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A bill to be entitled An act relating to penalties and fees; amending s. 27.52, F.S.; adding a financial information requirement for a certain application form; amending s. 28.246, F.S.; revising requirements relating to the payment of court-related fines or costs; requiring a clerk of court to solicit competitive bids from private attorneys or collection agents for collection services, subject to certain requirements; prohibiting certain fees or surcharges; amending s. 316.650, F.S.; requiring traffic citation forms to include certain language relating to payment of a penalty; amending s. 318.15, F.S.; prohibiting the suspension of a person's driver license solely for failure to pay a penalty under certain circumstances; amending s. 318.18, F.S.; requiring a court to inquire at the time a certain civil penalty is ordered whether the person is able to pay it; amending s. 322.055, F.S.; decreasing the period for revocation or suspension of, or delay of eligibility for, driver licenses or driving privileges for certain persons convicted of certain drug offenses; deleting provisions authorizing a driver to petition the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles for restoration of his or her driving privilege; amending s. 322.056, F.S.; decreasing the

Page 1 of 42

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49 50 period for revocation or suspension of, or delay of eligibility for, driver licenses or driving privileges for certain persons found guilty of certain drug offenses; deleting a provision authorizing a court to direct the department to issue a license for certain restricted driving privileges under certain circumstances; deleting requirements relating to the revocation or suspension of, or delay of eligibility for, driver licenses or driving privileges for certain persons found quilty of certain alcohol or tobacco offenses; repealing s. 322.057, F.S., relating to discretionary revocation or suspension of a driver license for certain persons who provide alcohol to persons under a specified age; amending s. 322.09, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; repealing s. 322.091, F.S., relating to attendance requirements for driving privileges; amending s. 322.245, F.S.; prohibiting the suspension of a person's driver license solely for failure to pay a penalty under certain circumstances; repealing s. 322.251(7), F.S., relating to notice of suspension or revocation of driving privileges, reasons for reinstatement of such driving privileges, and certain electronic access to identify a person who is the subject of an outstanding warrant or capias for

Page 2 of 42

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passing worthless bank checks; amending s. 322.271, F.S.; authorizing a person whose driver license or privilege to drive has been suspended to have his or her driver license or driving privilege reinstated on a restricted basis under certain circumstances; providing the period of validity of such restricted license; amending s. 322.34, F.S.; revising the underlying violations resulting in driver license or driving privilege cancellation, suspension, or revocation for which specified penalties apply; amending s. 562.11, F.S.; revising penalties for selling or serving alcoholic beverages to a person under a specified age or permitting such person to consume such beverages on licensed premises; revising penalties for misrepresentation of age for purchase or consumption of alcoholic beverages; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; repealing s. 562.111(3), F.S., relating to withholding issuance of, or suspending or revoking, a driver license or driving privilege for possession of alcoholic beverages by persons under a specified age; amending s. 569.11, F.S.; revising penalties for persons under a specified age who knowingly possess, misrepresent their age or military service to purchase, or purchase or attempt to purchase tobacco products; authorizing, rather than

Page 3 of 42

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requiring, the court to direct the department to withhold issuance of or suspend a person's driver license or driving privilege for certain violations; amending s. 790.22, F.S.; revising penalties relating to suspending, revoking, or withholding issuance of driver licenses or driving privileges for minors under a specified age who possess firearms under certain circumstances; deleting provisions relating to penalties for certain offenses involving the use or possession of a firearm by a minor under a specified age; amending s. 806.13, F.S.; deleting provisions relating to certain penalties for criminal mischief by a minor; repealing s. 812.0155, F.S., relating to suspension of a driver license following an adjudication of quilt for theft; repealing s. 832.09, F.S., relating to suspension of a driver license after a warrant or capias is issued in a worthless check case; amending s. 877.112, F.S.; revising penalties for persons under a specified age who knowingly possess, misrepresent their age or military service to purchase, or purchase or attempt to purchase any nicotine product or nicotine dispensing device; authorizing, rather than requiring, the court to direct the department to withhold issuance of or suspend a person's driver license or driving privilege

Page 4 of 42

101 for certain violations; amending s. 938.30, F.S.; 102 authorizing a judge to convert certain financial 103 obligations into court-ordered community service 104 obligations by reliance on specified information under 105 certain circumstances; amending s. 1003.27, F.S.; 106 deleting provisions relating to procedures and 107 penalties for minor students in nonenrollment and 108 nonattendance cases; amending ss. 318.14, 322.05, 109 322.27, and 1003.01, F.S.; conforming provisions to 110 changes made by the act; providing applicability of 111 certain changes made by the act; requiring the 112 department to notify the Division of Law Revision and 113 Information upon the adoption of certain uniform 114 traffic citation forms; providing effective dates. 115 116 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 117 118 Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 119 27.52, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 27.52 Determination of indigent status.-120 121 APPLICATION TO THE CLERK.—A person seeking appointment 122 of a public defender under s. 27.51 based upon an inability to pay must apply to the clerk of the court for a determination of 123 indigent status using an application form developed by the 124

Page 5 of 42

Florida Clerks of Court Operations Corporation with final

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126 approval by the Supreme Court.

