to loss of students or cancellation of programs in the  
 1234 newly created, or surviving, school system necessitated by the consolidation or merger  
 1235 shall be made first in preference of retaining professional certificated personnel on the  
 1236 basis of uniformly applied criteria set forth in local school board policies of the newly  
 1237 created, or surviving, school system."

### 1238 SECTION 38A.

1239 Said chapter is further amended by adding a new article to read as follows:

#### 1240 "ARTICLE 19A

1241 20-2-1020.

1242 (a) To educate students about the sacrifices made for freedom in the founding of this  
 1243 country and the values, principles, and philosophies on which this country was founded,  
 1244 it is strongly encouraged that the full week in September which includes Constitution Day,

1245 September 17, is recognized in public elementary, middle, and high schools in this state as  
 1246 Celebrate Freedom Week. It is strongly encouraged that Celebrate Freedom Week include  
 1247 approximately three hours of appropriate instruction, as determined by each local school  
 1248 system, in each social studies class. It is strongly encouraged that the instruction include  
 1249 an age-appropriate study of the intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of  
 1250 Independence and the United States Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, in their  
 1251 historical context including the background of the colonial era along with instruction about  
 1252 the Founding Fathers, such as the signers of the Declaration of Independence and the  
 1253 United States Constitution, the first six Presidents, and particularly George Washington.  
 1254 The religious references in the writings of the Founding Fathers shall not be censored.  
 1255 During Celebrate Freedom Week, it is strongly encouraged that local school systems  
 1256 suggest that students in grades three through 12 read at least one book during the school  
 1257 year that focuses on the Founding Era, either the times and events or the people who made  
 1258 significant contributions to independence or toward establishing the new federal or state  
 1259 governments. In addition, local school systems are strongly encouraged to require students  
 1260 in grades three through 12 to recite at least one of the following three excerpts at least once  
 1261 during the week, and local school systems are encouraged to require daily recitations from  
 1262 one or all of these excerpts at the beginning of each school day:

1263 (1) From the Declaration of Independence:

1264 We hold these Truths to be self-evident, that all Men are created equal, that they are  
 1265 endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life,  
 1266 Liberty, and the Pursuit of Happiness – That to secure these Rights, Governments are  
 1267 instituted among Men, deriving their just Powers from the Consent of the Governed ....;

1268 (2) From the Preamble of the U.S. Constitution:

1269 We the people of the United States, in Order to form a more perfect Union, establish  
 1270 Justice, insure domestic Tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the  
 1271 general Welfare, and secure the Blessings of Liberty to ourselves and our Posterity, do  
 1272 ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.; or

1273 (3) From the First Amendment of the Bill of Rights:

1274 Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the  
 1275 free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech or of the press, or the right of  
 1276 the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of  
 1277 grievances.

1278 (b) Upon written request from a student's parent or guardian, a local school system shall  
 1279 excuse the student from the recitation required by this Code section. This Code section  
 1280 shall not apply to a student who:

1281 (1) Has a conscientious objection to the recitation; or

1282 (2) Is the child of a representative of a foreign government to whom the United States  
 1283 government extends diplomatic immunity.

1284 (c) This Code section shall apply beginning with the 2016-2017 school year.

1285 20-2-1021.

1286 (a) To increase student understanding of, and familiarity with, American historical  
 1287 documents, public schools may display historically important excerpts from, or copies of,  
 1288 those documents in school classrooms and common areas as appropriate. Local boards of  
 1289 education and charter schools are strongly encouraged to allow and may encourage any  
 1290 public school teacher or administrator to read or post in a public school building,  
 1291 classroom, or event excerpts or portions of writings, documents, records, or images that  
 1292 reflect the history of the United States, including, but not limited to:

1293 (1) The Preamble to the Georgia Constitution;

1294 (2) The Declaration of Independence;

1295 (3) The United States Constitution, with emphasis on the 13th, 14th, and 15th  
 1296 Amendments;

1297 (4) The Bill of Rights;

1298 (5) The Mayflower Compact;

1299 (6) The national motto;

1300 (7) The Pledge of Allegiance to the United States flag;

1301 (7.1) The Pledge of Allegiance to the Georgia flag;

1302 (8) The National Anthem;

1303 (9) The writings, speeches, documents, and proclamations of the Founding Fathers and  
 1304 Presidents of the United States;

1305 (9.1) The Emancipation Proclamation;

1306 (9.2) The Gettysburg Address;

1307 (10) Decisions of the United States Supreme Court; and

1308 (11) Acts of the Congress of the United States, including the published text of the  
 1309 Congressional Record.

