

General Assembly

House Joint Resolution No. 215

February Session, 2024

LCO No. 1737



Referred to Committee on LABOR AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

Introduced by: (LAB)

RESOLUTION MEMORIALIZING CONGRESS TO REPEAL THE GOVERNMENT PENSION OFFSET AND THE WINDFALL ELIMINATION PROVISION.

Resolved by this Assembly:

- 1 WHEREAS, the Social Security Act contains two provisions, the
- 2 Government Pension Offset, which reduces the spouse and survivor
- 3 Social Security benefit and the Windfall Elimination Provision, which
- 4 reduces the earned Social Security benefits payable to any person who
- 5 also receives a public pension; and
- 6 WHEREAS, the Government Pension Offset prohibits some public
- 7 employees who receive a federal, state or local government pension
- 8 from both collecting such employee's own pension and receiving full
- 9 Social Security benefits as a surviving spouse; and
- WHEREAS, an estimated nine out of ten public employees lose their
- 11 entire spousal benefit under the Government Pension Offset formula,
- 12 regardless of whether such employee's spouse paid Social Security taxes
- 13 for many years; and

- 14 WHEREAS, the Windfall Elimination Provision reduces the Social 15 Security benefits for those employees who have earned a federal, state 16 or local government pension and who did not pay into Social Security 17 while employed as a public employee; and
- 18 WHEREAS, in certain instances employees who have earned a 19 federal, state or local government pension, have at some point in such 20 employees' career been employed in jobs where such employees were 21 required to pay Social Security taxes and such employees paid Social 22 Security taxes for the required period to qualify for such benefits; and
- 23 WHEREAS, the Windfall Elimination Provision can potentially 24 deprive Connecticut retirees of at least five hundred fifty-seven dollars 25 per month in Social Security benefits that have been duly earned by such 26 retirees; and
 - WHEREAS, while the provisions of the Government Pension Offset and the Windfall Elimination Provision were intended to curtail the payment of windfall benefits to highly paid government employees, in practice, such provisions have had devastating consequences for lower wage employees who have worked for many years as public servants including, but not limited to, teachers, police officers and firefighters; and
 - WHEREAS, more than two million government employees and retirees are affected by the Government Pension Offset or the Windfall Elimination Provision, or both, and the repercussions are felt most acutely in Connecticut and other states where a high proportion of state or municipal employees participate in state or municipal retirement systems that do not include Social Security benefits; and
- 40 WHEREAS, although the vast majority of Connecticut teachers 41 participate in the state's teacher retirement system and therefore are not 42 required to pay Social Security taxes and do not pay such taxes, many 43 Connecticut teachers, as well as other state or municipal employees, 44 have paid Social Security taxes through other employment and would

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- 45 be otherwise entitled to Social Security benefits but for the Windfall
- 46 Elimination Provision or would be entitled to spousal Social Security
- 47 benefits were it not for the Government Pension Offset; and
- 48 WHEREAS, the provisions of the Government Pension Offset and
- 49 Windfall Elimination Provision cause veteran teachers in Connecticut to
- 50 prematurely retire and discourage qualified individuals from entering
- 51 the teaching profession at a time where Connecticut and the nation face
- 52 a shortage of qualified educators; and
- 53 WHEREAS, the Government Pension Offset and Windfall
- 54 Elimination Provision of the Social Security Act severely and unfairly
- 55 penalize recipients of public pensions.
- 56 NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the Connecticut General
- 57 Assembly calls upon the Congress of the United States to repeal the
- 58 Government Pension Offset and the Windfall Elimination Provision of
- 59 the Social Security Act; and
- 60 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the clerks of the Senate and House
- of Representatives cause copies of this resolution to be sent to the 61
- 62 presiding officers of each house of Congress and to each member of the
- 63 Connecticut congressional delegation.

LAB Joint Favorable