- (a) The application must include, at a minimum, the following financial information:
- 1. Net income, consisting of total salary and wages, minus deductions required by law, including court-ordered support payments.
- 2. Other income, including, but not limited to, social security benefits, union funds, veterans' benefits, workers' compensation, other regular support from absent family members, public or private employee pensions, reemployment assistance or unemployment compensation, dividends, interest, rent, trusts, and gifts.
- 3. Assets, including, but not limited to, cash, savings accounts, bank accounts, stocks, bonds, certificates of deposit, equity in real estate, and equity in a boat or a motor vehicle or in other tangible property.
 - 4. All liabilities and debts.
- 5. If applicable, the amount of any bail paid for the applicant's release from incarceration and the source of the funds.
- 6. The election or refusal of the option to fulfill any court-ordered financial obligation associated with the case by the completion of community service as ordered by the court.

The application must include a signature by the applicant which

Page 6 of 42

attests to the truthfulness of the information provided. The application form developed by the corporation must include notice that the applicant may seek court review of a clerk's determination that the applicant is not indigent, as provided in this section.

Section 2. Subsections (4) and (6) of section 28.246, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

- 28.246 Payment of court-related fines or other monetary penalties, fees, charges, and costs; partial payments; distribution of funds.—
- payments for court-related fees, service charges, costs, and fines in accordance with the terms of an established payment plan. An individual seeking to defer payment of fees, service charges, costs, or fines imposed by operation of law or order of the court under any provision of general law shall apply to the clerk for enrollment in a payment plan. The clerk shall enter into a payment plan with an individual who the court determines is indigent for costs. A monthly payment amount, calculated based upon all fees and all anticipated costs, may is presumed to correspond to the person's ability to pay if the amount does not exceed 2 percent of the person's annual net income, as defined in s. 27.52(1), divided by 12, without the person's consent. The court may review the reasonableness of the payment plan.

- (6) (a) A clerk of court shall pursue the collection of any fees, service charges, fines, court costs, and liens for the payment of attorney fees and costs pursuant to s. 938.29 which remain unpaid after 90 days by referring the account to a private attorney who is a member in good standing of The Florida Bar or collection agent who is registered and in good standing pursuant to chapter 559. In pursuing the collection of such unpaid financial obligations through a private attorney or collection agent, the clerk of the court must have attempted to collect the unpaid amount through a collection court, collections docket, or other collections process, if any, established by the court, find this to be cost-effective, and follow any applicable procurement practices.
- (b) In retaining a private attorney or collection agent as provided in this subsection, the clerk shall solicit competitive bids from private attorneys or collection agents. The contract awarded to the successful bidder may be in effect for no longer than 3 years, with a maximum of two 1-year extensions.
- considering bids, including, but not limited to, performance quality and customer service. The collection fee, including any reasonable attorney's fee, paid to the private any attorney or collection agent retained by the clerk may be added to the balance owed in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the amount owed at the time the account is referred to the attorney or

201 agent for collection.

- (d) The clerk may not assess any surcharge to refer the account to a private attorney or collection agent.
- (e) The private attorney or collection agent may not impose any additional fees or surcharges other than the contractually agreed-upon amounts.
- <u>(f)</u> The clerk shall give the private attorney or collection agent the application for the appointment of courtappointed counsel regardless of whether the court file is otherwise confidential from disclosure.
- Section 3. Paragraphs (b), (c), and (d) of subsection (1) of section 316.650, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as paragraphs (c), (d), and (e), respectively, a new paragraph (b) is added to that subsection, and present paragraph (c) of that subsection is amended, to read:
- 216 316.650 Traffic citations.—

 $217 \qquad (1)$

(b) The traffic citation form must include language indicating that a person may enter into a payment plan with the clerk of court to pay a penalty. The form must also indicate that a person ordered to pay a penalty for a noncriminal traffic infraction and who is unable to comply due to demonstrable financial hardship will be allowed by the court to satisfy the payment by participating in community service pursuant to s. 318.18(8)(b).

Page 9 of 42

226	$\underline{\text{(d)}}_{\text{(c)}}$ Notwithstanding paragraphs (a) and $\underline{\text{(c)}}_{\text{(b)}}$, a
227	traffic enforcement agency may produce uniform traffic citations
228	by electronic means. Such citations must be consistent with the
229	state traffic court rules and the procedures established by the
230	department and must be appropriately numbered and inventoried.
231	Affidavit-of-compliance forms may also be produced by electronic
232	means.
233	Section 4. Subsection (4) is added to section 318.15,
234	Florida Statutes, to read:
235	318.15 Failure to comply with civil penalty or to appear;
236	penalty.—
237	(4) Notwithstanding any other law, a person's driver
238	license may not be suspended solely for failure to pay a penalty
239	if the person requests a hearing and demonstrates to the court,
240	after notice of the penalty and before the suspension takes
241	place, that the person is unable to pay the penalty.
242	Section 5. Paragraph (b) of subsection (8) of section
243	318.18, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
244	318.18 Amount of penalties.—The penalties required for a
245	noncriminal disposition pursuant to s. 318.14 or a criminal
246	offense listed in s. 318.17 are as follows:
247	(8)
248	(b)1.a. If a person has been ordered to pay a civil
249	penalty for a noncriminal traffic infraction and the person is
250	unable to comply with the court's order due to demonstrable

Page 10 of 42

financial hardship, the court shall allow the person to satisfy the civil penalty by participating in community service until the civil penalty is paid.

b. The court shall inquire at the time the civil penalty is ordered whether the person is able to pay it.

