1

A bill to be entitled

2 An act relating to medicine; amending s. 456.057, 3 F.S.; revising provisions relating to disclosure of 4 information provided to health care practitioners by 5 patients; amending s. 766.106, F.S.; providing that in informal discovery, a prospective defendant or his or 6 7 her legal representative may interview the claimant's 8 treating health care providers without notice to or 9 the presence of the claimant or the claimant's legal representative; amending s. 766.1065, F.S.; revising a 10 form for release of health care information to 11 12 expressly permit certain persons to interview specified health care providers without notice to or 13 14 the presence of the patient or the patient's legal 15 representative; providing an effective date. 16 17 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 18 Paragraph (a) of subsection (7) and subsection 19 Section 1. 20 (8) of section 456.057, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 456.057 Ownership and control of patient records; report 21 22 or copies of records to be furnished .-23 Except as otherwise provided in this section and in (7) (a) 24 s. 440.13(4)(c), such records may not be furnished to, and the 25 medical condition of a patient may not be discussed with, any 26 person other than the patient, or the patient's legal 27 representative, or other health care practitioners and providers 28 involved in the patient's care or treatment of the patient,

## Page 1 of 10

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

except upon written authorization <u>from</u> <del>of</del> the patient. However, such records may be furnished without written authorization under the following circumstances:

32 1. To any person, firm, or corporation that has procured 33 or furnished such <u>care</u> examination or treatment with the 34 patient's consent.

35 2. When compulsory physical examination is made pursuant 36 to Rule 1.360, Florida Rules of Civil Procedure, in which case 37 copies of the medical records shall be furnished to both the 38 defendant and the plaintiff.

39 3. In any civil or criminal action, unless otherwise 40 prohibited by law, upon the issuance of a subpoena from a court 41 of competent jurisdiction and proper notice to the patient or 42 the patient's legal representative by the party seeking such 43 records.

44 4. For statistical and scientific research, provided the
45 information is abstracted in such a way as to protect the
46 identity of the patient or provided written permission is
47 received from the patient or the patient's legal representative.

5. To a regional poison control center for purposes of treating a poison episode under evaluation, case management of poison cases, or compliance with data collection and reporting requirements of s. 395.1027 and the professional organization that certifies poison control centers in accordance with federal law.

54 <u>6. To an attorney for the health care practitioner or</u>
55 <u>provider, or to the attorney's staff, for the purpose of</u>
56 <u>obtaining legal services, whether the attorney is hired directly</u>

### Page 2 of 10

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

FLORIDA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES	F	L	0	R		D	А		Н	0	U	S	Е		0	F		R	Е	Ρ	R	Е	S	Е	Ν	Т	A	. Т	· 1	1 1	V	Е	S
----------------------------------	---	---	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----	-----	-----	---	---	---

#### CS/CS/HB 827 2013 57 by the practitioner or provider or by his or her insurer. 58 (8) Information disclosed to a health care practitioner or 59 provider by a patient in the course of the care and treatment of 60 such patient is confidential and may be disclosed only: 61 When limited to the proper release of records as (a) 62 provided under subsection (7); (b) 63 To other health care practitioners and providers 64 involved in the care or treatment of the patient; 65 (c) Pursuant to s. 766.106(6)(b)5.; (d) As provided for in the Authorization For Release of 66 67 Protected Health Information signed by a patient pursuant to s. 68 766.1065; 69 If permitted by written authorization from the (e) 70 patient; 71 (f) If compelled by subpoena at a deposition, evidentiary 72 hearing, or trial for which proper notice has been given; 73 To an attorney for the health care practitioner or (q) 74 provider, or to the attorney's staff, whether the attorney is 75 hired directly by the practitioner or provider or by his or her 76 insurer; or 77 (h) In the context of a medical negligence action or 78 administrative proceeding, if the health care practitioner or 79 provider is, or reasonably expects to be, named as a defendant 80 Except in a medical negligence action or administrative proceeding when a health care practitioner or provider is or 81 82 reasonably expects to be named as a defendant, information 83 disclosed to a health care practitioner by a patient in the 84 course of the care and treatment of such patient is confidential Page 3 of 10

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

and may be disclosed only to other health care practitioners and providers involved in the care or treatment of the patient, or if permitted by written authorization from the patient or compelled by subpoena at a deposition, evidentiary hearing, or trial for which proper notice has been given.