1310 (b) As historical documents, there shall be no content based censorship of American  
 1311 history and heritage documents referred to in this Code section due to their religious or  
 1312 cultural nature.

1313 20-2-1022.

1314 To increase student understanding of, and familiarity with, American historical documents  
 1315 and to provide curriculum support to classroom teachers of United States history, American  
 1316 government and civics, economics, and social studies, the Department of Education is

1317 strongly encouraged to create an online instructional resource page or pages for teachers,  
1318 which may include, but is not limited to, links to websites, foundational documents, and  
1319 lesson plan ideas. In order to create shared digital resources available to all students in this  
1320 state, such online resources may be integrated with the Teacher Resource Link of the  
1321 Statewide Longitudinal Data System. At a minimum, such resource page or pages may  
1322 include the items in paragraphs (1) through (11) of subsection (a) of Code Section  
1323 20-2-1021 and may focus on the foundational principles of limited constitutional  
1324 government, federalism, religious liberty, freedom of speech, the right to private property,  
1325 free enterprise, and the rule of law. There shall be no content based censorship of  
1326 American history, writings of the Founding Fathers, or heritage documents referred to in  
1327 this Code section due to their religious or cultural nature. It is strongly encouraged that the  
1328 online teacher resource page be completed and made easily available to teachers no later  
1329 than July 31, 2016, and support the requirements specified in Code Section 20-2-1020."

### 1330 **SECTION 39.**

1331 Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-1160,  
1332 relating to local board tribunals to determine school law controversies, appeals, and special  
1333 provisions for disabled children, as follows:

1334 "(b) Any party aggrieved by a decision of the local board rendered on a contested issue  
1335 after a hearing shall have the right to appeal therefrom to the State Board of Education.  
1336 The appeal shall be in writing and shall distinctly set forth the question in dispute, the  
1337 decision of the local board, and a concise statement of the reasons why the decision is  
1338 complained of; and the party taking the appeal shall also file with the appeal a transcript  
1339 of testimony certified as true and correct by the local school superintendent. The appeal  
1340 shall be filed with the superintendent within 30 days of the decision of the local board, and  
1341 within ten days thereafter it shall be the duty of the superintendent to transmit a copy of the  
1342 appeal together with the transcript of evidence and proceedings, the decision of the local  
1343 board, and other matters in the file relating to the appeal to the state board. The state board  
1344 shall adopt regulations governing the procedure for hearings before the local board and  
1345 proceedings before it. The state board may affirm, reverse, or remand the local board  
1346 decision or may refer the matter to mediation."



1347

**SECTION 40.**

1348

Said chapter is further amended by revising subsection (b) of Code Section 20-2-2065,

1349

relating to waiver of provisions of Title 20, as follows:

1350 "(b) In determining whether to approve a charter petition or renew an existing charter, the  
1351 local board and state board shall ensure that a charter school, or for charter systems, each  
1352 school within the system, shall be:

1353 (1) A public, nonsectarian, nonreligious, nonprofit school that is not home based,  
1354 provided that a charter school's nonprofit status shall not prevent the school from  
1355 contracting for the services of a for profit entity and that nothing in this Code section  
1356 shall preclude the use of computer and Internet based instruction for students in a virtual  
1357 or remote setting;

1358 (2) Subject to the control and management of the local board of the local school system  
1359 in which the charter school is located, as provided in the charter and in a manner  
1360 consistent with the Constitution, if a local charter school;

1361 (3) Subject to the supervision of the state board, as provided in the charter and in a  
1362 manner consistent with the Constitution, if a state chartered special school;

1363 (4) Organized and operated as a nonprofit corporation under the laws of this state;  
1364 provided, however, that this paragraph shall not apply to any charter petitioner that is a  
1365 local school, local school system, or state or local public entity;

1366 (5) Subject to all federal, state, and local rules, regulations, court orders, and statutes  
1367 relating to civil rights; insurance; the protection of the physical health and safety of  
1368 school students, employees, and visitors; conflicting interest transactions; and the  
1369 prevention of unlawful conduct; provided, however, that if:

1370 (A) A facility used for a charter school is owned or operated by any state agency or  
1371 entity, and such facility or equipment purchased or used by the facility meets the safety  
1372 standards of the state agency or entity that owns or operates such facility; or

