

Substitute Bill No. 6914

January Session, 2023



AN ACT CONCERNING THE USE OF FUNDS IN THE OPIOID AND TOBACCO SETTLEMENT FUNDS AND FUNDS RECEIVED BY THE STATE AS PART OF ANY SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT WITH A MANUFACTURER OF ELECTRONIC NICOTINE DELIVERY SYSTEM AND VAPOR PRODUCTS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Subsection (c) of section 4-28e of the general statutes is
- 2 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July
- 3 1, 2023):
- 4 (c) Commencing with the fiscal year ending June 30, [2023] 2024,
- 5 annual disbursements from the Tobacco Settlement Fund shall be
- 6 made as follows: (1) To the Tobacco and Health Trust Fund in an
- 7 amount equal to [twelve million dollars; and (2)] twenty-two million
- 8 seven hundred thousand dollars; (2) to the Commissioner of Mental
- 9 Health and Addiction Services for distribution to the regional
- 10 behavioral health action organizations, as described in section 17a-
- 11 484f, in the amount received in the preceding fiscal year pursuant to
- 12 the stipulated judgment in State of Connecticut v. JUUL Labs, Inc. for
- 13 the funding of programs to support the abatement, mitigation,
- 14 cessation, reduction or prevention of the use of nicotine or nicotine-
- 15 synthetic products by residents under twenty-one years of age in
- accordance with such judgment; and (3) the remainder to the General
- 17 Fund.

- Sec. 2. Section 17a-674c of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2023*):
- (a) There is established an Opioid Settlement Fund which shall be a
  separate nonlapsing fund administered by the committee.
  - (b) Any moneys intended to address opioid use, related disorders or the impact of the opioid epidemic that are received by the state from any judgment, consent decree or settlement paid by any defendant, which is finalized on or after July 1, 2021, related to the production, distribution, dispensing and other activities related to opioids shall be deposited into the fund. Moneys remaining in the fund at the end of a fiscal year shall not revert to the General Fund.
- 29 (c) Notwithstanding any provision of subsection (b) of this section, 30 if the commissioner and the Attorney General certify that the purposes 31 of such judgment, consent decree or settlement are inconsistent with 32 the intent of the provisions of this section and sections 17a-674d to 17a-33 674f, inclusive, as amended by this act, the commissioner and Attorney 34 General (1) shall report in writing to the committee such certification, 35 including any identification by the commissioner and Attorney 36 General of an alternate fund or account and explanation of the reasons 37 for depositing such moneys in such alternate fund or account, and (2) 38 may deposit such moneys into such alternate fund or account. The 39 commissioner and Attorney General shall jointly report, in accordance 40 with the provisions of section 11-4a, to the joint standing committee of 41 the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to public 42 health regarding the intended use of such moneys in such alternate 43 fund or account prior to allocating such moneys for other purposes.
  - (d) Beginning on December 31, 2022, and annually thereafter, the State Treasurer shall report the following to the committee:
- 46 (1) An inventory of fund investments as of the most recent fiscal 47 year; and
- 48 (2) The net income earned by the fund in the most recent fiscal year.

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- (e) Any municipality that receives moneys directly from a settlement administrator pursuant to a judgment, consent decree or settlement related to opioid litigation shall submit an annual report to the committee detailing its expenditures for the preceding fiscal year on a form prescribed by the committee. Each such municipality shall submit such report to the committee on or before October 1, 2023, and annually thereafter, until the total amount of such moneys received by the municipality has been expended.
  - [(e)] (f) Moneys in the fund shall be spent only for the following substance use disorder abatement purposes, in accordance with the controlling judgment, consent decree or settlement, as confirmed by the Attorney General's review of such judgment, consent decree or settlement and upon the approval of the committee and the Secretary of the Office of Policy and Management:
- (1) State-wide, regional or community substance use disorder needs
  assessments to identify structural gaps and needs to inform
  expenditures from the fund;
  - (2) Infrastructure required for evidence-based substance use disorder prevention, treatment, recovery or harm reduction programs, services and supports;
  - (3) Programs, services, supports and resources for evidence-based substance use disorder prevention, treatment, recovery or harm reduction;
    - (4) Evidence-informed substance use disorder prevention, treatment, recovery or harm reduction pilot programs or demonstration studies that are not evidence-based, but are approved by the committee as an appropriate use of moneys for a limited period of time as specified by the committee, provided the committee shall assess whether the evidence supports funding such programs or studies or whether it provides a basis for funding such programs or studies with an expectation of creating an evidence base for such