90 Section 2. Paragraph (b) of subsection (6) of section 91 766.106, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

92 766.106 Notice before filing action for medical 93 negligence; presuit screening period; offers for admission of 94 liability and for arbitration; informal discovery; review.-

95

(6) INFORMAL DISCOVERY.-

96 (b) Informal discovery may be used by a party to obtain
97 unsworn statements, the production of documents or things, and
98 physical and mental examinations, as follows:

99 1. Unsworn statements.-Any party may require other parties 100 to appear for the taking of an unsworn statement. Such statements may be used only for the purpose of presuit screening 101 and are not discoverable or admissible in any civil action for 102 any purpose by any party. A party desiring to take the unsworn 103 104 statement of any party must give reasonable notice in writing to 105 all parties. The notice must state the time and place for taking 106 the statement and the name and address of the party to be 107 examined. Unless otherwise impractical, the examination of any 108 party must be done at the same time by all other parties. Any 109 party may be represented by counsel at the taking of an unsworn 110 statement. An unsworn statement may be recorded electronically, 111 stenographically, or on videotape. The taking of unsworn statements is subject to the provisions of the Florida Rules of 112

#### Page 4 of 10

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words <u>underlined</u> are additions.

113 Civil Procedure and may be terminated for abuses.

2. Documents or things.—Any party may request discovery of documents or things. The documents or things must be produced, at the expense of the requesting party, within 20 days after the date of receipt of the request. A party is required to produce discoverable documents or things within that party's possession or control. Medical records shall be produced as provided in s. 766.204.

121 3. Physical and mental examinations.-A prospective 122 defendant may require an injured claimant to appear for 123 examination by an appropriate health care provider. The 124 prospective defendant shall give reasonable notice in writing to 125 all parties as to the time and place for examination. Unless 126 otherwise impractical, a claimant is required to submit to only 127 one examination on behalf of all potential defendants. The 128 practicality of a single examination must be determined by the 129 nature of the claimant's condition, as it relates to the liability of each prospective defendant. Such examination report 130 131 is available to the parties and their attorneys upon payment of 132 the reasonable cost of reproduction and may be used only for the 133 purpose of presuit screening. Otherwise, such examination report 134 is confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) 135 and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.

4. Written questions.—Any party may request answers to
written questions, the number of which may not exceed 30,
including subparts. A response must be made within 20 days after
receipt of the questions.

140

5. Ex parte interviews of treating health care providers.-

Page 5 of 10

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words <u>underlined</u> are additions.

141 <u>A prospective defendant or his or her legal representative may</u> 142 <u>interview the claimant's treating health care providers without</u> 143 <u>notice to or the presence of the claimant or the claimant's</u> 144 legal representative.

145 6.5. Unsworn statements of treating health care 146 providers.-A prospective defendant or his or her legal 147 representative may also take unsworn statements of the 148 claimant's treating health care providers. The statements must 149 be limited to those areas that are potentially relevant to the 150 claim of personal injury or wrongful death. Subject to the 151 procedural requirements of subparagraph 1., a prospective 152 defendant may take unsworn statements from a claimant's treating 153 physicians. Reasonable notice and opportunity to be heard must 154 be given to the claimant or the claimant's legal representative 155 before taking unsworn statements. The claimant or claimant's 156 legal representative has the right to attend the taking of such 157 unsworn statements.

Section 3. Subsection (3) of section 766.1065, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

160 766.1065 Authorization for release of protected health 161 information.-

162 (3) The authorization required by this section shall be in 163 the following form and shall be construed in accordance with the 164 "Standards for Privacy of Individually Identifiable Health 165 Information" in 45 C.F.R. parts 160 and 164: 166 AUTHORIZATION FOR RELEASE OF 167 PROTECTED HEALTH INFORMATION 168 I, (...Name of patient or authorized representative...) Α.

#### Page 6 of 10

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words <u>underlined</u> are additions.

