

### MURIEL BOWSER MAYOR

September 16, 2022

The Honorable Phil Mendelson Chairman Council of the District of Columbia John A. Wilson Building 1350 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 504 Washington, DC 20004

#### Dear Chairman Mendelson:

Enclosed for consideration and enactment by the Council of the District of Columbia is the "Migrant Services and Supports Act of 2022". This legislation would provide critical authority to the Mayor to implement services and supports for recent immigrants to the United States who are present in the District and would align the provision of those services and supports with the District's homeless services program.

Since April 2022, approximately 8,000 migrants have arrived in Washington, DC from Texas and Arizona on hundreds of buses, and the ongoing transit of additional migrants to the District is expected. In recent weeks, the influx of migrants to the District has increased substantially, from an average of 50 to 100 persons per day throughout April, May, and June 2022 to nearly 300 persons per day as of August 2022. Texas and Arizona have pledged publicly to continue—and even expand—these busing operations indefinitely.

The District government has coordinated with multiple non-governmental organizations ("NGOs"), which quickly organized to aid the arriving migrants, and with the federal government and regional partners to ensure migrant arrivals are treated humanely and have the resources they need to reach their final destinations. The District government has also assisted the lead NGO for the migrant response in applying for and receiving approximately \$2 million in federal grants from the Federal Emergency Management Agency's Emergency Food and Shelter Program, which has been used to assist migrants with shelter, food, supplies, and onward travel costs. However, our NGO partners have told the District government that their capabilities—staffing, resources, and logistics—are becoming strained to the point where urgent, additional support is needed.

The influx of migrants into the District creates conditions that, absent the emergency and ongoing direction of supports and resources, will soon exceed the District government's capacity to provide appropriate and humane care for arriving migrants while maintaining necessary and appropriate levels of

human services for District residents, particularly access to shelter and other services for residents experiencing homelessness.

I urge the Council to take prompt and favorable action on the enclosed legislation.

Sincerely,

1 Chairman Phil Mendelson 2 at the request of the Mayor 3 4 A BILL 5 6 7 8 IN THE COUNCIL OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA 9 10 11 12 To authorize the Mayor to establish and administer programs to provide services and supports to 13 recent immigrants to the United States and to make conforming amendments to the 14 Homeless Services Reform Act and the District of Columbia Public Emergency Act of 15 1980. 16 17 BE IT ENACTED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, That this 18 act may be cited as the "Migrant Services and Supports Act of 2022". 19 TITLE I. MIGRANT SERVICES AND SUPPORTS 20 Sec. 101. Migrant services and supports. 21 The Mayor may establish an office and administer programs to provide time-limited 22 services and supports to recent immigrants to the United States, including the following services 23 24 and supports: (a) Welcome and other reception services; 25 (b) Food, clothing, and other necessities; 26 (c) Temporary shelter, which may be provided in a congregate setting; 27 (d) Medical services, including health insurance; 28 29 (e) Relocation services; (f) Cash assistance for food and other necessities, transportation, relocation, and other 30

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identified needs; and

(g) Social and legal services and referrals to external social and legal service programs 32 and providers. 33 Sec. 102. Eligibility. 34 (a) The Mayor may establish eligibility criteria, including statutory, regulatory, or 35 programmatic categories of immigration, means of entering the District, and length of time in the 36 United States or the District, for services provided under this act. 37 (b) No provision of this act shall be construed to create an entitlement (either direct or 38 implied) on the part of any individual or family to any services under this act. 39 Sec. 103. Relationship to other services. 40 Services provided under this act shall not be considered Continuum of Care services 41 under the Homeless Services Reform Act of 2005, effective October 22, 2005 (D.C. Law 16-35; 42 43 D.C. Official Code § 4-751.01 et seq.). 44 Sec. 104. Grants. Notwithstanding the Grant Administration Act of 2013, effective December 24, 2013 45 (D.C. Law 20-61; D.C. Official Code § 1-328.11 et seq.), the Mayor may make grants to 46 nonprofit organizations and other entities to provide services and supports to recent immigrants 47 48 to the United States. 49 Sec. 105. Contracting. The Mayor may, to implement this title, enter into contracts pursuant to the authority 50 provided by section 5(b) of the District of Columbia Public Emergency Act of 1980, effective 51 March 5, 1981 (D.C. Law 3-149; D.C. Official Code § 7-2304(b)), regardless of whether an 52 53 order declaring a public emergency is in effect. 54 Sec. 106. Rulemaking.

