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A bill to be entitled An act relating to cardiac programs; amending s. 395.1055, F.S.; requiring the Agency for Health Care Administration to adopt rules establishing licensing standards for pediatric cardiac catheterization and pediatric open-heart surgery programs located in licensed facilities; providing requirements for a facility providing such programs, including requiring the facility to be accredited by a nationally recognized accrediting organization; establishing minimum standards for rules for such pediatric cardiac programs; requiring hospitals with a pediatric cardiac catheterization program to participate in the clinical outcome reporting system operated by the Society of Thoracic Surgeons; requiring the agency to establish a pediatric cardiac technical advisory panel and adopt rules based on the panel's recommendations; providing duties of the panel; specifying membership of the panel; amending s. 408.0361, F.S.; granting an exception from volume requirements for diagnostic cardiac catheterization procedures and ischemic heart disease diagnoses for certain hospitals providing adult cardiovascular services; expanding rulemaking criteria for the agency for licensure of hospitals performing percutaneous cardiac intervention

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procedures; amending s. 408.05, F.S.; requiring the agency to contract with the Society of Thoracic Surgeons for collection of certain data for publication on the agency's website for certain purposes; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Subsection (9) of section 395.1055, Florida Statutes, is renumbered as subsection (11), and new subsections (9) and (10) are added to that section, to read:

395.1055 Rules and enforcement.-

- (9) (a) The agency shall adopt rules establishing licensure standards for providers of pediatric cardiac catheterization services and pediatric open-heart surgery.
- (b) In establishing licensure standards for a pediatric cardiac catheterization program, the rules, at a minimum, must require:
- 1. The program to be located in a facility in which pediatric open-heart surgery is being performed and which is completely equipped to provide necessary medical and surgical care to the patient. The facility must be accredited by a nationally recognized accrediting organization.

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49	2. The cardiac catheterization team to include sufficient
50	medical and support staff to provide necessary medical and
51	surgical care to the patient.
52	3. The program to mobilize the pediatric cardiac
53	catheterization team within a specified period of time for an
54	emergency procedure.
55	4. The facility where the program is located to offer a
56	range of noninvasive cardiac and diagnostic services, including,
57	<pre>but not limited to:</pre>
58	a. Hematology studies or coagulation studies;
59	b. Electrocardiography;
60	c. Chest X-rays;
61	d. Blood gas studies;
62	e. Clinical pathology studies and blood chemistry
63	analysis;
64	f. A special procedure X-ray room;
65	g. A film storage and darkroom for proper processing of
66	<pre>films;</pre>
67	h. X-ray equipment with cineangiocardiography
68	<pre>capabilities;</pre>
69	i. An image intensifier;
70	<pre>j. An automatic injector;</pre>
71	k. A diagnostic X-ray examination table for special
72	procedures;
73	1. A blood gas analyzer;

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- m. A multichannel polygraph; and
- n. Emergency equipment, including a temporary pacemaker unit with catheters, ventilator assistance devices, and a DC-defibrillator.
- (c) In establishing licensure standards for a pediatric open-heart surgery program, the rules, at a minimum, must require:
- 1. The pediatric open-heart surgery team to include sufficient surgical and support staff to provide necessary medical and surgical care to the patient.
  - 2. The program to:
- <u>a.</u> Be available for nonemergent open-heart surgery 8 hours per day, 5 days per week;
- b. Be capable of mobilizing the surgical and medical support teams within a specified period of time for emergency cases; and
  - c. Provide 24-hour coverage by a physician or staff.
- 3. Postoperative care to be provided under the direction of the cardiovascular surgeon who performed the surgery, in communication with and with the support of the postoperative cardiovascular team as prescribed by rule. Members of the team must be on call or otherwise available for an emergency. A patient must be cared for in an intensive care unit that provides 24-hour-per-day nursing care with at least one registered nurse for every two patients during the first hours

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99	of postoperative care. Postoperative care must also include
100	coverage for the operation of the cardiopulmonary bypass pump 24
101	hours per day.
102	4. Each pediatric open-heart surgery program to have the
103	capability to provide a full range of open-heart surgery
104	operations, including:
105	a. Repair or replacement of a heart valve;
106	b. Repair of a congenital heart defect;
107	c. Repair or reconstruction of an intrathoracic vessel;
108	and
109	d. Treatment of cardiac trauma.
110	5. A licensed facility with a pediatric open-heart surgery
111	program to provide the following services:
112	a. Consultation in cardiology, hematology, nephrology,
113	pulmonary medicine, treatment of infectious diseases, and other
114	appropriate pediatric subspecialties;
115	b. Pathology, including anatomical, clinical, blood bank,
116	and coagulation laboratory services;
117	c. Anesthesiology, including respiratory therapy;
118	d. Radiology, including diagnostic nuclear medicine;
119	e. Neurology;
120	f. Inpatient cardiac catheterization;
121	g. Noninvasive cardiographics, including
122	electrocardiography, exercise stress testing, and
123	echocardiography;

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124	n. Intensive care; and
125	i. Emergency care available 24 hours per day for cardiac
126	emergencies.
127	(d) A hospital with a licensed pediatric cardiac
128	catheterization program shall participate in the clinical
129	outcome report system operated by the Society of Thoracic
130	Surgeons.
131	(10) The agency shall establish a technical advisory panel
132	to develop procedures and standards for measuring outcomes of
133	pediatric cardiac catheterization programs and pediatric open-
134	heart surgery programs.
135	(a) Voting members of the panel shall include:
136	1. A pediatric cardiac surgeon or pediatric cardiologist,
137	or a designee, from each of the following pediatric cardiac
138	<pre>centers:</pre>
139	a. Johns Hopkins All Children's Hospital in St.
140	Petersburg;
141	b. Arnold Palmer Hospital for Children in Orlando;
142	c. Joe DiMaggio Children's Hospital in Hollywood;
143	d. Nicklaus Children's Hospital in Miami;
144	e. St. Joseph's Children's Hospital in Tampa;
145	f. University of Florida Health Shands Children's Hospital
146	in Gainesville;
147	g. University of Miami/Jackson Memorial Medical Center
148	Holtz Children's Hospital in Miami;

