



General Assembly

Substitute Bill No. 5413

February Session, 2024



AN ACT CONCERNING THE ILLEGAL USE OF CERTAIN VEHICLES AND STREET TAKEOVERS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

1 Section 1. Section 14-390 of the general statutes is repealed and the
2 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2024*):

3 (a) Any municipality may, by ordinance, regulate the operation and
4 use, including hours and zones of use, of snowmobiles and all-terrain
5 vehicles in a manner not inconsistent with the provisions of this section
6 and sections 14-379 to 14-389, inclusive, or any regulations adopted
7 pursuant thereto, and may (1) prescribe a penalty for violation of such
8 ordinance in an amount not to exceed one thousand dollars for a first
9 violation, in an amount not to exceed one thousand five hundred dollars
10 for a second violation, and in an amount not to exceed two thousand
11 dollars for a third or subsequent violation, and (2) provide for the
12 seizure and forfeiture to the municipality of such all-terrain vehicle for
13 a violation of such ordinance, subject to any bona fide lien, lease or
14 security interest in the all-terrain vehicle, including, but not limited to,
15 a lien under section 14-66c.

16 (b) No all-terrain vehicle shall be forfeited under an ordinance
17 adopted pursuant to this section to the extent of the interest of an owner
18 or lienholder by reason of any act or omission committed by another

19 person if such owner or lienholder did not know and could not have
20 reasonably known that such all-terrain vehicle was being used or was
21 intended to be used in violation of a municipal ordinance, and such
22 owner or lienholder collects such all-terrain vehicle not later than thirty
23 days after the date the municipality mails such owner or lienholder a
24 written notice indicating that such all-terrain vehicle shall be forfeited if
25 not collected within such thirty-day period.

26 (c) Any all-terrain vehicle ordered forfeited pursuant to such an
27 ordinance shall be sold at public auction conducted by the municipality
28 or destroyed by the municipality. The proceeds of any such sale shall be
29 paid to the treasurer of the municipality, who shall deposit such
30 proceeds into the general fund of the municipality.

31 Sec. 2. Section 14-390m of the general statutes is repealed and the
32 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

33 (a) Any municipality that adopts an ordinance pursuant to section 7-
34 148 to regulate the operation and use on public property, including
35 hours of use, of dirt bikes or mini-motorcycles may prescribe a penalty
36 for violation of such ordinance (1) in an amount not to exceed one
37 thousand dollars for a first violation, in an amount not to exceed one
38 thousand five hundred dollars for a second violation and in an amount
39 not to exceed two thousand dollars for a third or subsequent violation,
40 and (2) in the case of a municipality with a population of twenty
41 thousand or more, to provide for the seizure and forfeiture to the
42 municipality of such dirt bike or mini-motorcycle for violation of such
43 ordinance, subject to any bona fide lien, lease or security interest in the
44 dirt bike or mini-motorcycle, including, but not limited to, a lien under
45 section 14-66c.

46 (b) No dirt bike or mini-motorcycle shall be forfeited under an
47 ordinance adopted pursuant to this section to the extent of the interest
48 of an owner or lienholder by reason of any act or omission committed
49 by another person if such owner or lienholder did not know and could
50 not have reasonably known that such dirt bike or mini-motorcycle was

51 being used or was intended to be used in violation of a municipal
52 ordinance, and such owner or lienholder collects such dirt bike or mini-
53 motorcycle not later than thirty days after the date the municipality
54 mails such owner or lienholder a written notice indicating that such dirt
55 bike or mini-motorcycle shall be forfeited if not collected within such
56 thirty-day period.

57 (c) Any dirt bike or mini-motorcycle ordered forfeited pursuant to
58 such an ordinance shall be sold at public auction conducted by the
59 municipality or destroyed by the municipality. The proceeds of any
60 such sale shall be paid to the treasurer of the municipality, who shall
61 deposit such proceeds into the general fund of the municipality.

