

General Assembly

February Session, 2022



AN ACT CONCERNING DISCLOSURE OF SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBERS ON EMPLOYMENT APPLICATIONS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

1 Section 1. Subsection (b) of section 46a-60 of the 2022 supplement to

2 the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu

3 thereof (*Effective July 1, 2022*):

4 (b) It shall be a discriminatory practice in violation of this section:

5 (1) For an employer, by the employer or the employer's agent, except 6 in the case of a bona fide occupational qualification or need, to refuse to 7 hire or employ or to bar or to discharge from employment any 8 individual or to discriminate against any individual in compensation or 9 in terms, conditions or privileges of employment because of the 10 individual's race, color, religious creed, age, sex, gender identity or 11 expression, marital status, national origin, ancestry, present or past 12 history of mental disability, intellectual disability, learning disability, 13 physical disability, including, but not limited to, blindness or status as a 14 veteran;

15 (2) For any employment agency, except in the case of a bona fide 16 occupational qualification or need, to fail or refuse to classify properly 17 or refer for employment or otherwise to discriminate against any 18 individual because of such individual's race, color, religious creed, age, sex, gender identity or expression, marital status, national origin,
ancestry, present or past history of mental disability, intellectual
disability, learning disability, physical disability, including, but not
limited to, blindness or status as a veteran;

23 (3) For a labor organization, because of the race, color, religious creed, 24 age, sex, gender identity or expression, marital status, national origin, 25 ancestry, present or past history of mental disability, intellectual 26 disability, learning disability, physical disability, including, but not 27 limited to, blindness or status as a veteran of any individual to exclude 28 from full membership rights or to expel from its membership such 29 individual or to discriminate in any way against any of its members or 30 against any employer or any individual employed by an employer, 31 unless such action is based on a bona fide occupational qualification;

(4) For any person, employer, labor organization or employment
agency to discharge, expel or otherwise discriminate against any person
because such person has opposed any discriminatory employment
practice or because such person has filed a complaint or testified or
assisted in any proceeding under section 46a-82, 46a-83 or 46a-84;

37 (5) For any person, whether an employer or an employee or not, to
38 aid, abet, incite, compel or coerce the doing of any act declared to be a
39 discriminatory employment practice or to attempt to do so;

40 (6) For any person, employer, employment agency or labor 41 organization, except in the case of a bona fide occupational qualification 42 or need, to advertise employment opportunities in such a manner as to 43 restrict such employment so as to discriminate against individuals 44 because of their race, color, religious creed, age, sex, gender identity or 45 expression, marital status, national origin, ancestry, present or past 46 history of mental disability, intellectual disability, learning disability, 47 physical disability, including, but not limited to, blindness or status as a 48 veteran;

49 (7) For an employer, by the employer or the employer's agent: (A) To

terminate a woman's employment because of her pregnancy; (B) to 50 51 refuse to grant to that employee a reasonable leave of absence for 52 disability resulting from her pregnancy; (C) to deny to that employee, 53 who is disabled as a result of pregnancy, any compensation to which 54 she is entitled as a result of the accumulation of disability or leave 55 benefits accrued pursuant to plans maintained by the employer; (D) to 56 fail or refuse to reinstate the employee to her original job or to an 57 equivalent position with equivalent pay and accumulated seniority, 58 retirement, fringe benefits and other service credits upon her signifying 59 her intent to return unless, in the case of a private employer, the 60 employer's circumstances have so changed as to make it impossible or 61 unreasonable to do so; (E) to limit, segregate or classify the employee in 62 a way that would deprive her of employment opportunities due to her 63 pregnancy; (F) to discriminate against an employee or person seeking 64 employment on the basis of her pregnancy in the terms or conditions of 65 her employment; (G) to fail or refuse to make a reasonable 66 accommodation for an employee or person seeking employment due to 67 her pregnancy, unless the employer can demonstrate that such 68 accommodation would impose an undue hardship on such employer; 69 (H) to deny employment opportunities to an employee or person 70 seeking employment if such denial is due to the employee's request for 71 a reasonable accommodation due to her pregnancy; (I) to force an 72 employee or person seeking employment affected by pregnancy to 73 accept a reasonable accommodation if such employee or person seeking 74 employment (i) does not have a known limitation related to her 75 pregnancy, or (ii) does not require a reasonable accommodation to 76 perform the essential duties related to her employment; (J) to require an 77 employee to take a leave of absence if a reasonable accommodation can 78 be provided in lieu of such leave; and (K) to retaliate against an 79 employee in the terms, conditions or privileges of her employment 80 based upon such employee's request for a reasonable accommodation;