- <u>c.b.</u> If a court orders a person to perform community service, the person shall receive credit for the civil penalty at the specified hourly credit rate per hour of community service performed, and each hour of community service performed shall reduce the civil penalty by that amount.
- 2.a. As used in this paragraph, the term "specified hourly credit rate" means the wage rate that is specified in 29 U.S.C. s. 206(a)(1) under the federal Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, that is then in effect, and that an employer subject to such provision must pay per hour to each employee subject to such provision.
- b. However, if a person ordered to perform community service has a trade or profession for which there is a community service need, the specified hourly credit rate for each hour of community service performed by that person shall be the average prevailing wage rate for the trade or profession that the community service agency needs.
- 3.a. The community service agency supervising the person shall record the number of hours of community service completed and the date the community service hours were completed. The

Page 11 of 42

community service agency shall submit the data to the clerk of court on the letterhead of the community service agency, which must also bear the notarized signature of the person designated to represent the community service agency.

- b. When the number of community service hours completed by the person equals the amount of the civil penalty, the clerk of court shall certify this fact to the court. Thereafter, the clerk of court shall record in the case file that the civil penalty has been paid in full.
 - 4. As used in this paragraph, the term:

- a. "Community service" means uncompensated labor for a community service agency.
- b. "Community service agency" means a not-for-profit corporation, community organization, charitable organization, public officer, the state or any political subdivision of the state, or any other body the purpose of which is to improve the quality of life or social welfare of the community and which agrees to accept community service from persons unable to pay civil penalties for noncriminal traffic infractions.
- Section 6. Subsections (1) through (4) of section 322.055, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
- 322.055 Revocation or suspension of, or delay of eligibility for, driver license for persons 18 years of age or older convicted of certain drug offenses.—
 - (1) Notwithstanding s. 322.28, upon the conviction of a

Page 12 of 42

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person 18 years of age or older for possession or sale of, trafficking in, or conspiracy to possess, sell, or traffic in a controlled substance, the court shall direct the department to revoke the driver license or driving privilege of the person. The period of such revocation shall be 6 months $\frac{1}{1}$ year or until the person is evaluated for and, if deemed necessary by the evaluating agency, completes a drug treatment and rehabilitation program approved or regulated by the Department of Children and Families. However, the court may, in its sound discretion, direct the department to issue a license for driving privilege restricted to business or employment purposes only, as defined by s. 322.271, if the person is otherwise qualified for such a license. A driver whose license or driving privilege has been suspended or revoked under this section or s. 322.056 may, upon the expiration of 6 months, petition the department for restoration of the driving privilege on a restricted or unrestricted basis depending on length of suspension or revocation. In no case shall A restricted license may not be available until 6 months of the suspension or revocation period has been completed expired.

(2) If a person 18 years of age or older is convicted for the possession or sale of, trafficking in, or conspiracy to possess, sell, or traffic in a controlled substance and such person is eligible by reason of age for a driver license or privilege, the court shall direct the department to withhold

Page 13 of 42

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issuance of such person's driver license or driving privilege for a period of 6 months 1 year after the date the person was convicted or until the person is evaluated for and, if deemed necessary by the evaluating agency, completes a drug treatment and rehabilitation program approved or regulated by the Department of Children and Families. However, the court may, in its sound discretion, direct the department to issue a license for driving privilege restricted to business or employment purposes only, as defined by s. 322.271, if the person is otherwise qualified for such a license. A driver whose license or driving privilege has been suspended or revoked under this section or s. 322.056 may, upon the expiration of 6 months, petition the department for restoration of the driving privilege on a restricted or unrestricted basis depending on the length of suspension or revocation. In no case shall A restricted license may not be available until 6 months of the withholding suspension or revocation period has been completed expired.

(3) If a person 18 years of age or older is convicted for the possession or sale of, trafficking in, or conspiracy to possess, sell, or traffic in a controlled substance and such person's driver license or driving privilege is already under suspension or revocation for any reason, the court shall direct the department to extend the period of such suspension or revocation by an additional period of 6 months 1 year or until the person is evaluated for and, if deemed necessary by the

Page 14 of 42

evaluating agency, completes a drug treatment and rehabilitation program approved or regulated by the Department of Children and Families. However, the court may, in its sound discretion, direct the department to issue a license for driving privilege restricted to business or employment purposes only, as defined by s. 322.271, if the person is otherwise qualified for such a license. A driver whose license or driving privilege has been suspended or revoked under this section or s. 322.056 may, upon the expiration of 6 months, petition the department for restoration of the driving privilege on a restricted or unrestricted basis depending on the length of suspension or revocation. In no case shall A restricted license may not be available until 6 months of the suspension or revocation period has been completed expired.

(4) If a person 18 years of age or older is convicted for the possession or sale of, trafficking in, or conspiracy to possess, sell, or traffic in a controlled substance and such person is ineligible by reason of age for a driver license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the department to withhold issuance of such person's driver license or driving privilege for a period of 6 months 1 year after the date that he or she would otherwise have become eligible or until he or she becomes eligible by reason of age for a driver license and is evaluated for and, if deemed necessary by the evaluating agency, completes a drug treatment and rehabilitation program approved

Page 15 of 42

or regulated by the Department of Children and Families. However, the court may, in its sound discretion, direct the department to issue a license for driving privilege restricted to business or employment purposes only, as defined by s. 322.271, if the person is otherwise qualified for such a license. A driver whose license or driving privilege has been suspended or revoked under this section or s. 322.056 may, upon the expiration of 6 months, petition the department for restoration of the driving privilege on a restricted or unrestricted basis depending on the length of suspension or revocation. In no case shall A restricted license may not be available until 6 months of the withholding suspension or revocation period has been completed expired.