62 (d) For the purposes of this section and section 7-148, (1) "dirt bike"
63 means a two-wheeled motorized recreational vehicle designed to travel
64 over unimproved terrain and not designed for travel on a highway, as
65 defined in section 14-1. "Dirt bike" does not include an all-terrain
66 vehicle, as defined in section 14-379, or a motor-driven cycle, as defined
67 in section 14-1, and (2) "mini-motorcycle" has the same meaning as
68 provided in section 14-289j.

69 Sec. 3. (NEW) (*Effective October 1, 2024*) (a) For purposes of this
70 section, "street takeover" has the same meaning as provided in section
71 14-224 of the general statutes.

72 (b) Any municipality may, by ordinance, prohibit a person from
73 organizing, participating in or gathering with intent to observe and
74 actually observing a street takeover. Such ordinance may (1) prescribe a
75 penalty for violation of such ordinance in an amount not to exceed one
76 thousand dollars for a first violation, in an amount not to exceed one
77 thousand five hundred dollars for a second violation and in an amount
78 not to exceed two thousand dollars for a third or subsequent violation,
79 and (2) provide for the impoundment of any vehicle used in violation of
80 this section until any fine imposed pursuant to subdivision (1) of this
81 subsection is paid, any related charges, including, but not limited to,
82 towing fees, are paid and any overdue property taxes on such vehicle

83 imposed pursuant to chapter 203 of the general statutes are paid. Any
84 ordinance adopted pursuant to this section shall be consistent with the
85 provisions of sections 14-379 to 14-390m, inclusive, of the general
86 statutes, as amended by this act, or any regulations adopted pursuant to
87 said sections.

88 Sec. 4. Subsection (b) of section 14-111 of the 2024 supplement to the
89 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
90 thereof (*Effective October 1, 2024*):

91 (b) (1) Except as provided in subdivision (2) or (3) of this subsection,
92 whenever the holder of any motor vehicle operator's license has been
93 convicted or has forfeited any bond taken or has received a suspended
94 judgment or sentence for any of the following violations, the
95 commissioner shall, without hearing, suspend such person's operator's
96 license or privilege to operate a motor vehicle in this state as follows:
97 For a first violation of subsection (a) or subdivision (1) of subsection (b)
98 of section 14-224 or section 14-110, 14-215 or 53a-119b, for a period of
99 not less than one year and, for a subsequent violation thereof, for a
100 period of not less than two years; for a violation of subsection (a) of
101 section 14-222, [or subsection (c) of section 14-224,] for a period of not
102 less than thirty days or more than ninety days and, for a subsequent
103 violation thereof, for a period of not less than ninety days; for a violation
104 of subdivision (2) or (3) of subsection (b) of section 14-224, for a period
105 of not less than ninety days and for a subsequent violation thereof, for a
106 period of not less than one year; for a violation of subsection (c) of
107 section 14-224, for a period of forty-five days, provided the
108 commissioner shall permanently revoke such person's operator's license
109 or privilege for a third violation thereof; for a first violation of subsection
110 (b), (d) or (e) of section 14-147, for a period of not less than ninety days
111 and, for a subsequent violation thereof, for a period of not less than five
112 years; for a first violation of subsection (c) of section 14-147, for a period
113 of not less than thirty days and, for a subsequent violation thereof, for a
114 period of not less than one year.

115 (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 14-111b and except as

116 provided in subdivision (3) of this subsection, whenever the holder of
117 any motor vehicle operator's license or youth instruction permit who is
118 less than eighteen years of age or whenever a person who does not hold
119 an operator's license who is less than eighteen years of age has been
120 convicted or has forfeited any bond taken or has received a suspended
121 judgment or sentence for any of the following violations, the
122 commissioner shall suspend such person's operator's license or
123 privilege to obtain an operator's license as follows: For a first violation
124 of subdivision (4) of subsection (a) of section 14-219 or subdivision (4)
125 of subsection (b) of section 14-219, for a period of sixty days and, for a
126 second violation thereof, for a period of ninety days and, for a third or
127 subsequent violation thereof, for a period of six months; for a first
128 violation of subsection (a) of section 14-222, for a period of six months
129 and, for a subsequent violation thereof, for a period of one year; for a
130 violation of subsection (c) of section 14-224, for a period of six months
131 and, for a subsequent violation thereof, for a period of one year; for a
132 first violation of section 14-296aa, for a period of thirty days and, for a
133 second violation thereof, for a period of ninety days and, for a third or
134 subsequent violation thereof, for a period of six months.