programs and studies;

- (5) Evaluation of effectiveness and outcomes reporting for substance use disorder abatement infrastructure, programs, services, supports and resources for which moneys from the fund have been disbursed, including, but not limited to, impact on access to harm reduction services or treatment for substance use disorders or reduction in drug-related mortality;
  - (6) One or more publicly available data interfaces managed by the commissioner to aggregate, track and report data on (A) substance use disorders, overdoses and drug-related harms, (B) spending recommendations, plans and reports, and (C) outcomes of programs, services, supports and resources for which moneys from the fund were disbursed;
- (7) Research on opioid abatement, including, but not limited to, development of evidence-based treatment, barriers to treatment, nonopioid treatment of chronic pain and harm reduction, supply-side enforcement;
- (8) Documented expenses incurred in administering and staffing the fund and the committee, and expenses, including, but not limited to, legal fees, incurred by the state or any municipality in securing settlement proceeds, deposited in the fund as permitted by the controlling judgment, consent decree or settlement;
- 102 (9) Documented expenses associated with managing, investing and 103 disbursing moneys in the fund; and
  - (10) Documented expenses, including legal fees, incurred by the state or any municipality in securing settlement proceeds deposited in the fund to the extent such expenses are not otherwise reimbursed pursuant to a fee agreement provided for by the controlling judgment, consent decree or settlement.
- [(f)] (g) (1) For purposes of this section, the fund balance shall be

- determined by the State Treasurer as of July first, annually.
- (2) Except as permitted by subdivision (8) of subsection [(e)] (f) of this section, or unless otherwise required by court order to refund to the federal government a portion of the proceeds, moneys in the fund shall be used for prospective purposes and shall not be used to reimburse expenditures incurred prior to July 1, 2022.
  - (3) Proceeds derived from any state settlement of claims against a defendant shall be allocated and disbursed only to those municipalities that execute an agreement to participate in such settlement and adhere to the terms of such agreement, provided the allocation or disbursement of such settlement proceeds for the benefit of persons within municipalities that do not execute an agreement to participate in such settlement or do not adhere to the terms of such agreement shall not be precluded or limited.
  - (4) Governmental and nonprofit nongovernmental entities shall be eligible to receive moneys from the fund for programs, services, supports and resources for prevention, treatment, recovery and harm reduction.
  - (5) Subject to the provisions of subdivision (6) of this subsection, fund disbursements shall be made by the commissioner upon approval of the committee. The commissioner shall not make or refuse to make any disbursement allowable under this subsection without the approval of the committee. The commissioner shall adhere to the committee's decisions regarding disbursement of moneys from the fund, provided such disbursement is a permissible expenditure under this section. The commissioner's role in the distribution of moneys after the distribution has been approved by the committee and after the review and approval required under subsection [(e)] (f) of this section shall be ministerial and shall not be discretionary.
  - (6) Moneys expended from the fund for the purposes set forth in subsection (d) of this section shall be supplemental to, and shall not