Section 7. Section 322.056, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

322.056 Mandatory revocation or suspension of, or delay of eligibility for, driver license for persons under age 18 found guilty of certain alcohol, drug, or tobacco offenses; prohibition.—

- (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of s. 322.055, if a person under 18 years of age is found guilty of or delinquent for a violation of $\frac{562.11(2)}{500}$, s. $\frac{562.111}{500}$, or chapter 893, and:
- (a) The person is eligible by reason of age for a driver license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the

Page 16 of 42

401 department to revoke or to withhold issuance of his or her 402 driver license or driving privilege for a period of 6 months + 403 - Not less than 6 months and not more than 1 year for the 404 first violation. 405 2. Two years, for a subsequent violation. 406 The person's driver license or driving privilege is 407 under suspension or revocation for any reason, the court shall 408 direct the department to extend the period of suspension or revocation by an additional period of 6 months: 409 410 1. Not less than 6 months and not more than 1 year for 411 first violation. 412 2. Two years, for a subsequent violation. 413 The person is ineligible by reason of age for a driver 414 license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the 415 department to withhold issuance of his or her driver license or 416 driving privilege for a period of: 417 1. Not less than 6 months and not more than 1 year after 418 the date on which he or she would otherwise have become 419 eligible, for the first violation. 420 Two years after the date on which he or she would 421 otherwise have become eligible, for a subsequent violation.

However, the court may, in its sound discretion, direct the department to issue a license for driving privileges restricted to business or employment purposes only, as defined in s.

Page 17 of 42

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426	322.2/1, if the person is otherwise qualified for such a
427	license.
428	(2) If a person under 18 years of age is found by the
429	court to have committed a noncriminal violation under s. 569.11
430	or s. 877.112(6) or (7) and that person has failed to comply
431	with the procedures established in that section by failing to
432	fulfill community service requirements, failing to pay the
433	applicable fine, or failing to attend a locally available
434	school-approved anti-tobacco program, and:
435	(a) The person is eligible by reason of age for a driver
436	license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the
437	department to revoke or to withhold issuance of his or her
438	driver license or driving privilege as follows:
439	1. For the first violation, for 30 days.
440	2. For the second violation within 12 weeks of the first
441	violation, for 45 days.
442	(b) The person's driver license or driving privilege is
443	under suspension or revocation for any reason, the court shall
444	direct the department to extend the period of suspension or
445	revocation by an additional period as follows:
446	1. For the first violation, for 30 days.
447	2. For the second violation within 12 weeks of the first
448	violation, for 45 days.
449	(c) The person is incligible by reason of age for a driver
450	license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the

Page 18 of 42

department to withhold issuance of his or her driver license or
driving privilege as follows:

1. For the first violation, for 30 days.

2. For the second violation within 12 weeks of the first violation, for 45 days.

Any second violation of s. 569.11 or s. 877.112(6) or (7) not within the 12-week period after the first violation will be treated as a first violation and in the same manner as provided in this subsection.

(3) If a person under 18 years of age is found by the court to have committed a third violation of s. 569.11 or s. 877.112(6) or (7) within 12 weeks of the first violation, the court must direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to suspend or withhold issuance of his or her driver license or driving privilege for 60 consecutive days. Any third violation of s. 569.11 or s. 877.112(6) or (7) not within the 12-week period after the first violation will be treated as a first violation and in the same manner as provided in subsection (2).

- $\underline{(2)}$ (4) A penalty imposed under this section shall be in addition to any other penalty imposed by law.
- (5) The suspension or revocation of a person's driver license imposed pursuant to subsection (2) or subsection (3), shall not result in or be cause for an increase of the convicted

Page 19 of 42

176	person's, or his or her parent's or legal guardian's, automobile
177	insurance rate or premium or result in points assessed against
178	the person's driving record.
179	Section 8. <u>Section 322.057</u> , Florida Statutes, is repealed.
180	Section 9. Subsections (4) and (5) of section 322.09,
181	Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (3) and (4) ,
182	respectively, and present subsection (3) of that section is
183	amended to read:
184	322.09 Application of minors; responsibility for
185	negligence or misconduct of minor
186	(3) The department may not issue a driver license or
187	learner's driver license to any applicant under the age of 18
188	years who is not in compliance with the requirements of s.
189	322.091.
190	Section 10. Section 322.091, Florida Statutes, is
191	repealed.
192	Section 11. Subsection (6) is added to section 322.245,
193	Florida Statutes, to read:
194	322.245 Suspension of license upon failure of person
195	charged with specified offense under chapter 316, chapter 320,
196	or this chapter to comply with directives ordered by traffic
197	court or upon failure to pay child support in non-IV-D cases as
198	provided in chapter 61 or failure to pay any financial
199	obligation in any other criminal case
500	(6) Notwithstanding any other law, a person's driver

