

## General Assembly

Substitute Bill No. 6529

January Session, 2021



## AN ACT CONCERNING HOUSING AUTHORITIES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- Section 1. Section 8-41 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2021*):
- 3 (a) For purposes of this section, a "tenant of the authority" means a 4 tenant who lives in housing owned or managed by a housing authority 5 or who is receiving housing assistance in a housing program directly 6 administered by such authority. When the governing body of a municipality other than a town adopts a resolution as described in 8 section 8-40, it shall promptly notify the chief executive officer of such 9 adoption. Upon receiving such notice, the chief executive officer shall 10 appoint five persons who are residents of said municipality as 11 commissioners of the authority, except that the chief executive officer 12 may appoint two additional persons who are residents of the 13 municipality if (1) the authority operates more than three thousand 14 units, or (2) upon the appointment of a tenant commissioner pursuant 15 to subsection (c) of this section, the additional appointments are 16 necessary to achieve compliance with 24 CFR 964.415 or section 9-167a. 17 If the governing body of a town adopts such a resolution, such body 18 shall appoint five persons who are residents of said town as 19 commissioners of the authority created for such town, except that such

20 body may appoint two additional persons who are residents of the town 21 if, upon the appointment of a tenant commissioner pursuant to 22 subsection (c) of this section, the additional appointments are necessary 23 to achieve compliance with 24 CFR 964.415 or section 9-167a. The 24 commissioners who are first so appointed shall be designated to serve 25 for a term of either one, two, three, four or five years, except that if the 26 authority has five members, the terms of not more than one member 27 shall expire in the same year. Terms shall commence on the first day of 28 the month next succeeding the date of their appointment, and annually thereafter a commissioner shall be appointed to serve for five years 29 30 except that any vacancy which may occur because of a change of 31 residence by a commissioner, removal of a commissioner, resignation or 32 death shall be filled for the unexpired portion of the term. If a governing 33 body increases the membership of the authority on or after July 1, 1995, 34 such governing body shall, by resolution, provide for a term of five 35 years for each such additional member. The term of the chairman shall 36 be three years. At least one of such commissioners of an authority 37 having five members, and at least two of such commissioners of an 38 authority having more than five members, shall be a tenant or tenants 39 of the authority selected pursuant to subsection (c) of this section. If, on 40 October 1, 1979, a municipality has adopted a resolution as described in 41 section 8-40, but has no tenants serving as commissioners, the chief 42 executive officer of a municipality other than a town or the governing 43 body of a town shall appoint a tenant who meets the qualifications set 44 out in this section as a commissioner of such authority when the next 45 vacancy occurs. No commissioner of an authority may hold any public 46 office in the municipality for which the authority is created. A 47 commissioner shall hold office until said commissioner's successor is 48 appointed and has qualified. Not later than January 1, 2022, each 49 commissioner who is serving on said date and, thereafter, upon 50 appointment, each newly appointed commissioner who is not a 51 reappointment, shall participate in a training for housing authority 52 commissioners provided by the United States Department of Housing 53 and Urban Development. A certificate of the appointment or 54 reappointment of any commissioner shall be filed with the clerk and

shall be conclusive evidence of the legal appointment of such commissioner, after said commissioner has taken an oath in the form prescribed in the first paragraph of section 1-25. The powers of each authority shall be vested in the commissioners thereof. Three commissioners shall constitute a quorum if the authority consists of five commissioners. Four commissioners shall constitute a quorum if the authority consists of more than five commissioners. Action may be taken by the authority upon a vote of not less than a majority of the commissioners present, unless the bylaws of the authority require a larger number. The chief executive officer, or, in the case of an authority for a town, the governing body of the town, shall designate which of the commissioners shall be the first chairman, but when the office of chairman of the authority becomes vacant, the authority shall select a chairman from among its commissioners. An authority shall select from among its commissioners a vice chairman, and it may employ a secretary, who shall be executive director, and technical experts and such other officers, agents and employees, permanent and temporary, as it requires, and shall determine their qualifications, duties and compensation, provided, in municipalities having a civil service law, all appointments and promotions, except the employment of the secretary, shall be based on examinations given and lists prepared under such law, and, except so far as may be inconsistent with the terms of this chapter, such civil service law and regulations adopted thereunder shall apply to such housing authority and its personnel. For such legal services as it requires, an authority may employ its own counsel and legal staff. An authority may delegate any of its powers and duties to one or more of its agents or employees. Any person employed by a housing authority on October 1, 2021, shall submit to a state and national criminal history records check conducted in accordance with the provisions of section 29-17a, and, thereafter, any prospective employee hired on or after said date by an authority, shall submit to such criminal history records check prior to commencing employment with the authority. Upon receipt of the criminal history records check information, the housing authority may deny a person employment only upon conducting an individualized assessment in good faith and considering whether (A)

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there is a substantial nexus between the circumstances of the person's criminal history record information, as defined in section 54-142g, and employment with the housing authority, taking into account the specific facts of the criminal history record information and the essential functions and specific circumstances of the job, (B) there is substantial evidence that the person has not been rehabilitated, and (C) insufficient time has elapsed since the acts underlying the criminal history record information. A commissioner, or any employee of the authority who handles its funds, shall be required to furnish an adequate bond. The commissioners shall serve without compensation, but shall be entitled to reimbursement for their actual and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties.