141 supplant or take the place of, any other funds, including, but not 142 limited to, insurance benefits or local, state or federal funding, that 143 would otherwise have been expended for such purposes. The 144 commissioner shall not disburse moneys from the fund during any 145 fiscal year unless the Secretary of the Office of Policy and Management 146 transmits to the committee a letter verifying that funds appropriated and allocated in such fiscal year's budget for substance use disorder 147 148 abatement infrastructure, programs, services, supports and resources 149 for prevention, treatment, recovery and harm reduction are in an 150 amount not less than the sum of the funds for such purposes 151 appropriated and allocated in the previous fiscal year's budget. As 152 used in this subdivision, "supplemental" means additional funding, 153 consistent with the provisions of this section, for substance use 154 disorder abatement infrastructure or a substance use disorder 155 abatement program, service, support or resource to ensure that 156 funding in the current fiscal year exceeds the sum of federal, state, and 157 local funds allocated in the previous fiscal year for such substance use 158 disorder abatement infrastructure, program, service, support or 159 resource.

- Sec. 3. Subsection (j) of section 17a-674d of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July* 1, 2023):
  - (j) The department shall create and maintain an Internet web site where the committee shall publish (1) meeting minutes, including, but not limited to, records of all votes to approve expenditures of moneys from the fund, (2) recipient agreements and reports required under subsection (h) of this section, (3) policies and procedures approved by the committee, [and] (4) reports received from municipalities pursuant to subsection (e) of section 17a-674c, as amended by this act, and (5) the committee's annual reports.
- 171 Sec. 4. Section 4-28f of the general statutes is repealed and the 172 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2023*):

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- (a) There is created a Tobacco and Health Trust Fund which shall be a separate nonlapsing fund. The purpose of the trust fund shall be to create a continuing significant source of funds to [(1)] support and encourage development of programs to reduce tobacco [abuse] and nicotine use through prevention, education and cessation programs [, (2) support and encourage development of programs to reduce substance abuse, and (3) develop and implement programs to meet the unmet physical and mental health needs in the state] that use evidence-based best practices regarding (1) state and community interventions, (2) communication methods to disseminate health information to a wide audience, (3) cessation interventions, (4) surveillance and evaluation, and (5) infrastructure, administration and management. The trust fund shall be used to support the reduction in use of all tobacco and nicotine products, including, but not limited to, combustible, noncombustible, electronic and synthetic tobacco and nicotine products.
- (b) The trust fund may accept transfers from the Tobacco Settlement 190 Fund and may apply for and accept gifts, grants, [or] donations, assignments or transfers from public or private sources to enable the trust fund to carry out its objectives.
  - (c) The trust fund shall be administered by a board of trustees, except that the board shall suspend its operations from July 1, 2003, to June 30, 2005, inclusive. The board shall consist of seventeen trustees. The appointment of the initial trustees shall be as follows: (1) The Governor shall appoint four trustees, one of whom shall serve for a term of one year from July 1, 2000, two of whom shall serve for a term of two years from July 1, 2000, and one of whom shall serve for a term of three years from July 1, 2000; (2) the speaker of the House of Representatives and the president pro tempore of the Senate each shall appoint two trustees, one of whom shall serve for a term of two years from July 1, 2000, and one of whom shall serve for a term of three years from July 1, 2000; (3) the majority leader of the House of Representatives and the majority leader of the Senate each shall

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appoint two trustees, one of whom shall serve for a term of one year from July 1, 2000, and one of whom shall serve for a term of three years from July 1, 2000; (4) the minority leader of the House of Representatives and the minority leader of the Senate each shall appoint two trustees, one of whom shall serve for a term of one year from July 1, 2000, and one of whom shall serve for a term of two years from July 1, 2000; and (5) the Secretary of the Office of Policy and Management, or the secretary's designee, shall serve as an ex-officio voting member. Following the expiration of such initial terms, subsequent trustees shall serve for a term of three years. The trustees shall continue to serve until their successors are appointed or designated. Any vacancy occurring other than by expiration of term shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointment for the balance of the unexpired term. The period of suspension of the board's operations from July 1, 2003, to June 30, 2005, inclusive, shall not be included in the term of any trustee serving on July 1, 2003. The trustees shall serve without compensation except for reimbursement for necessary expenses incurred in performing their duties. The board of trustees shall establish rules of procedure for the conduct of its business which shall include, but not be limited to, criteria, processes and procedures to be used in selecting programs to receive money from the trust fund. The trust fund shall be within the Office of Policy and Management for administrative purposes only. The board of trustees shall, not later than January first of each year, submit a report of its activities and accomplishments to the joint standing committees of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to public health and appropriations and the budgets of state agencies, in accordance with section 11-4a.

