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CS/HB 359, Engrossed 1

2015 Legislature

| 2 | An act relating to the Miami-Dade County Lake Belt |
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| 3 | Area; amending s. 373.4149, F.S.; requiring amendments |
| 4 | to local zoning and subdivision regulations concerning |
| 5 | properties located within a certain area to be |
| 6 | compatible with limestone mining activities; |
| 7 | prohibiting amendments to local zoning and subdivision |
| 8 | regulations which would result in an increase in |
| 9 | residential density for certain property until there |
| 10 | is no mining activity within a certain distance; |
| 11 | amending s. 373.41492, F.S.; conforming a cross- |
| 12 | reference; including monitoring as an environmental |
| 13 | purpose for which the per-ton mitigation fee may be |
| 14 | applied; decreasing the amount of the per-ton |
| 15 | mitigation fee for limerock and sand sold after |
| 16 | certain dates; decreasing the amount of the per-ton |
| 17 | water treatment plant upgrade fee; requiring that a |
| 18 | portion of the proceeds from the per-ton water |
| 19 | treatment plant upgrade fee be used to fund a study |
| 20 | reviewing certain mining activities and claims |
| 21 | relating to such activities; adding water quality |
| 22 | monitoring to the required uses for mitigation fee |
| 23 | proceeds; providing for expiration of the water |
| 24 | treatment plant upgrade fee; removing a requirement |
| 25 | that uses of the mitigation fee proceeds be approved |
| 26 | by the Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Mitigation |
| | Page 1 of 12 |

Page 1 of 12



2015 Legislature

| 27 | Committee; deleting an obsolete provision; providing |
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| 28 | legislative findings with respect to certain water |
| 29 | treatment plant upgrades; requiring Miami-Dade County |
| 30 | to submit certain reports to the Legislature; amending |
| 31 | s. 552.30, F.S.; requiring the State Fire Marshal to |
| 32 | conduct a study reviewing the appropriateness of the |
| 33 | established statewide ground vibration limits for |
| 34 | construction materials mining activities and any |
| 35 | legitimate claims paid for damages caused by such |
| 36 | mining activities; providing funding for the study; |
| 37 | requiring a report to be submitted to the Governor and |
| 38 | the Legislature by a certain date; reenacting s. |
| 39 | 373.41495(1),(2), and (3), F.S., relating to the Lake |
| 40 | Belt Mitigation Trust Fund to incorporate the |
| 41 | amendment made to s. 373.41492, F.S., in reference |
| 42 | thereto; providing an effective date. |
| 43 | |
| 44 | Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: |
| 45 | |
| 46 | Section 1. Subsection (4) of section 373.4149, Florida |
| 47 | Statutes, is amended to read: |
| 48 | 373.4149 Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Plan |
| 49 | (4) The identification of the Miami-Dade County Lake Belt |
| 50 | Area shall not preempt local land use jurisdiction, planning, or |
| 51 | regulatory authority in regard to the use of land by private |
| 52 | land owners. When amending local comprehensive plans, or |
| I | Page 2 of 12 |



2015 Legislature

53 implementing zoning regulations, development regulations, or 54 other local regulations, Miami-Dade County shall strongly consider limestone mining activities and ancillary operations, 55 56 such as lake excavation, including use of explosives, rock processing, cement, concrete and asphalt products manufacturing, 57 58 and ancillary activities, within the rock mining supported and 59 allowable areas of the Miami-Dade County Lake Plan adopted by subsection (1); provided, however, that limerock mining 60 61 activities are consistent with wellfield protection. Rezonings, or amendments to local zoning and subdivision regulations, and 62 63 amendments to local comprehensive plans concerning properties 64 that are located within 1 mile of the Miami-Dade Lake Belt Area shall be compatible with limestone mining activities. No 65 rezonings, variances, amendments to local zoning and subdivision 66 regulations which would result in an increase in residential 67 68 density, or amendments to local comprehensive plans for any 69 residential purpose may be approved for any property located in 70 sections 35 and 36 and the east one-half of sections 24 and 25, 71 Township 53 South, Range 39 East until such time as there is no 72 active mining within 2 miles of the property. This section does 73 not preclude residential development that complies with current 74 regulations.

