

General Assembly

February Session, 2022

## Raised Bill No. 5467

LCO No. **3238** 

Referred to Committee on JUDICIARY

Introduced by: (JUD)

## AN ACT CONCERNING THE USE AND AVAILABILITY OF CERTAIN WRITTEN REPORTS IN PROCEEDINGS INVOLVING ALLEGATIONS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR FAMILY VIOLENCE.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

Section 1. Subsection (c) of section 46b-38c of the 2022 supplement to
 the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
 thereof (Effective October 1, 2022):

3 thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):

4 (c) Each such local family violence intervention unit shall: (1) Accept 5 referrals of family violence cases from a judge or [prosecutor] prosecuting authority, (2) prepare written [or oral] reports on each case 6 7 for the court by the next court date to be presented at any time during 8 the court session on that date, (3) provide a copy of any written report 9 that has been prepared for presentation to the court at any stage of a 10 criminal proceeding, to the prosecuting authority, the defendant and the 11 <u>defendant's counsel, (4)</u> provide or arrange for services to victims and 12 offenders, [(4)] (5) administer contracts to carry out such services, and 13 [(5)] (6) establish centralized reporting procedures. All information 14 provided to a family relations counselor, family relations counselor 15 trainee or family services supervisor employed by the Judicial

16 Department in a local family violence intervention unit shall be used 17 solely for the purposes of preparation of the report and the protective 18 order forms for each case and recommendation of services and shall 19 otherwise be confidential and retained in the files of such unit and not 20 be subject to subpoena or other court process for use in any other 21 proceeding or for any other purpose, except that a family relations 22 counselor, family relations counselor trainee or family services 23 supervisor employed by the Judicial Department:

(A) Shall disclose to the court and the prosecuting authority for
appropriate action information that the victim has indicated that the
defendant holds a permit to carry a pistol or revolver, possesses one or
more firearms or possesses ammunition;

(B) Shall disclose to an employee of the Department of Children and
Families information that indicates that a defendant poses a danger or
threat to a child or a custodial parent of the child;

31 (C) May disclose to another family relations counselor, family
32 relations counselor trainee or family services supervisor information
33 pursuant to guidelines adopted by the Chief Court Administrator;

(D) May disclose to a bail commissioner or an intake, assessment and
referral specialist employed by the Judicial Department information
regarding a defendant who is on or is being considered for pretrial
release;

38 (E) May disclose to a law enforcement agency information that 39 indicates that a defendant poses a danger or threat to another person;

40 (F) May disclose, after disposition of a family violence case, to a 41 probation officer or a juvenile probation officer, for purposes of 42 determining service needs and supervision levels, information 43 regarding a defendant who has been convicted and sentenced to a 44 period of probation in the family violence case;

45 (G) May disclose, after a conviction in a family violence case, to a 46 probation officer for the purpose of preparing a presentence investigation report, any information regarding the defendant that has
been provided to the family relations counselor, family relations
counselor trainee or family services supervisor in the case or in any
other case that resulted in the conviction of the defendant;

51 (H) May disclose to any organization under contract with the Judicial 52 Department to provide family violence programs and services, for the 53 purpose of determining program and service needs, information 54 regarding any defendant who is a client of such organization, provided 55 no information that personally identifies the victim may be disclosed to 56 such organization; and

57 (I) Shall disclose such information as may be necessary to fulfill such
58 counselor's, trainee's or supervisor's duty as a mandated reporter under
59 section 17a-101a to report suspected child abuse or neglect.