81 (8) For an employer, by the employer or the employer's agent, for an
82 employment agency, by itself or its agent, or for any labor organization,
83 by itself or its agent, to harass any employee, person seeking

84 employment or member on the basis of sex or gender identity or 85 expression. If an employer takes immediate corrective action in 86 response to an employee's claim of sexual harassment, such corrective 87 action shall not modify the conditions of employment of the employee 88 making the claim of sexual harassment unless such employee agrees, in 89 writing, to any modification in the conditions of employment. 90 "Corrective action" taken by an employer, includes, but is not limited to, 91 employee relocation, assigning an employee to a different work 92 schedule or other substantive changes to an employee's terms and 93 conditions of employment. Notwithstanding an employer's failure to 94 obtain a written agreement from an employee concerning a modification 95 in the conditions of employment, the commission may find that corrective action taken by an employer was reasonable and not of 96 97 detriment to the complainant based on the evidence presented to the 98 commission by the complainant and respondent. As used in this 99 subdivision, "sexual harassment" means any unwelcome sexual 100 advances or requests for sexual favors or any conduct of a sexual nature 101 when (A) submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or 102 implicitly a term or condition of an individual's employment, (B) 103 submission to or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as 104 the basis for employment decisions affecting such individual, or (C) 105 such conduct has the purpose or effect of substantially interfering with 106 an individual's work performance or creating an intimidating, hostile or 107 offensive working environment;

108 (9) For an employer, by the employer or the employer's agent, for an 109 employment agency, by itself or its agent, or for any labor organization, 110 by itself or its agent, to request or require information from an 111 employee, person seeking employment or member relating to the 112 individual's child-bearing age or plans, pregnancy, function of the 113 individual's reproductive system, use of birth control methods, or the 114 individual's familial responsibilities, unless such information is directly 115 related to a bona fide occupational qualification or need, provided an 116 employer, through a physician may request from an employee any such 117 information which is directly related to workplace exposure to

substances which may cause birth defects or constitute a hazard to an individual's reproductive system or to a fetus if the employer first informs the employee of the hazards involved in exposure to such substances;

122 (10) For an employer, by the employer or the employer's agent, after informing an employee, pursuant to subdivision (9) of this subsection, 123 124 of a workplace exposure to substances which may cause birth defects or 125 constitute a hazard to an employee's reproductive system or to a fetus, 126 to fail or refuse, upon the employee's request, to take reasonable 127 measures to protect the employee from the exposure or hazard 128 identified, or to fail or refuse to inform the employee that the measures 129 taken may be the subject of a complaint filed under the provisions of 130 this chapter. Nothing in this subdivision is intended to prohibit an 131 employer from taking reasonable measures to protect an employee from 132 exposure to such substances. For the purpose of this subdivision, 133 "reasonable measures" shall be those measures which are consistent 134 with business necessity and are least disruptive of the terms and 135 conditions of the employee's employment;

136 (11) For an employer, by the employer or the employer's agent, for an 137 employment agency, by itself or its agent, or for any labor organization, by itself or its agent: (A) To request or require genetic information from 138 139 an employee, person seeking employment or member, or (B) to 140 discharge, expel or otherwise discriminate against any person on the 141 basis of genetic information. For the purpose of this subdivision, 142 "genetic information" means the information about genes, gene 143 products or inherited characteristics that may derive from an individual 144 or a family member;

(12) For an employer, by the employer or the employer's agent, to
request or require a prospective employee's age, date of birth, dates of
attendance at or date of graduation from an educational institution <u>or</u>
<u>Social Security number</u> on an initial employment application, provided
the provisions of this subdivision shall not apply to any employer
requesting or requiring such information (A) based on a bona fide

- 151 occupational qualification or need, or (B) when such information is
- 152 required to comply with any provision of state or federal law.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:

Section 1	July 1, 2022	46a-60(b)

Statement of Legislative Commissioners:

In Section 1(b)(12) the comma after "at" and the brackets around "or" were removed for clarity.

LAB Joint Favorable Subst. -LCO