75 Section 2. Sections (1), (2), (3), (6), and (8) of section 76 373.41492, Florida Statutes, are amended, subsection (9) is 77 renumbered as subsection (8), and a new subsection (9) is added 78 to that section, to read:

Page 3 of 12



2015 Legislature

79 373.41492 Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Mitigation Plan; 80 mitigation for mining activities within the Miami-Dade County 81 Lake Belt.-

82 The Legislature finds that the impact of mining within (1)the rock mining supported and allowable areas of the Miami-Dade 83 County Lake Belt Plan adopted by s. 373.4149(1) can best be 84 85 offset by the implementation of a comprehensive mitigation plan. The Lake Belt Mitigation Plan consists of those provisions 86 87 contained in subsections (2)-(8) $\frac{(2)-(9)}{(2)}$. The per-ton mitigation fee assessed on limestone sold from the Miami-Dade County Lake 88 89 Belt Area and sections 10, 11, 13, 14, Township 52 South, Range 90 39 East, and sections 24, 25, 35, and 36, Township 53 South, 91 Range 39 East, shall be used for acquiring environmentally sensitive lands and for restoration, monitoring, maintenance, 92 and other environmental purposes. It is the intent of the 93 94 Legislature that the per-ton mitigation fee not be a revenue 95 source for purposes other than enumerated in this section. 96 Further, the Legislature finds that the public benefit of a 97 sustainable supply of limestone construction materials for 98 public and private projects requires a coordinated approach to 99 permitting activities on wetlands within Miami-Dade County in 100 order to provide the certainty necessary to encourage 101 substantial and continued investment in the limestone processing 102 plant and equipment required to efficiently extract the 103 limestone resource. It is the intent of the Legislature that the Lake Belt Mitigation Plan satisfy all local, state, and federal 104

Page 4 of 12



2015 Legislature

105 requirements for mining activity within the rock mining 106 supported and allowable areas.

To provide for the mitigation of wetland resources 107 (2) 108 lost to mining activities within the Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Plan, effective October 1, 1999, a mitigation fee is imposed on 109 110 each ton of limerock and sand extracted by any person who 111 engages in the business of extracting limerock or sand from 112 within the Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Area and the east onehalf of sections 24 and 25 and all of sections 35 and 36, 113 Township 53 South, Range 39 East. The mitigation fee is imposed 114 for each ton of limerock and sand sold from within the 115 116 properties where the fee applies in raw, processed, or 117 manufactured form, including, but not limited to, sized 118 aggregate, asphalt, cement, concrete, and other limerock and concrete products. The mitigation fee imposed by this subsection 119 120 for each ton of limerock and sand sold shall be 25 45 cents per 121 ton, beginning on January 1, 2016; 15 cents per ton beginning on 122 January 1, 2017; and 5 cents per ton beginning on January 1, 123 2018, and thereafter. To pay for seepage mitigation projects, including groundwater and surface water management structures 124 125 designed to improve wetland habitat and approved by the Lake Belt Mitigation Committee, and to upgrade a water treatment 126 127 plant that treats water coming from the Northwest Wellfield in 128 Miami-Dade County, a water treatment plant upgrade fee is 129 imposed within the same Lake Belt Area subject to the mitigation fee and upon the same kind of mined limerock and sand subject to 130

Page 5 of 12



2015 Legislature

131 the mitigation fee. The water treatment plant upgrade fee 132 imposed by this section subsection for each ton of limerock and sand sold shall be 6 $\frac{15}{15}$ cents per ton, and the collection of 133 134 this fee shall cease once the total amount of proceeds collected 135 for this fee reaches the amount of the actual moneys necessary 136 to design and construct the water treatment plant upgrade, as 137 determined in an open, public solicitation process. The water 138 treatment plant upgrade fee imposed by this section expires July 139 1, 2018. Any limerock or sand that is used within the mine from 140 which the limerock or sand is extracted is exempt from the fees. The amount of the mitigation fee and the water treatment plant 141 142 upgrade fee imposed under this section must be stated separately 143 on the invoice provided to the purchaser of the limerock or sand 144 product from the limerock or sand miner, or its subsidiary or affiliate, for which the fee or fees apply. The limerock or sand 145 146 miner, or its subsidiary or affiliate, who sells the limerock or sand product shall collect the mitigation fee and the water 147 148 treatment plant upgrade fee and forward the proceeds of the fees 149 to the Department of Revenue on or before the 20th day of the month following the calendar month in which the sale occurs. The 150 151 proceeds of a fee imposed by this section include all funds collected and received by the Department of Revenue relating to 152 153 the fee, including interest and penalties on a delinquent fee. 154 The amount deducted for administrative costs may not exceed 3 155 percent of the total revenues collected under this section and may equal only those administrative costs reasonably 156

Page 6 of 12



2015 Legislature

157 attributable to the fee.

(3) The mitigation fee and the water treatment plant
upgrade fee imposed by this section must be reported to the
Department of Revenue. Payment of the mitigation and the water
treatment plant upgrade fees must be accompanied by a form
prescribed by the Department of Revenue.