Sec. 2. Subsection (b) of section 46b-15 of the 2022 supplement to the
general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):

63 (b) The application form shall allow the applicant, at the applicant's 64 option, to indicate whether the respondent holds a permit to carry a 65 pistol or revolver, an eligibility certificate for a pistol or revolver, a long 66 gun eligibility certificate or an ammunition certificate or possesses one 67 or more firearms or ammunition. The application shall be accompanied 68 by an affidavit made under oath which includes a brief statement of the 69 conditions from which relief is sought. Upon receipt of the application 70 the court shall order that a hearing on the application be held not later 71 than fourteen days from the date of the order except that, if the 72 application indicates that the respondent holds a permit to carry a pistol 73 or revolver, an eligibility certificate for a pistol or revolver, a long gun 74 eligibility certificate or an ammunition certificate or possesses one or 75 more firearms or ammunition, and the court orders an ex parte order, 76 the court shall order that a hearing be held on the application not later 77 than seven days from the date on which the ex parte order is issued. The 78 court, in its discretion, may make such orders as it deems appropriate 79 for the protection of the applicant and such dependent children or other

80 persons as the court sees fit. In making such orders ex parte, the court, 81 in its discretion, may consider relevant court records if the records are 82 available to the public from a clerk of the Superior Court or on the 83 Judicial Branch's Internet web site. In addition, at the time of the 84 hearing, the court, in its discretion, may also consider a report prepared 85 by the family services unit of the Judicial Branch, [that] provided the 86 person who prepared such report is available to testify at the hearing 87 and is subject to cross examination. The report may include, as available: 88 Any existing or prior orders of protection obtained from the protection 89 order registry; information on any pending criminal case or past 90 criminal case in which the respondent was convicted of a violent crime; 91 any outstanding arrest warrant for the respondent; and the respondent's 92 level of risk based on a risk assessment tool utilized by the Court 93 Support Services Division. The report may also include information 94 pertaining to any pending or disposed family matters case involving the 95 applicant and respondent. Any report provided by the Court Support 96 Services Division to the court shall also be provided to the applicant and respondent. Such orders may include temporary child custody or 97 98 visitation rights, and such relief may include, but is not limited to, an 99 order enjoining the respondent from (1) imposing any restraint upon the person or liberty of the applicant; (2) threatening, harassing, assaulting, 100 101 molesting, sexually assaulting or attacking the applicant; or (3) entering 102 the family dwelling or the dwelling of the applicant. Such order may 103 include provisions necessary to protect any animal owned or kept by 104 the applicant including, but not limited to, an order enjoining the 105 respondent from injuring or threatening to injure such animal. If an 106 applicant alleges an immediate and present physical danger to the 107 applicant, the court may issue an ex parte order granting such relief as 108 it deems appropriate. If a postponement of a hearing on the application 109 is requested by either party and granted, the ex parte order shall not be 110 continued except upon agreement of the parties or by order of the court 111 for good cause shown. If a hearing on the application is scheduled or an 112 ex parte order is granted and the court is closed on the scheduled 113 hearing date, the hearing shall be held on the next day the court is open 114 and any such ex parte order shall remain in effect until the date of such 115 hearing. If the applicant is under eighteen years of age, a parent, 116 guardian or responsible adult who brings the application as next friend 117 of the applicant may not speak on the applicant's behalf at such hearing unless there is good cause shown as to why the applicant is unable to 118 speak on his or her own behalf, except that nothing in this subsection 119 120 shall preclude such parent, guardian or responsible adult from 121 testifying as a witness at such hearing. As used in this subsection, 122 "violent crime" includes: (A) An incident resulting in physical harm, 123 bodily injury or assault; (B) an act of threatened violence that constitutes 124 fear of imminent physical harm, bodily injury or assault, including, but 125 not limited to, stalking or a pattern of threatening; (C) verbal abuse or 126 argument if there is a present danger and likelihood that physical 127 violence will occur; and (D) cruelty to animals as set forth in section 53-128 247.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	October 1, 2022	46b-38c(c)
Sec. 2	October 1, 2022	46b-15(b)

## Statement of Purpose:

To: (1) Ensure that the prosecuting authority, defendant and the defendant's counsel are provided equal access to written reports prepared by a member of a family violence intervention unit, and (2) require that the person who prepares a family service unit report for use in a restraining order hearing be available to testify and subject to cross examination at such hearing.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]