Page 20 of 42

501	license may not be suspended solely for failure to pay a penalty
502	if the person requests a hearing and demonstrates to the court,
503	after notice of the penalty and before the suspension takes
504	place, that the person is unable to pay the penalty.
505	Section 12. Subsection (7) of section 322.251, Florida
506	Statutes, is repealed.
507	Section 13. Subsection (8) is added to section 322.271,
508	Florida Statutes, to read:
509	322.271 Authority to modify revocation, cancellation, or
510	suspension order.—
511	(8) A person whose driver license or privilege to drive
512	has been suspended under s. 318.15 or s. 322.245, with the
513	exception of any suspension related to s. 61.13016, may have his
514	or her driver license or driving privilege reinstated on a
515	restricted basis by the department in accordance with this
516	section. The restricted license is valid until the 7-year
517	suspension period provided in s. 318.15 expires or until the
518	debt is paid.
519	Section 14. Subsection (10) of section 322.34, Florida
520	Statutes, is amended to read:
521	322.34 Driving while license suspended, revoked, canceled,
522	or disqualified.—
523	(10)(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this
524	section, if a person does not have a prior forcible felony
525	conviction as defined in s. 776.08, the penalties provided in

Page 21 of 42

526	paragraph (b) apply if a person's driver license or driving
527	privilege is canceled, suspended, or revoked for:
528	1. Failing to pay child support as provided in s. 322.245
529	or s. 61.13016;
530	2. Failing to pay any other financial obligation as
531	provided in s. 322.245 other than those specified in s.
532	322.245(1) ;
533	3. Failing to comply with a civil penalty required in s.
534	318.15;
535	4. Failing to maintain vehicular financial responsibility
536	as required by chapter 324; <u>or</u>
537	5. Failing to comply with attendance or other requirements
538	for minors as set forth in s. 322.091; or
539	5.6. Having been designated a habitual traffic offender
540	under s. 322.264(1)(d) as a result of suspensions of his or her
541	driver license or driver privilege for any underlying violation
542	listed in subparagraphs $14.$ $15.$
543	(b)1. Upon a first conviction for knowingly driving while
544	his or her license is suspended, revoked, or canceled for any of
545	the underlying violations listed in subparagraphs $\underline{\text{(a)15.}}$
546	$\frac{(a)16.}{}$, a person commits a misdemeanor of the second degree,
547	punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

Page 22 of 42

offense of knowingly driving while his or her license is

suspended, revoked, or canceled for any of the underlying

Upon a second or subsequent conviction for the same

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violations listed in subparagraphs (a)1.-5. (a)1.-6., a person commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

Section 15. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) and paragraph (c) of subsection (2) of section 562.11, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

- 562.11 Selling, giving, or serving alcoholic beverages to person under age 21; providing a proper name; misrepresenting or misstating age or age of another to induce licensee to serve alcoholic beverages to person under 21; penalties.—
- (1) (a) 1. A person may not sell, give, serve, or permit to be served alcoholic beverages to a person under 21 years of age or permit a person under 21 years of age to consume such beverages on the licensed premises. A person who violates this paragraph subparagraph commits a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. A person who violates this paragraph subparagraph a second or subsequent time within 1 year after a prior conviction commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
- 2. In addition to any other penalty imposed for a violation of subparagraph 1., the court may order the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold the issuance of, or suspend or revoke, the driver license or driving privilege, as provided in s. 322.057, of any person who violates

Page 23 of 42

subparagraph 1. This subparagraph does not apply to a licensee, as defined in s. 561.01, who violates subparagraph 1. while acting within the scope of his or her license or an employee or agent of a licensee, as defined in s. 561.01, who violates subparagraph 1. while engaged within the scope of his or her employment or agency.

- 3. A court that withholds the issuance of, or suspends or revokes, the driver license or driving privilege of a person pursuant to subparagraph 2. may direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to issue the person a license for driving privilege restricted to business purposes only, as defined in s. 322.271, if he or she is otherwise qualified.
- (2) It is unlawful for any person to misrepresent or misstate his or her age or the age of any other person for the purpose of inducing any licensee or his or her agents or employees to sell, give, serve, or deliver any alcoholic beverages to a person under 21 years of age, or for any person under 21 years of age to purchase or attempt to purchase alcoholic beverages.
- (c) In addition to any other penalty imposed for a violation of this subsection, if a person uses a driver license or identification card issued by the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles in violation of this subsection, the court:
 - 1. may order the person to participate in public service

Page 24 of 42

or a community work project for a period not to exceed 40 hours; $\frac{1}{2}$

- 2. Shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold issuance of, or suspend or revoke, the person's driver license or driving privilege, as provided in s. 322.056.
- Section 16. <u>Subsection (3) of section 562.111, Florida</u>
 Statutes, is repealed.
- Section 17. Subsections (1), (2), and (5) of section 569.11, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
- 569.11 Possession, misrepresenting age or military service to purchase, and purchase of tobacco products by persons under 18 years of age prohibited; penalties; jurisdiction; disposition of fines.—
- (1) \underline{A} It is unlawful for any person under 18 years of age may not to knowingly possess any tobacco product. \underline{A} Any person under 18 years of age who violates the provisions of this subsection commits a noncriminal violation as provided in s. 775.08(3), punishable by:
- (a) For a first violation, 16 hours of community service or, instead of community service, a \$25 fine. In addition, the person must attend a school-approved anti-tobacco program, if locally available; \underline{or}
- (b) For a second <u>or subsequent</u> violation within 12 weeks after $\frac{1}{2}$ the first violation, a \$25 fine; or

Page 25 of 42

(c) For a third or subsequent violation within 12 weeks of the first violation, the court must direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold issuance of or suspend or revoke the person's driver license or driving privilege, as provided in s. 322.056.