(a) The proceeds of the mitigation fee, less
administrative costs, must be transferred by the Department of
Revenue to the South Florida Water Management District and
deposited into the Lake Belt Mitigation Trust Fund.

167 (b) Beginning July 1, 2012, the proceeds of the water 168 treatment plant upgrade fee, less administrative costs, must be 169 transferred by the Department of Revenue to the South Florida 170 Water Management District and deposited into the Lake Belt 171 Mitigation Trust Fund until:

172 1. A total of \$20 million from the proceeds of the water
 173 treatment plant upgrade fee, less administrative costs, is
 174 deposited into the Lake Belt Mitigation Trust Fund; or

175 2. The quarterly pathogen sampling conducted as a condition of the permits issued by the department for rock mining activities in the Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Area demonstrates that the water in any quarry lake in the vicinity of the Northwest Wellfield would be classified as being in Bin 2 or higher as defined in the Environmental Protection Agency's Long Term 2 Enhanced Surface Water Treatment Rule.

Page 7 of 12

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

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2015 Legislature

| 182 | (b) (c) Upon the earliest occurrence of the criterion under |
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| 183 | subparagraph (b)1. or subparagraph (b)2., The proceeds of the |
| 184 | water treatment plant upgrade fee, less administrative costs and |
| 185 | less 2 cents per ton transferred pursuant to paragraph (c), must |
| 186 | be transferred by the Department of Revenue to a trust fund |
| 187 | established by Miami-Dade County, for the sole purpose |
| 188 | authorized by paragraph (6)(a). |
| 189 | (c) Until December 1, 2016, or until funding for the study |
| 190 | is complete, whichever comes earlier, 2 cents per ton, not to |
| 191 | exceed \$300,000, shall be transferred by the Department of |
| 192 | Revenue to the State Fire Marshal to be used to fund the study |
| 193 | required under s. 552.30 to review the established statewide |
| 194 | ground vibration limits for construction materials mining |
| 195 | activities and to review any legitimate claims paid for damages |
| 196 | caused by such mining activities. Any amount not used to fund |
| 197 | the study shall be transferred to the trust fund established by |
| 198 | Miami-Dade County, for the sole purpose authorized by paragraph |
| 199 | (6) (a). |
| 200 | (6)(a) The proceeds of the mitigation fee must be used to |
| 201 | conduct mitigation activities that are appropriate to offset the |
| 202 | loss of the value and functions of wetlands as a result of |
| 203 | mining activities and to conduct water quality monitoring to |
| 204 | ensure the protection of water resources within the Lake Belt |
| 205 | <u>Area</u> and be approved by the Miami-Dade County Lake Belt |
| 206 | Mitigation Committee. Such mitigation may include the purchase, |
| 207 | enhancement, restoration, and management of wetlands and uplands |
| I | Page 8 of 12 |



2015 Legislature

208 in the Everglades watershed, the purchase of mitigation credit 209 from a permitted mitigation bank, and any structural modifications to the existing drainage system to enhance the 210 211 hydrology of the Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Area or the 212 Everglades watershed. Funds may also be used to reimburse other 213 funding sources, including the Save Our Rivers Land Acquisition 214 Program, the Internal Improvement Trust Fund, the South Florida 215 Water Management District, and Miami-Dade County, for the 216 purchase of lands that were acquired in areas appropriate for 217 mitigation due to rock mining and to reimburse governmental agencies that exchanged land under s. 373.4149 for mitigation 218 219 due to rock mining. The proceeds of the water treatment plant 220 upgrade fee deposited into the Lake Belt Mitigation Trust Fund 221 shall be used solely to pay for seepage mitigation projects, 222 including groundwater or surface water management structures 223 designed to improve wetland habitat and approved by the Lake Belt Mitigation Committee. The proceeds of the water treatment 224 225 plant upgrade fee which are transmitted to a trust fund 226 established by Miami-Dade County shall be used to upgrade a 227 water treatment plant that treats water coming from the 228 Northwest Wellfield in Miami-Dade County. As used in this 229 section, the terms "upgrade a water treatment plant" or 230 "treatment plant upgrade" mean those works necessary to treat or 231 filter a surface water source or supply or both.

