1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to juvenile justice; amending s.
3	985.12, F.S.; authorizing a law enforcement officer to
4	issue a warning to a juvenile who admits having
5	committed a misdemeanor or to inform the juvenile's
6	parent or guardian of the juvenile's infraction;
7	allowing a law enforcement officer who does not
8	exercise one of these options to issue a civil
9	citation or require participation in a similar
10	diversion program; limiting the number of civil
11	citations that may be issued to a juvenile; requiring
12	a law enforcement officer to provide written
13	documentation in certain circumstances; providing that
14	repeat misdemeanor offenders may participate in the
15	civil citation program or a similar diversion program
16	under certain circumstances; reenacting ss.
17	943.051(3)(b) and 985.11(1)(b), F.S., relating to the
18	issuance of a civil citation, and the issuance of a
19	civil citation or similar diversion program,
20	respectively, to incorporate the amendments made to s.
21	985.12, F.S., in references thereto; providing an
22	effective date.
23	
24	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
25	
26	Section 1. Subsection (1) of section 985.12, Florida
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28

27 Statutes, is amended to read:

985.12 Civil citation.-

29 (1)There is established a juvenile civil citation process 30 for the purpose of providing an efficient and innovative 31 alternative to custody by the Department of Juvenile Justice for 32 children who commit nonserious delinguent acts and to ensure 33 swift and appropriate consequences. The department shall encourage and assist in the implementation and improvement of 34 civil citation programs or other similar diversion programs 35 36 around the state. The civil citation or similar diversion 37 program shall be established at the local level with the 38 concurrence of the chief judge of the circuit, state attorney, 39 public defender, and the head of each local law enforcement agency involved. The program may be operated by an entity such 40 41 as a law enforcement agency, the department, a juvenile 42 assessment center, the county or municipality, or another some other entity selected by the county or municipality. An entity 43 operating the civil citation or similar diversion program must 44 45 do so in consultation and agreement with the state attorney and 46 local law enforcement agencies. Under such a juvenile civil 47 citation or similar diversion program, a any law enforcement 48 officer, upon making contact with a juvenile who admits having committed a misdemeanor, may choose to issue a simple warning or 49 50 inform the juvenile's guardian or parent of the juvenile's infraction, or may issue a civil citation or require 51 52 participation in a similar diversion program, and assess up to

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53 not more than 50 community service hours, and require participation in intervention services as indicated by an 54 55 assessment of the needs of the juvenile, including family 56 counseling, urinalysis monitoring, and substance abuse and 57 mental health treatment services. A copy of each citation issued 58 under this section shall be provided to the department, and the department shall enter appropriate information into the juvenile 59 60 offender information system. Use of the civil citation or 61 similar diversion program is not limited to first-time 62 misdemeanors and may be used in a second or subsequent 63 misdemeanor. However, a juvenile may not be issued a civil 64 citation or be required to participate in a similar diversion 65 program for more than three separate misdemeanor offenses. If an 66 arrest is made, a law enforcement officer must provide written 67 documentation as to why an arrest was warranted. Only first-time 68 misdemeanor offenders are eligible for the civil citation or 69 similar diversion program. At the conclusion of a juvenile's 70 civil citation program or similar diversion program, the agency 71 operating the program shall report the outcome to the 72 department. The issuance of a civil citation is not considered a 73 referral to the department.

74 Section 2. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment 75 made by this act to section 985.12, Florida Statutes, in a 76 reference thereto, paragraph (b) of subsection (3) of section 77 943.051, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

78

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943.051 Criminal justice information; collection and

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70	
79	storage; fingerprinting
80	(3)
81	(b) A minor who is charged with or found to have committed
82	the following offenses shall be fingerprinted and the
83	fingerprints shall be submitted electronically to the
84	department, unless the minor is issued a civil citation pursuant
85	to s. 985.12:
86	1. Assault, as defined in s. 784.011.
87	2. Battery, as defined in s. 784.03.
88	3. Carrying a concealed weapon, as defined in s.
89	790.01(1).
90	4. Unlawful use of destructive devices or bombs, as
91	defined in s. 790.1615(1).
92	5. Neglect of a child, as defined in s. 827.03(1)(e).
93	6. Assault or battery on a law enforcement officer, a
94	firefighter, or other specified officers, as defined in s.
95	784.07(2)(a) and (b).
96	7. Open carrying of a weapon, as defined in s. 790.053.
97	8. Exposure of sexual organs, as defined in s. 800.03.
98	9. Unlawful possession of a firearm, as defined in s.
99	790.22(5).
100	10. Petit theft, as defined in s. 812.014(3).
101	11. Cruelty to animals, as defined in s. 828.12(1).
102	12. Arson, as defined in s. 806.031(1).
103	13. Unlawful possession or discharge of a weapon or
104	firearm at a school-sponsored event or on school property, as
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105 provided in s. 790.115. Section 3. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment 106 107 made by this act to section 985.12, Florida Statutes, in a 108 reference thereto, paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 109 985.11, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read: 985.11 Fingerprinting and photographing.-110 111 (1)112 Unless the child is issued a civil citation or is (b) participating in a similar diversion program pursuant to s. 113 114 985.12, a child who is charged with or found to have committed 115 one of the following offenses shall be fingerprinted, and the 116 fingerprints shall be submitted to the Department of Law 117 Enforcement as provided in s. 943.051(3)(b): 1. Assault, as defined in s. 784.011. 118 119 2. Battery, as defined in s. 784.03. 120 3. Carrying a concealed weapon, as defined in s. 121 790.01(1). 4. Unlawful use of destructive devices or bombs, as 122 123 defined in s. 790.1615(1). 124 5. Neglect of a child, as defined in s. 827.03(1)(e). 125 6. Assault on a law enforcement officer, a firefighter, or 126 other specified officers, as defined in s. 784.07(2)(a). 127 Open carrying of a weapon, as defined in s. 790.053. 7. 128 8. Exposure of sexual organs, as defined in s. 800.03. 129 9. Unlawful possession of a firearm, as defined in s. 130 790.22(5).

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131 10. Petit theft, as defined in s. 812.014. Cruelty to animals, as defined in s. 828.12(1). 132 11. 133 12. Arson, resulting in bodily harm to a firefighter, as defined in s. 806.031(1). 134 135 13. Unlawful possession or discharge of a weapon or 136 firearm at a school-sponsored event or on school property as 137 defined in s. 790.115. 138 A law enforcement agency may fingerprint and photograph a child 139 140 taken into custody upon probable cause that such child has 141 committed any other violation of law, as the agency deems 142 appropriate. Such fingerprint records and photographs shall be retained by the law enforcement agency in a separate file, and 143 these records and all copies thereof must be marked "Juvenile 144 145 Confidential." These records are not available for public 146 disclosure and inspection under s. 119.07(1) except as provided 147 in ss. 943.053 and 985.04(2), but shall be available to other law enforcement agencies, criminal justice agencies, state 148 149 attorneys, the courts, the child, the parents or legal 150 custodians of the child, their attorneys, and any other person 151 authorized by the court to have access to such records. In 152 addition, such records may be submitted to the Department of Law 153 Enforcement for inclusion in the state criminal history records 154 and used by criminal justice agencies for criminal justice 155 purposes. These records may, in the discretion of the court, be 156 open to inspection by anyone upon a showing of cause. The

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157	fingerprint and photograph records shall be produced in the
158	court whenever directed by the court. Any photograph taken
159	pursuant to this section may be shown by a law enforcement
160	officer to any victim or witness of a crime for the purpose of
161	identifying the person who committed such crime.
162	Section 4. This act shall take effect October 1, 2015.

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