- \underline{A} Any second or subsequent violation not within $\underline{12}$ weeks the $\underline{12}$ -week time period after the first violation is punishable as provided for a first violation.
- (2) A It is unlawful for any person under 18 years of age may not to misrepresent his or her age or military service for the purpose of inducing a dealer or an agent or employee of the dealer to sell, give, barter, furnish, or deliver any tobacco product, or to purchase, or attempt to purchase, any tobacco product from a person or a vending machine. A Any person under 18 years of age who violates a provision of this subsection commits a noncriminal violation as provided in s. 775.08(3), punishable by:
- (a) For a first violation, 16 hours of community service or, instead of community service, a \$25 fine. and, In addition, the person must attend a school-approved anti-tobacco program, if locally available; or
- (b) For a second <u>or subsequent</u> violation within 12 weeks after $\frac{1}{2}$ the first violation, a \$25 fine; or
 - (c) For a third or subsequent violation within 12 weeks of

Page 26 of 42

the first violation, the court must direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold issuance of or suspend or revoke the person's driver license or driving privilege, as provided in s. 322.056.

 \underline{A} Any second or subsequent violation not within $\underline{12}$ weeks the $\underline{12}$ -week time period after the first violation is punishable as provided for a first violation.

- (5)(a) If a person under 18 years of age is found by the court to have committed a noncriminal violation under this section and that person has failed to complete community service, pay the fine as required by paragraph (1)(a) or paragraph (2)(a), or attend a school-approved anti-tobacco program, if locally available, the court may must direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold issuance of or suspend the driver license or driving privilege of that person for a period of 30 consecutive days.
- (b) If a person under 18 years of age is found by the court to have committed a noncriminal violation under this section and that person has failed to pay the applicable fine as required by paragraph (1)(b) or paragraph (2)(b), the court may must direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold issuance of or suspend the driver license or driving privilege of that person for a period of 45 consecutive days.
 - Section 18. Subsections (5) and (10) of section 790.22,

Page 27 of 42

Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

790.22 Use of BB guns, air or gas-operated guns, or electric weapons or devices by minor under 16; limitation; possession of firearms by minor under 18 prohibited; penalties.—

- (5) $\frac{1}{(a)}$ A minor who violates subsection (3):
- (a) For a first offense, commits a misdemeanor of the first degree; for a first offense, may serve a period of detention of up to 3 days in a secure detention facility,; and, in addition to any other penalty provided by law, shall be required to perform 100 hours of community service; and:
- 1. If the minor is eligible by reason of age for a driver license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to revoke or to withhold issuance of the minor's driver license or driving privilege for up to 1 year.
- 2. If the minor's driver license or driving privilege is under suspension or revocation for any reason, the court shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to extend the period of suspension or revocation by an additional period of up to 1 year.
- 3. If the minor is ineligible by reason of age for a driver license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold issuance of the minor's driver license or driving privilege for up to 1 year after the date on which the minor would otherwise

Page 28 of 42

701 have become eligible.

- (b) For a second or subsequent offense, a minor who violates subsection (3) commits a felony of the third degree, and shall serve a period of detention of up to 15 days in a secure detention facility, and shall be required to perform not less than 100 or nor more than 250 hours of community service, and:
- 1. If the minor is eligible by reason of age for a driver license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to revoke or to withhold issuance of the minor's driver license or driving privilege for up to 2 years.
- 2. If the minor's driver license or driving privilege is under suspension or revocation for any reason, the court shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to extend the period of suspension or revocation by an additional period of up to 2 years.
- 3. If the minor is incligible by reason of age for a driver license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold issuance of the minor's driver license or driving privilege for up to 2 years after the date on which the minor would otherwise have become eligible.

For the purposes of this subsection, community service shall be

Page 29 of 42

performed, if possible, in a manner involving a hospital emergency room or other medical environment that deals on a regular basis with trauma patients and gunshot wounds.

- (10) If a minor is found to have committed an offense under subsection (9), the court shall impose the following penalties in addition to any penalty imposed under paragraph (9) (a) or paragraph (9) (b):
 - (a) For a first offense:

- 1. If the minor is eligible by reason of age for a driver license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to revoke or to withhold issuance of the minor's driver license or driving privilege for up to 1 year.
- 2. If the minor's driver license or driving privilege is under suspension or revocation for any reason, the court shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to extend the period of suspension or revocation by an additional period for up to 1 year.
- 3. If the minor is incligible by reason of age for a driver license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold issuance of the minor's driver license or driving privilege for up to 1 year after the date on which the minor would otherwise have become cligible.
 - (b) For a second or subsequent offense:

Page 30 of 42

1. If the minor is eligible by reason of age for a driver license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to revoke or to withhold issuance of the minor's driver license or driving privilege for up to 2 years.

- 2. If the minor's driver license or driving privilege is under suspension or revocation for any reason, the court shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to extend the period of suspension or revocation by an additional period for up to 2 years.
- 3. If the minor is incligible by reason of age for a driver license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold issuance of the minor's driver license or driving privilege for up to 2 years after the date on which the minor would otherwise have become cligible.

Section 19. Subsection (9) of section 806.13, Florida Statutes, is renumbered as subsection (7), and present subsections (7) and (8) of that section are amended to read:

806.13 Criminal mischief; penalties; penalty for minor.—

- (7) In addition to any other penalty provided by law, if a minor is found to have committed a delinquent act under this section for placing graffiti on any public property or private property, and:
 - (a) The minor is eligible by reason of age for a driver

Page 31 of 42

license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the

Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to revoke or
withhold issuance of the minor's driver license or driving
privilege for not more than 1 year.