169 [hereinafter "Patient"], authorize that (...Name of health 170 care provider to whom the presuit notice is directed...) 171 and his/her/its insurer(s), self-insurer(s), and 172 attorney(s), and the designated treating physicians(s) 173 listed below and their insurer(s), self-insurer(s), and 174 attorney(s), may obtain and disclose (within the parameters 175 set out below) the protected health information described 176 below for the following specific purposes: 177 Facilitating the investigation and evaluation of the 1. medical negligence claim described in the accompanying 178 179 presuit notice; or 180 Defending against any litigation arising out of the 2. 181 medical negligence claim made on the basis of the 182 accompanying presuit notice; or 183 3. Obtaining legal advice or representation arising out of 184 the medical negligence claim described in the accompanying 185 presuit notice. The health information obtained, used, or disclosed 186 Β. 187 extends to, and includes, the verbal as well as the written 188 and is described as follows: 189 The health information in the custody of the following 1. 190 health care providers who have examined, evaluated, or 191 treated the Patient in connection with injuries complained 192 of after the alleged act of negligence: (List the name and 193 current address of all health care providers). This 194 authorization extends to any additional health care 195 providers that may in the future evaluate, examine, or 196 treat the Patient for the injuries complained of.

## Page 7 of 10

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

197 The health information in the custody of the following 2. 198 health care providers who have examined, evaluated, or 199 treated the Patient during a period commencing 2 years 200 before the incident that is the basis of the accompanying 201 presuit notice. 202 (List the name and current address of such health care 203 providers, if applicable.) 204 С. This authorization does not apply to the following list 205 of health care providers possessing health care information 206 about the Patient because the Patient certifies that such 207 health care information is not potentially relevant to the 208 claim of personal injury or wrongful death that is the 209 basis of the accompanying presuit notice. 210 (List the name of each health care provider to whom this 211 authorization does not apply and the inclusive dates of examination, evaluation, or treatment to be withheld from 212 213 disclosure. If none, specify "none.") 214 D. The persons or class of persons to whom the Patient authorizes such health information to be disclosed or by 215 216 whom such health information is to be used: 217 Any health care provider providing care or treatment 1. 218 for the Patient. 219 Any liability insurer or self-insurer providing 2. 220 liability insurance coverage, self-insurance, or defense to 221 any health care provider to whom presuit notice is given,

- 222 <u>or to any health care provider listed in B., above,</u>
- 223 regarding the care and treatment of the Patient.
- 3. Any consulting or testifying expert employed by or on

## Page 8 of 10

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words <u>underlined</u> are additions.

225 behalf of (name of health care provider to whom presuit 226 notice was given) and his/her/its insurer(s), self-227 insurer(s), or attorney(s) regarding the matter of the 228 presuit notice accompanying this authorization. 229 Any attorney (including the attorney's secretarial, 4. 230 clerical, or paralegal staff) employed by or on behalf of 231 (name of health care provider to whom presuit notice was 232 given), or employed by or on behalf of any health care 233 provider(s) listed in B., above, regarding the matter of the presuit notice accompanying this authorization or the 234 235 care and treatment of the Patient. 5. Any trier of the law or facts relating to any suit 236 237 filed seeking damages arising out of the medical care or treatment of the Patient. 238 239 E. This authorization expressly permits the persons or class of persons listed in 2.-4., above, to interview the 240 health care providers listed in B., above, without notice 241 242 to or the presence of the Patient or the Patient's legal 243 representative. 244 F.E. This authorization expires upon resolution of the 245 claim or at the conclusion of any litigation instituted in 246 connection with the matter of the presuit notice 247 accompanying this authorization, whichever occurs first. 248 G.F. The Patient understands that, without exception, the 249 Patient has the right to revoke this authorization in 250 writing. The Patient further understands that the 251 consequence of any such revocation is that the presuit notice under s. 766.106(2), Florida Statutes, is deemed 252

## Page 9 of 10

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

FLORIDA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATI
-------------------------------

2013

253	retroactively void from the date of issuance, and any
254	tolling effect that the presuit notice may have had on any
255	applicable statute-of-limitations period is retroactively
256	rendered void.
257	<u>H.G.</u> The Patient understands that signing this
258	authorization is not a condition for continued treatment,
259	payment, enrollment, or eligibility for health plan
260	benefits.
261	$\underline{I.H.}$ The Patient understands that information used or
262	disclosed under this authorization may be subject to
263	additional disclosure by the recipient and may not be
264	protected by federal HIPAA privacy regulations.
265	Signature of Patient/Representative:
266	Date:
267	Name of Patient/Representative:
268	Description of Representative's Authority:
269	Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2013.

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words <u>underlined</u> are additions.