(b) Expenditures of the mitigation fee must be approved byan interagency committee consisting of representatives from each

Page 9 of 12



2015 Legislature

| 234 | of the following: the Miami-Dade County Department of |
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| 235 | Environmental Resource Management, the Department of |
| 236 | Environmental Protection, the South Florida Water Management |
| 237 | District, and the Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission. In |
| 238 | addition, the limerock mining industry shall select a |
| 239 | representative to serve as a nonvoting member of the interagency |
| 240 | committee. At the discretion of the committee, additional |
| 241 | members may be added to represent federal regulatory, |
| 242 | environmental, and fish and wildlife agencies. |
| 243 | (8) If a general permit by the United States Army Corps of |
| 244 | Engineers, or an appropriate long-term permit for mining, |
| 245 | consistent with the Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Plan, this |
| 246 | section, and ss. 373.4149, 373.4415, and 378.4115 is not issued |
| 247 | on or before September 30, 2000, the fee imposed by this section |
| 248 | is suspended until revived by the Legislature. |
| 249 | (8)(a) The Legislature finds that more than 1,000 water |
| 250 | samples from quarry lakes and groundwater sources near the |
| 251 | Northwest Wellfield have been analyzed without a single |
| 252 | detection of pathogens. The Legislature further finds that the |
| 253 | best available science indicates that there is no connection |
| 254 | between the quarry lakes in the Miami-Dade County Lake Belt and |
| 255 | any potential need to upgrade the water treatment plant that |
| 256 | receives water from the Northwest Wellfield for pathogen removal |
| 257 | and none is expected in the future. |
| 258 | (b) To assist the Legislature in determining whether a |
| 259 | portion of the limestone mining fee should be dedicated to a |
| I | Page 10 of 12 |



ENROLLED

CS/HB 359, Engrossed 1

2015 Legislature

| 260 | treatment plant upgrade through July 1, 2018, pursuant to |
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| 261 | subsection (2), Miami-Dade County shall: |
| 262 | 1. By January 15, 2016, submit to the President of the |
| 263 | Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives a |
| 264 | detailed accounting of the Lake Belt fees collected through June |
| 265 | 30, 2015, and all expenditures of those fees; and |
| 266 | 2. By January 15, 2017, submit to the President of the |
| 267 | Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives a |
| 268 | detailed report on all pathogen data collection and analyses |
| 269 | related to the Northwest Wellfield and the planning and |
| 270 | engineering studies undertaken to upgrade any water treatment |
| 271 | plant to provide treatment for pathogens in water from the |
| 272 | Northwest Wellfield. |
| 273 | Section 3. Subsection (3) is added to section 552.30, |
| 274 | Florida Statutes, to read: |
| 275 | (3) The State Fire Marshall is directed to conduct or |
| 276 | contract for a study to review whether the established statewide |
| 277 | ground vibration limits for construction materials mining |
| 278 | activities are still appropriate and to review any legitimate |
| 279 | claims paid for damages caused by such mining activities. The |
| 280 | study must include a review of measured vibration amplitudes and |
| 281 | frequencies, structure responses, theoretical analyses of |
| 282 | material strength and strains, and assessments of home damages. |
| 283 | (a) The study shall be funded using the specified portion |
| 284 | of revenues received from the water treatment plant upgrade fee |
| 285 | pursuant to s. 373.41492. |
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Page 11 of 12



ENROLLED

CS/HB 359, Engrossed 1

2015 Legislature

| 286 | (b) The State Fire Marshal shall submit a report to the |
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| 287 | Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the |
| 288 | House of Representatives by December 1, 2016, which contains the |
| 289 | findings of the study and any recommendations. |
| 290 | Section 4. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment |
| 291 | made by this act to section 373.41492, Florida Statutes, in a |
| 292 | reference thereto, subsections (1), (2), and (3) of section |
| 293 | 373.41495, Florida Statutes, are reenacted to read: |
| 294 | 373.41495 Lake Belt Mitigation Trust Fund; bonds |
| 295 | (1) The Lake Belt Mitigation Trust Fund is hereby created, |
| 296 | to be administered by the South Florida Water Management |
| 297 | District. Funds shall be credited to the trust fund as provided |
| 298 | in s. 373.41492, to be used for the purposes set forth therein. |
| 299 | (2) The South Florida Water Management District may issue |
| 300 | revenue bonds pursuant to s. 373.584, payable from revenues from |
| 301 | the Lake Belt Mitigation fee imposed under s. 373.41492. |
| 302 | (3) Net proceeds from the Lake Belt Mitigation fee and any |
| 303 | revenue bonds issued under subsection (2) shall be deposited |
| 304 | into the trust fund and, together with any interest earned on |
| 305 | such moneys, shall be applied to Lake Belt mitigation projects |
| 306 | as provided in s. 373.41492. |
| 307 | Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2015. |
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Page 12 of 12