- (b) The minor's driver license or driving privilege is under suspension or revocation for any reason, the court shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to extend the period of suspension or revocation by an additional period of not more than 1 year.
- (c) The minor is ineligible by reason of age for a driver license or driving privilege, the court shall direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold issuance of the minor's driver license or driving privilege for not more than 1 year after the date on which he or she would otherwise have become eligible.
- (8) A minor whose driver license or driving privilege is revoked, suspended, or withheld under subsection (7) may elect to reduce the period of revocation, suspension, or withholding by performing community service at the rate of 1 day for each hour of community service performed. In addition, if the court determines that due to a family hardship, the minor's driver license or driving privilege is necessary for employment or medical purposes of the minor or a member of the minor's family, the court shall order the minor to perform community service and reduce the period of revocation, suspension, or withholding at

Page 32 of 42

301	the rate of 1 day for each hour of community service performed.
802	As used in this subsection, the term "community service" means
803	cleaning graffiti from public property.
804	Section 20. Section 812.0155, Florida Statutes, is
805	repealed.
806	Section 21. <u>Section 832.09</u> , Florida Statutes, is repealed.
807	Section 22. Subsections (6) and (7) and paragraphs (c) and
808	(d) of subsection (8) of section 877.112, Florida Statutes, are
809	amended to read:
310	877.112 Nicotine products and nicotine dispensing devices;
311	prohibitions for minors; penalties; civil fines; signage
312	requirements; preemption
813	(6) PROHIBITIONS ON POSSESSION OF NICOTINE PRODUCTS OR
314	NICOTINE DISPENSING DEVICES BY MINORSA It is unlawful for any
315	person under 18 years of age $\underline{\text{may not}}$ to knowingly possess any
316	nicotine product or a nicotine dispensing device. $\underline{\mathtt{A}}$ $\underline{\mathtt{Any}}$ person
817	under 18 years of age who violates this subsection commits a
318	noncriminal violation as defined in s. 775.08(3), punishable by:
819	(a) For a first violation, 16 hours of community service
320	or, instead of community service, a \$25 fine. In addition, the
821	person must attend a school-approved anti-tobacco and nicotine
822	program, if locally available; <u>or</u>
823	(b) For a second or subsequent violation within 12 weeks
824	<u>after</u> of the first violation, a \$25 fine ; or

Page 33 of 42

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

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HB 1095 2018

the first violation, the court must direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold issuance of or suspend or revoke the person's driver license or driving privilege, as provided in s. 322.056.

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- A Any second or subsequent violation not within 12 weeks the 12week time period after the first violation is punishable as provided for a first violation.
- PROHIBITION ON MISREPRESENTING AGE.-A It is unlawful for any person under 18 years of age may not to misrepresent his or her age or military service for the purpose of inducing a retailer of nicotine products or nicotine dispensing devices or an agent or employee of such retailer to sell, give, barter, furnish, or deliver any nicotine product or nicotine dispensing device, or to purchase, or attempt to purchase, any nicotine product or nicotine dispensing device from a person or a vending machine. A Any person under 18 years of age who violates this subsection commits a noncriminal violation as defined in s. 775.08(3), punishable by:
- 844
 - (a) For a first violation, 16 hours of community service or, instead of community service, a \$25 fine. and, In addition, the person must attend a school-approved anti-tobacco and nicotine program, if locally available; or
 - For a second or subsequent violation within 12 weeks of the first violation, a \$25 fine; or

Page 34 of 42

(c) For a third or subsequent violation within 12 weeks of the first violation, the court must direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold issuance of or suspend or revoke the person's driver license or driving privilege, as provided in s. 322.056.

- \underline{A} Any second or subsequent violation not within $\underline{12}$ weeks the $\underline{12}$ -week time period after the first violation is punishable as provided for a first violation.
 - (8) PENALTIES FOR MINORS.-
- (c) If a person under 18 years of age is found by the court to have committed a noncriminal violation under this section and that person has failed to complete community service, pay the fine as required by paragraph (6)(a) or paragraph (7)(a), or attend a school-approved anti-tobacco and nicotine program, if locally available, the court may must direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold issuance of or suspend the driver license or driving privilege of that person for 30 consecutive days.
- (d) If a person under 18 years of age is found by the court to have committed a noncriminal violation under this section and that person has failed to pay the applicable fine as required by paragraph (6)(b) or paragraph (7)(b), the court may must direct the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to withhold issuance of or suspend the driver license or driving

Page 35 of 42

privilege of that person for 45 consecutive days.

Section 23. Subsection (2) of section 938.30, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

938.30 Financial obligations in criminal cases; supplementary proceedings.—

(2) The court may require a person liable for payment of an obligation to appear and be examined under oath concerning the person's financial ability to pay the obligation. The judge may convert the statutory financial obligation into a court-ordered obligation to perform community service, subject to the provisions of s. 318.18(8), after examining a person under oath and determining the person's inability to pay, or by relying upon information provided under s. 27.52(1)(a)6. A Any person who fails to attend a hearing may be arrested on warrant or capias issued by the clerk upon order of the court.

Section 24. Subsection (2) of section 1003.27, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1003.27 Court procedure and penalties.—The court procedure and penalties for the enforcement of the provisions of this part, relating to compulsory school attendance, shall be as follows:

- (2) NONENROLLMENT AND NONATTENDANCE CASES.-
- (a) In each case of nonenrollment or of nonattendance upon the part of a student who is required to attend some school, when no valid reason for such nonenrollment or nonattendance is

Page 36 of 42

found, the district school superintendent shall institute a criminal prosecution against the student's parent.