The Mayor, pursuant to Title I of the District of Columbia Administrative Procedure Act, approved October 21, 1968 (82 Stat. 1204; D.C. Official Code § 2-501 *et seq.*), may issue rules to implement the provisions of this title.

## TITLE II. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS

- Sec. 201. The Homeless Services Reform Act of 2005, effective October 22, 2005 (D.C.
  Law 16-35; D.C. Official Code § 4-751.01 et seq.), is amended as follows:
- 61 (a) Section 2(32)(A) (D.C. Official Code § 4-751.01(32)(A)) is amended as follows:
- 62 (1) Sub-subparagraph (ii) is amended by:

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(A) Striking the phrase "for a temporary purpose" and inserting the phrase "for a temporary purpose, including (i) individuals arriving in the District from southern border states while (A) en route to a family member or sponsor or an intended destination outside the District or (B) waiting to report to an immigration office located outside the District or waiting to participate in an immigration interview or other immigration proceeding that is scheduled to be held by an office or court, or other tribunal or fact-finder, located outside the District; (ii) individuals paroled into the United States after January 1, 2022, under section 212(d)(5) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, approved June 27, 1952 (66 Stat. 182; 8 U.S.C. § 1182(d)(5)), except for (A) individuals who entered the United States pursuant to a special parole program established by the federal government that is indicated on the parole or entry document and (B) individuals granted parole while residing outside of the United States, until the completion of their immigration proceedings, including any appeals; and (iii) individuals who were issued, after January 1, 2022, a notice to appear in a proceeding to be held under section 240 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, approved June 27, 1952 (66 Stat. 182; 8 U.S.C. § 1229a), until the completion of their immigration proceedings, including any appeals," in its place; and

78	(B) Striking the phrase "in accordance with" and inserting the phrase "in
79	accordance with this sub-subparagraph and" in its place.
80	(2) Sub-subparagraph (iii) is amended by striking the phrase "public assistance
81	from the District" and inserting the phrase "public assistance from the District, other than
82	assistance through the DC Healthcare Alliance," in its place.
83	(b) Section 7(c)(3)(B) (D.C. Official Code § 4-753.01(c)(3)(B)) is amended by striking
84	the phrase "or asylum" and inserting the phrase "or asylum, except for a person who is eligible to
85	receive shelter under the Migrant Services and Supports Emergency Act of 2022," in its place.
86	Sec. 202.(a) Section 5(b)(2) of the District of Columbia Public Emergency Act of 1980,
87	effective March 5, 1981 (D.C. Law 3-149; D.C. Official Code § 7-2304(b)(2)), is amended by
88	striking the phrase "any public emergency" and inserting the phrase "any COVID-19-related
89	public emergency" in its place.
90	(b) This section shall apply as of September 6, 2022, and shall expire on the expiration
91	date of the Limited Coronavirus Procurement Second Extension Temporary Amendment Act of
92	2022, effective May 18, 2022 (D.C. Law 24-121; 69 DCR 2668).
93	TITLE III. FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT; EFFECTIVE DATE
94	Sec. 301. Fiscal impact statement.
95	The Council adopts the fiscal impact statement of the Chief Financial Officer as the fiscal
96	impact statement required by section 4a of the General Legislative Procedures Act of 1975,
97	approved October 16, 2006 (120 Stat. 2038; D.C. Official Code § 1-301.47a).
98	Sec. 302. Effective date.
99	This act shall take effect following approval by the Mayor (or in the event of veto by the
100	Mayor, action by the Council to override the veto), a 30-day period of Congressional review as

- provided in section 602(c)(1) of the District of Columbia Home Rule Act, approved December
- 102 24, 1973 (87 Stat. 813; D.C. Official Code § 1-206.02(c)(1)), and publication in the District of
- 103 Columbia Register.

# GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

ATTORNEY GENERAL KARL A. RACINE



Legal Counsel Division

# MEMORANDUM

TO:

Bryan Hum

**Interim Director** 

Office of Policy and Legislative Affairs

FROM:

Brian K. Flowers

Deputy Attorney General Legal Counsel Division

DATE:

September 14, 2022

SUBJECT:

Legal Sufficiency Review of Draft Bill, the "Migrant Services and

Supports Emergency Act of 2022", Temporary and Permanent Versions and Accompanying Emergency Declaration Resolution

(AE-22-549)

This is to Certify that this Office has reviewed the above-referenced legislation and has found it to be legally sufficient. If you have any questions regarding this certification, please do not hesitate to contact me at 724-5524.

Brian K. Flowers

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