1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to private property rights; creating 3 s. 163.045, F.S.; prohibiting local governments from requiring permits, fees, or other notices for the 4 5 pruning, trimming, or removal of trees on residential 6 property under specified conditions; amending s. 7 163.3209, F.S.; deleting a provision that authorizes 8 electric utilities to perform certain right-of-way 9 tree maintenance only if a property owner has received 10 local government approval; creating s. 70.002, F.S.; creating a Property Owner Bill of Rights; requiring 11 12 county property appraisers to provide specified 13 information on their websites; providing an effective 14 date. 15 16 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 17 18 Section 1. Section 163.045, Florida Statutes, is created 19 to read: 20 163.045 Tree pruning, trimming, or removal on residential 21 property.-(1) A local government ordinance or regulation governing 22 23 pruning, trimming, or removal of trees may not require a permit, 24 application, notice, fee, or fine for the pruning, trimming, or 25 removal of a tree on residential property if:

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26 The property owner determines that the tree is (a) 27 damaged, diseased, pest infested, or presents a danger to others 28 or property as a result of a tropical storm watch or warning, 29 tropical storm, hurricane watch or warning, hurricane, or 30 declared state of emergency; or 31 The property owner obtains from an arborist certified (b) 32 by the International Society of Arboriculture documentation that the tree is damaged, diseased, pest infested, or presents a 33 34 danger to others or property. 35 (2) A local government may not require a property owner to 36 replant a tree that is pruned, trimmed, or removed in accordance 37 with this section. Section 2. Section 163.3209, Florida Statutes, is amended 38 39 to read: 163.3209 Electric transmission and distribution line 40 right-of-way maintenance.-After a right-of-way for any electric 41 42 transmission or distribution line has been established and constructed, no local government shall require or apply any 43 44 permits or other approvals or code provisions for or related to 45 vegetation maintenance and tree pruning or trimming within the 46 established right-of-way. The term "vegetation maintenance and tree pruning or trimming" means the mowing of vegetation within 47 the right-of-way, removal of trees or brush within the right-of-48 way, and selective removal of tree branches that extend within 49 50 the right-of-way. The provisions of this section do not include

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51 the removal of trees outside the right-of-way, which may be 52 allowed in compliance with applicable local ordinances. Prior to 53 conducting scheduled routine vegetation maintenance and tree 54 pruning or trimming activities within an established right-of-55 way, the utility shall provide the official designated by the 56 local government with a minimum of 5 business days' advance 57 notice. Such advance notice is not required for vegetation 58 maintenance and tree pruning or trimming required to restore 59 electric service or to avoid an imminent vegetation-caused 60 outage or when performed at the request of the property owner 61 adjacent to the right-of-way, provided that the owner has 62 approval of the local government, if needed. Upon the request of the local government, the electric utility shall meet with the 63 64 local government to discuss and submit the utility's vegetation 65 maintenance plan, including the utility's trimming specifications and maintenance practices. Vegetation maintenance 66 67 and tree pruning or trimming conducted by utilities shall 68 conform to ANSI A300 (Part I)-2001 pruning standards and ANSI 69 Z133.1-2000 Pruning, Repairing, Maintaining, and Removing Trees, 70 and Cutting Brush-Safety Requirements. Vegetation maintenance 71 and tree pruning or trimming conducted by utilities must be 72 supervised by qualified electric utility personnel or licensed contractors trained to conduct vegetation maintenance and tree 73 74 trimming or pruning consistent with this section or by Certified 75 Arborists certified by the Certification Program of the

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76 International Society of Arboriculture. A local government shall 77 not adopt an ordinance or land development regulation that 78 requires the planting of a tree or other vegetation that will 79 achieve a height greater than 14 feet in an established electric 80 utility right-of-way or intrude from the side closer than the 81 clearance distance specified in Table 2 of ANSI Z133.1-2000 for 82 lines affected by the North American Electric Reliability 83 Council Standard, FAC 003.1 requirement R1.2. This section does not supersede or nullify the terms of specific franchise 84 agreements between an electric utility and a local government 85 and shall not be construed to limit a local government's 86 87 franchising authority. This section does not supersede local 88 government ordinances or regulations governing planting, 89 pruning, trimming, or removal of specimen trees or historical 90 trees, as defined in a local government's ordinances or regulations, or trees within designated canopied protection 91 92 areas. This section shall not apply if a local government 93 develops, with input from the utility, and the local government 94 adopts, a written plan specifically for vegetation maintenance, 95 tree pruning, tree removal, and tree trimming by the utility 96 within the local government's established rights-of-way and the plan is not inconsistent with the minimum requirements of the 97 National Electrical Safety Code as adopted by the Public Service 98 Commission; provided, however, such a plan shall not require the 99 100 planting of a tree or other vegetation that will achieve a

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101 height greater than 14 feet in an established electric right-of-102 way. Vegetation maintenance costs shall be considered 103 recoverable costs. 104 Section 3. Section 70.002, Florida Statutes, is created to 105 read: 106 70.002 Property Owner Bill of Rights.-Each county property 107 appraiser office shall provide on its website a Property Owner 108 Bill of Rights. The purpose of the bill of rights is to identify 109 certain existing rights afforded to property owners but is not a 110 comprehensive guide. The Property Owner Bill of Rights does not create a civil cause of action. The Property Owner Bill of 111 112 Rights must state: 113 114 PROPERTY OWNER 115 BILL OF RIGHTS 116 This Bill of Rights does not represent all of your rights under 117 Florida law regarding your property and should not be viewed as 118 a comprehensive guide to property rights. This document does not 119 create a civil cause of action and neither expands nor limits 120 any rights or remedies provided under any other law. This document does not replace the need to seek legal advice in 121 122 matters relating to property law. Laws relating to your rights 123 are found in the State Constitution, Florida Statutes, local 124 ordinances, and court decisions. Your rights and protections 125 include:

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126 1. The right to acquire, possess, and protect your 127 property. 128 2. The right to use and enjoy your property. The right to exclude others from your property. 129 3. 130 4. The right to dispose of your property. 131 5. The right to due process. 132 6. The right to just compensation for property taken for a public purpose. 133 134 7. The right to relief, or payment of compensation, when a 135 new law, rule, regulation, or ordinance of the state or a 136 political entity unfairly affects your property. 137 Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2019.

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