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(b) Each public school principal or the principal's designee shall notify the district school board of each minor student under its jurisdiction who accumulates 15 unexcused absences in a period of 90 calendar days. Each designee of the governing body of each private school, and each parent whose child is enrolled in a home education program, may provide the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles with the legal name, sex, date of birth, and social security number of each minor student under his or her jurisdiction who fails to satisfy relevant attendance requirements and who fails to otherwise satisfy the requirements of s. 322.091. The district school superintendent must provide the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles the legal name, sex, date of birth, and social security number of each minor student who has been reported under this paragraph and who fails to otherwise satisfy the requirements of s. 322.091. The Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles may not issue a driver license or learner's driver license to, and shall suspend any previously issued driver license or learner's driver license of, any such minor student, pursuant to the provisions of s. 322.091. Section 25. Paragraph (a) of subsection (10) of section 318.14, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 318.14 Noncriminal traffic infractions; exception;

Page 37 of 42

926 procedures.-

- (10) (a) Any person who does not hold a commercial driver license or commercial learner's permit and who is cited while driving a noncommercial motor vehicle for an offense listed under this subsection may, in lieu of payment of fine or court appearance, elect to enter a plea of nolo contendere and provide proof of compliance to the clerk of the court, designated official, or authorized operator of a traffic violations bureau. In such case, adjudication shall be withheld; however, a person may not make an election under this subsection if the person has made an election under this subsection in the preceding 12 months. A person may not make more than three elections under this subsection. This subsection applies to the following offenses:
- 1. Operating a motor vehicle without a valid driver license in violation of s. 322.03, s. 322.065, or s. 322.15(1), or operating a motor vehicle with a license that has been suspended for failure to appear, failure to pay civil penalty, or failure to attend a driver improvement course pursuant to s. 322.291.
- 2. Operating a motor vehicle without a valid registration in violation of s. 320.0605, s. 320.07, or s. 320.131.
 - 3. Operating a motor vehicle in violation of s. 316.646.
- 4. Operating a motor vehicle with a license that has been suspended under s. 61.13016 or s. 322.245 for failure to pay

Page 38 of 42

child support or for failure to pay any other financial obligation as provided in s. 322.245; however, this subparagraph does not apply if the license has been suspended pursuant to s. 322.245(1).

5. Operating a motor vehicle with a license that has been suspended under s. 322.091 for failure to meet school attendance requirements.

Section 26. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 322.05, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

322.05 Persons not to be licensed.—The department may not issue a license:

- (1) To a person who is under the age of 16 years, except that the department may issue a learner's driver license to a person who is at least 15 years of age and who meets the requirements of \underline{s} . \underline{ss} . $\underline{322.091}$ and $\underline{322.1615}$ and of any other applicable law or rule.
- (2) To a person who is at least 16 years of age but is under 18 years of age unless the person meets the requirements of s. 322.091 and holds a valid:
- (a) Learner's driver license for at least 12 months, with no moving traffic convictions, before applying for a license;
- (b) Learner's driver license for at least 12 months and who has a moving traffic conviction but elects to attend a traffic driving school for which adjudication must be withheld pursuant to s. 318.14; or

Page 39 of 42

(c) License that was issued in another state or in a foreign jurisdiction and that would not be subject to suspension or revocation under the laws of this state.

Section 27. Paragraph (b) of subsection (5) of section 322.27, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

322.27 Authority of department to suspend or revoke driver license or identification card.—

(5)

- (b) If a person whose driver license has been revoked under paragraph (a) as a result of a third violation of driving a motor vehicle while his or her license is suspended or revoked provides proof of compliance for an offense listed in s.

 318.14(10)(a)1.-4. 318.14(10)(a)1.-5., the clerk of court shall submit an amended disposition to remove the habitual traffic offender designation.
- Section 28. Subsection (9) of section 1003.01, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
 - 1003.01 Definitions.—As used in this chapter, the term:
- (9) "Dropout" means a student who meets any one or more of the following criteria:
- (a) The student has voluntarily removed himself or herself from the school system before graduation for reasons that include, but are not limited to, marriage, or the student has withdrawn from school because he or she has failed the statewide student assessment test and thereby does not receive any of the

Page 40 of 42

1001 certificates of completion;

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- (b) The student has not met the relevant attendance requirements of the school district pursuant to State Board of Education rules, or the student was expected to attend a school but did not enter as expected for unknown reasons, or the student's whereabouts are unknown;
- (c) The student has withdrawn from school, but has not transferred to another public or private school or enrolled in any career, adult, home education, or alternative educational program;
- (d) The student has withdrawn from school due to hardship, unless such withdrawal has been granted <u>because of under the provisions of s. 322.091</u>, court action, expulsion, medical reasons, or pregnancy; or
- (e) The student is not eligible to attend school because of reaching the maximum age for an exceptional student program in accordance with the district's policy.

The State Board of Education may adopt rules to implement the provisions of this subsection.

Section 29. The amendments made by this act to s. 316.650, Florida Statutes, shall take effect upon the depletion of the current inventory of uniform traffic citation forms and the adoption by rule of new uniform traffic citation forms. The Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles shall notify the

Page 41 of 42

1026	Division of Law Revision and Information upon the adoption of
1027	the new forms.
1028	Section 30. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this
1029	act, this act shall take effect October 1, 2018.

Page 42 of 42