(d) (1) For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, and each fiscal year thereafter, the board of trustees, by majority vote, shall recommend authorization of disbursement from the trust fund of the amount deposited in the trust fund for the fiscal year pursuant to subsection (c) of section 4-28e, as amended by this act, for the purposes described in subsection (a) of this section and section 19a-6d. The board's

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recommendations shall give [(i)] (A) priority to [programs that address tobacco and substance abuse and serve minors, pregnant women and parents of young children] comprehensive tobacco and nicotine control programs for (i) prevention of initial tobacco and nicotine product use among youth and young adults, (ii) smoking cessation directed at adults and youth, (iii) elimination of exposure to secondhand smoke and aerosol, and (iv) identification and elimination of tobacco and nicotine-related disparities, and [(ii)] (B) consideration to the availability of private matching funds. Recommended disbursements from the trust fund shall be in addition to any resources that would otherwise be appropriated by the state for such purposes and programs.

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(2) The board of trustees shall submit such recommendations for the authorization of disbursement from the trust fund to the joint standing committees of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to public health and appropriations and the budgets of state agencies. Not later than thirty days after receipt of such recommendations, said committees shall advise the board of their approval, modifications, if any, or rejection of the board's recommendations. If said joint standing committees do not concur, the speaker of the House of Representatives, the president pro tempore of the Senate, the majority leader of the House of Representatives, the majority leader of the Senate, the minority leader of the House of Representatives and the minority leader of the Senate each shall appoint one member from each of said joint standing committees to serve as a committee on conference. The committee on conference shall submit its report to both committees, which shall vote to accept or reject the report. The report of the committee on conference may not be amended. If a joint standing committee rejects the report of the committee on conference, the board's recommendations shall be deemed approved. If the joint standing committees accept the report of the committee on conference, the joint standing committee having cognizance of matters relating to appropriations and the budgets of state agencies shall advise the board of said joint standing committees'

- approval or modifications, if any, of the board's recommended disbursement. If said joint standing committees do not act within thirty days after receipt of the board's recommendations for the authorization of disbursement, such recommendations shall be deemed approved. Disbursement from the trust fund shall be in accordance with the board's recommendations as approved or modified by said joint standing committees.
- (3) After such recommendations for the authorization of disbursement have been approved or modified pursuant to subdivision (2) of this subsection, any modification in the amount of an authorized disbursement in excess of fifty thousand dollars or ten per cent of the authorized amount, whichever is less, shall be submitted to said joint standing committees and approved, modified or rejected in accordance with the procedure set forth in subdivision (2) of this subsection. Notification of all disbursements from the trust fund made pursuant to this section shall be sent to the joint standing committees of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to public health and appropriations and the budgets of state agencies, through the Office of Fiscal Analysis.
- (4) The board of trustees shall submit a biennial report to the joint standing committees of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to public health and appropriations and the budgets of state agencies, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a. Such report shall include, but need not be limited to, an accounting of the unexpended amount in the trust fund, if any, all disbursements and other expenditures from the trust fund and an evaluation of the performance and impact of each program receiving funds from the trust fund. Such report shall also include the measurable outcome and evaluation criteria and application process used to select programs to receive such funds.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:

Section 1	July 1, 2023	4-28e(c)
Sec. 2	<i>July 1, 2023</i>	17a-674c
Sec. 3	July 1, 2023	17a-674d(j)
Sec. 4	July 1, 2023	4-28f

PH Joint Favorable Subst.