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149	h. Wolfson Children's Hospital in Jacksonville;
150	i. Florida Hospital for Children, Walt Disney Pavilion, in
151	Orlando; and
152	j. Nemours Children's Hospital in Orlando.
153	2. An at-large member, appointed by the Secretary of
154	Health Care Administration, who is either a pediatric
155	cardiologist or adult cardiologist with a special interest in
156	the care of adults with congenital heart disease.
157	(b) Nonvoting members of the panel shall include:
158	1. The Secretary of Health Care Administration, or a
159	designee;
160	2. The Surgeon General, or a designee; and
161	3. The Deputy Secretary of Children's Medical Services, or
162	a designee.
163	(c) The Secretary of Health Care Administration may
164	appoint up to four additional nonvoting members from the
165	following organizations:
166	1. The Florida Association of Children's Hospitals;
167	2. The Florida Chapter of the American Academy of
168	Pediatrics;
169	3. The Florida Society of Thoracic and Cardiovascular
170	Surgeons;
171	4. The Florida Chapter of the American College of
172	Cardiology; or
173	5. The Florida Chapter of the American Heart Association.

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- (d) Based on recommendations from the panel, the agency shall develop and adopt rules for pediatric cardiac catheterization programs and pediatric open-heart surgery programs, consistent with the licensure requirements in subsection (9), that include at least the following:

  1. Outcome standards specifying expected levels of performance in pediatric cardiac programs, using a risk adjustment procedure that accounts for the variations in
- adjustment procedure that accounts for the variations in severity and case mix. Such standards may include, but are not limited to, in-hospital mortality, infection rates, and returns to surgery.

  2. Specific steps to be taken by the agency and a licensed
- 2. Specific steps to be taken by the agency and a licensed facility when such facility does not meet the outcome standards within specified time periods, including time periods for detailed case reviews and the development and implementation of corrective action plans.
- Section 2. Paragraph (b) of subsection (3) of section 408.0361, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 408.0361 Cardiovascular services and burn unit licensure.-
- (3) In establishing rules for adult cardiovascular services, the agency shall include provisions that allow for:
- (b)  $\underline{1.}$  For a hospital seeking a Level I program, demonstration that, for the most recent 12-month period as reported to the agency, it has provided a minimum of 300 adult inpatient and outpatient diagnostic cardiac catheterizations or,

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for the most recent 12-month period, has discharged or transferred at least 300 patients inpatients with the principal diagnosis of ischemic heart disease and that it has a formalized, written transfer agreement with a hospital that has a Level II program, including written transport protocols to ensure safe and efficient transfer of a patient within 60 minutes. However,

2.a. A hospital located more than 100 road miles from the closest Level II adult cardiovascular services program does not need to meet the diagnostic cardiac catheterization volume and ischemic heart disease diagnosis volume requirements in subparagraph 1., if the hospital demonstrates that it has, for the most recent 12-month period as reported to the agency, provided a minimum of 100 adult inpatient and outpatient diagnostic cardiac catheterizations or that, for the most recent 12-month period, it has discharged or transferred at least 300 patients with the principal diagnosis of ischemic heart disease.

<u>b.</u> A hospital located more than 100 road miles from the closest Level II adult cardiovascular services program does not need to meet the 60-minute transfer time protocol <u>requirement in subparagraph 1.</u>, if the hospital demonstrates that it has a formalized, written transfer agreement with a hospital that has a Level II program. The agreement must include written transport protocols to ensure the safe and efficient transfer of a patient, taking into consideration the patient's clinical and

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physical characteristics, road and weather conditions, and viability of ground and air ambulance service to transfer the patient.

- 3. At a minimum, the rules for adult cardiovascular services must require nursing and technical staff to have demonstrated experience in handling acutely ill patients requiring intervention, based on the staff member's previous experience in dedicated cardiac interventional laboratories or surgical centers. If a staff member's previous experience is in a dedicated cardiac interventional laboratory at a hospital that does not have an approved adult open-heart-surgery program, the staff member's previous experience qualifies only if, at the time the staff member acquired his or her experience, the dedicated cardiac interventional laboratory:
- <u>a. Had an annual volume of 500 or more percutaneous</u> cardiac intervention procedures;
- b. Achieved a demonstrated success rate of 95 percent or greater for percutaneous cardiac intervention procedures;
- <u>c.</u> Experienced a complication rate of less than 5 percent for percutaneous cardiac intervention procedures; and
- d. Performed diverse cardiac procedures, including, but not limited to, balloon angioplasty and stenting, rotational atherectomy, cutting balloon atheroma remodeling, and procedures relating to left ventricular support capability.
  - Section 3. Paragraph (k) is added to subsection (3) of

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249	section 408.05, Florida Statutes, to read:
250	408.05 Florida Center for Health Information and
251	Transparency
252	(3) HEALTH INFORMATION TRANSPARENCY.—In order to
253	disseminate and facilitate the availability of comparable and
254	uniform health information, the agency shall perform the
255	following functions:
256	(k) Contract with the Society of Thoracic Surgeons to
257	obtain data submitted pursuant to s. 395.1055(9)(d) for
258	publication on the agency's website in a manner that will allow
259	consumers to be informed of aggregate data and to compare
260	pediatric cardiac catheterization programs.
261	Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2017.

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