1373 (B) A facility used for a charter school is owned by a local educational agency and  
1374 operated utilizing standards of a state agency or entity, and such facility or equipment  
1375 purchased or used by the facility meets the safety standards of the state agency or entity  
1376 with respect to structural soundness and sufficient maintenance,

1377 the facility or equipment or both shall be deemed to meet the safety requirements of this  
1378 paragraph; provided, further, that in no event shall the state agency or entity or local  
1379 educational agency owner or operator of a charter school with such facility or equipment  
1380 be disqualified from eligibility for state grants or for federal grants awarded pursuant to  
1381 state regulations due to such facility or equipment;

1382 (6) Subject to all laws relating to unlawful conduct in or near a public school;

1383 (7) Subject to an annual financial audit conducted by the state auditor or, if specified in  
1384 the charter, by an independent certified public accountant licensed in this state; provided,  
1385 however, that a separate audit shall not be required for a charter school if the charter

1386 school is included in the local school system audit conducted by the state auditor pursuant  
1387 to Code Section 50-6-6;

1388 (8) Subject to the provisions of Part 3 of Article 2 of Chapter 14 of this title, and such  
1389 provisions shall apply with respect to charter schools whose charters are granted or  
1390 renewed on or after July 1, 2000;

1391 (9) Subject to all reporting requirements of Code Section 20-2-160, subsection (e) of  
1392 Code Section 20-2-161, Code Section 20-2-320, and Code Section 20-2-740;

1393 (10) Subject to the requirement that it shall not charge tuition or fees to its students  
1394 except as may be authorized for local boards by Code Section 20-2-133;

1395 (11) Subject to the provisions of Code Section 20-2-1050 requiring a brief period of  
1396 quiet reflection;

1397 (12) Subject to the provisions of Code Section 20-2-210 relating to annual performance  
1398 evaluations;

1399 (13) Subject to the provisions of Code Section 20-2-211.1 relating to fingerprint and  
1400 criminal background checks; and

1401 ~~(13)~~(14) Subject to the provisions of subsection (c) of Code Section 20-2-327 relating  
1402 to individual graduation plans."

#### 1403 SECTION 41.

1404 Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 20-2-2067.1, relating to amendment of  
1405 terms of charter for charter schools, initial term of charter, and annual report by revising the  
1406 introductory language of subsection (c) as follows:

1407 "(c) Each start-up and conversion charter school and each charter system shall submit an  
1408 annual report outlining the previous year's progress to the authorizing local board or state  
1409 board, as appropriate; to parents and guardians of students enrolled in the school, or, for  
1410 a charter system, to parents and guardians of students enrolled in school within the local  
1411 school system; and to the Department of Education no later than ~~October 1~~ November 1  
1412 of each year. The report submitted by a charter system shall include, but not limited to,  
1413 data on all of its system charter schools. The report shall contain, but is not limited to:"

#### 1414 SECTION 42.

1415 Said chapter is further amended by revising paragraph (2) of subsection (c) of Code Section  
1416 20-2-2084, relating to petition for charter schools, requirements of school, governing board  
1417 membership, and annual training, as follows:

1418 "(2) For petitions for state charter schools with a defined attendance zone, the petitioner  
1419 shall concurrently submit such petition to the commission, to the local board of education  
1420 in which the school is proposed to be located, and to each local school system from which

1421 the proposed school plans to enroll students. The commission shall not act on a petition  
1422 unless the local board of education in which the school is proposed to be located denies  
1423 the petition; provided, however, that such local board shall approve or deny the petition  
1424 no later than ~~60~~ 90 days after its submission, as required pursuant to subsection (b) of  
1425 Code Section 20-2-2064, unless the petitioner requested an extension. Failure to approve  
1426 or deny such petition by such local board, in violation of Code Section 20-2-2064, shall  
1427 be deemed a denial for purposes of this paragraph. A local board that has denied a  
1428 petition for a state charter school shall be permitted to present to the commission in  
1429 writing or in person the reasons for denial and the deficiencies in such petition resulting  
1430 in such denial."

1431 **SECTION 43.**

1432 An Act to provide in all counties of 500,000 or more population according to the United  
1433 States Census of 1960 or any future United States Census that the pension board of the board  
1434 of education in such counties shall recompute the pension paid to those teachers and  
1435 employees who had retired as a matter of right prior to April 1, 1955, and who had been  
1436 awarded a basic pension for 20 years of service, approved March 21, 1963 (Ga. L. 1963,  
1437 p. 2469), is repealed in its entirety.

1438 **SECTION 44.**

1439 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.