(b) The authority shall designate a tenant organization as the recognized jurisdiction-wide tenant organization only if (1) the members of the governing board of such tenant organization were elected through a jurisdiction-wide election, and (2) such tenant organization satisfies the requirements for elected jurisdiction-wide resident councils pursuant to regulations promulgated by the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development, except that a tenant of the authority shall be eligible to vote in any election for the governing board of such tenant organization and to serve on the governing board of such tenant organization without regard to whether such tenant receives or lives in housing that receives federal assistance. Any tenant organization that has been designated by the authority as the recognized jurisdiction-wide tenant organization may select tenants for appointment as tenant commissioner in accordance with subsection (c) of this section.

(c) (1) Not less than sixty days before the appointment of any tenant commissioner or the expiration of the term of any tenant commissioner, whichever is earlier, the housing authority shall notify all tenant organizations comprised of tenants residing within units owned or managed by such housing authority and all tenants of such authority of such pending appointment or expiration of term. The notice shall

- include information concerning procedures by which tenants may petition for an election pursuant to this subsection.
- (2) The appointee as tenant commissioner shall be selected by a fair election of the tenants of the authority if, not more than thirty days after the authority notifies such tenants of a pending appointment or expiration of term pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection, ten per cent of the tenants of the authority or seventy-five tenants of the authority, whichever is less, petition the authority for an election.
- (3) If the tenants of the authority have not petitioned for an election pursuant to subdivision (2) of this subsection, then the appointee as tenant commissioner shall be selected by the recognized jurisdiction-wide tenant organization, if any, by means provided for in the by-laws adopted by such tenant organization. Such means may include, without limitation, a fair election by the tenants of the authority or selection by the governing board of such tenant organization.
- (4) If an appointee as tenant commissioner has not been selected by an election of the tenants of the authority or by other means pursuant to the by-laws adopted by the recognized jurisdiction-wide tenant organization by the date ninety days after the date the housing authority provides notice of a pending appointment or expiration of term pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection, then the appointing authority shall select the appointee. In making such selection, the appointing authority shall consider any tenant recommended by any tenant organization within its jurisdiction or the jurisdiction-wide tenant organization.
- (5) The housing authority shall provide all tenants of the authority with written notice of any election conducted pursuant to this subsection or subsection (b) of this section not later than thirty days before the date of such election. For any election conducted pursuant to this subsection for an authority having more than five commissioners, the housing authority may establish qualifications for the second tenant commissioner as necessary to achieve compliance with 24 CFR 964.415

155 or section 9-167a.

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- (d) For any election conducted pursuant to subsection (c) of this section, the housing authority shall use its best efforts to secure an impartial entity to administer such election. To the extent practicable, such impartial entity shall be selected with the agreement of the recognized jurisdiction-wide tenant organization, if any. In the event of a dispute concerning the procedure for or results of such election, any person may petition the entity administering such election for a resolution of such dispute.
- (e) Notwithstanding any provision of subsection (a) of this section or any other provision of the general statutes, a commissioner of an authority may serve as a justice of the peace or a registrar of voters.
- Sec. 2. Section 8-68f of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2021*):

Each housing authority which receives financial assistance under any state housing program, and the Connecticut Housing Finance Authority or its subsidiary when [said] such authority or subsidiary is the successor owner of housing previously owned by a housing authority under part II or part VI of this chapter, shall, for housing which it owns and operates, (1) provide each of its tenants with a written lease, (2) provide each tenant, at the time the tenant signs an initial lease and, annually thereafter, contact information for the management of the housing authority, the local department of public health and the Commission on Human Rights and Opportunities, and a notice of a tenant's rights, (3) adopt a procedure for hearing tenant complaints and grievances, [(3)] (4) adopt procedures for soliciting tenant comment on proposed changes in housing authority policies and procedures, including changes to its lease and to its admission and occupancy policies, and [(4)] (5) encourage tenant participation in the housing authority's operation of state housing programs, including, where appropriate, the facilitation of tenant participation in the management of housing projects. If such housing authority or the Connecticut Housing Finance Authority or its subsidiary operates both a federal and a state-assisted housing program, it shall use the same procedure for hearing tenant grievances in both programs. The Commissioner of Housing shall adopt regulations in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54 to establish uniform minimum standards for the requirements in this section.

Sec. 3. Section 8-68d of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2021*):

(a) Each housing authority shall submit a report to the Commissioner of Housing and the chief executive officer of the municipality in which the authority is located not later than March first, annually. The report shall contain (1) an inventory of all existing housing owned or operated by the authority, including the total number, types and sizes of rental units and the total number of occupancies and vacancies in each housing project or development, and a description of the condition of such housing, (2) a description of any new construction projects being undertaken by the authority and the status of such projects, (3) the number and types of any rental housing sold, leased or transferred during the period of the report which is no longer available for the purpose of low or moderate income rental housing, (4) the results of its annual audit conducted in accordance with subsection (b) of this section, and [(4)] (5) such other information as the commissioner may require by regulations adopted in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54.

(b) The commissioners of the authority shall annually contract with a firm of certified public accountants to undertake an independent financial audit of the authority in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards.

| This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections: |                 |       |
|---|-----------------|-------|
| Section 1   | October 1, 2021 | 8-41  |
| Sec. 2  | October 1, 2021 | 8-68f |
| Sec. 3  | October 1, 2021 | 8-68d |

**HSG** Joint Favorable Subst.