135 (3) The commissioner shall suspend the motor vehicle operator's
136 license of any youth adjudged a youthful offender for a violation of
137 section 14-215 or 14-222, subsection (b) of section 14-223 or subdivision
138 (2) or (3) of subsection (b) or subsection (c) of section 14-224 for six
139 months for a first offense and one year for a second or subsequent
140 offense.

141 (4) Whenever any person who has not been issued a motor vehicle
142 operator's license under section 14-36 is convicted of a second or
143 subsequent violation of subsection (a) of section 14-36: (A) The
144 commissioner shall suspend such person's privilege to operate a motor
145 vehicle, (B) such suspension shall remain in effect for a period of ninety
146 days, and (C) the commissioner shall not issue an operator's license to
147 such person under section 14-36 until such period of suspension has
148 expired and all applicable requirements for such license have been
149 satisfied by such person.

150 Sec. 5. Subsection (b) of section 51-164n of the 2024 supplement to the
151 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
152 thereof (*Effective October 1, 2024*):

153 (b) Notwithstanding any provision of the general statutes, any person
154 who is alleged to have committed (1) a violation under the provisions of
155 section 1-9, 1-10, 1-11, 2-71h, 4b-13, 7-13, 7-14, 7-35 or 7-41, subsection (c)
156 of section 7-66, section 7-83, 7-147h, 7-148, 7-283, 7-325, 7-393, 8-12, 8-25,
157 8-27, 9-63, 9-322, 9-350, 10-185, 10-193, 10-197, 10-198, 10-230, 10-251, 10-
158 254, 10a-35, 12-52, 12-54, 12-129b or 12-170aa, subdivision (3) of
159 subsection (e) of section 12-286, section 12-286a, 12-292, 12-314b or 12-
160 326g, subdivision (4) of section 12-408, subdivision (3), (5) or (6) of
161 section 12-411, section 12-435c, 12-476a, 12-476b, 12-476c, 12-487, 13a-
162 266, 13a-71, 13a-107, 13a-113, 13a-114, 13a-115, 13a-117b, 13a-123, 13a-
163 124, 13a-139, 13a-140, 13a-143b, 13a-253, 13a-263 or 13b-39f, subsection
164 (f) of section 13b-42, section 13b-90 or 13b-100, subsection (a) of section
165 13b-108, section 13b-221 or 13b-292, subsection (a) or (b) of section 13b-
166 324, section 13b-336, 13b-337, 13b-338, 13b-410a, 13b-410b or 13b-410c,
167 subsection (a), (b) or (c) of section 13b-412, section 13b-414 or 14-4,
168 subdivision (2) of subsection (a) of section 14-12, subsection (d) of
169 section 14-12, subsection (f) of section 14-12a, subsection (a) of section
170 14-15a, section 14-16c, 14-20a or 14-27a, subsection (f) of section 14-34a,
171 subsection (d) of section 14-35, section 14-43, 14-44j, 14-49, 14-50a, 14-58
172 or 14-62a, subsection (b) of section 14-66, section 14-66a or 14-67a,
173 subsection (g) of section 14-80, subsection (f) or (i) of section 14-80h,
174 section 14-97a or 14-98, subsection (a), (b) or (d) of section 14-100a,
175 section 14-100b, 14-103a, 14-106a, 14-106c, 14-145a, 14-146, 14-152, 14-
176 153, 14-161 or 14-163b, subsection (f) of section 14-164i, section 14-213b
177 or 14-219, subdivision (1) of section 14-223a, subsection (d) of section 14-
178 224, section 14-240, 14-250, 14-253a, 14-261a, 14-262, 14-264, 14-266, 14-
179 267a, 14-269, 14-270, 14-272b, 14-274, 14-275 or 14-275a, subsection (c) of
180 section 14-275c, section 14-276, subsection (a) or (b) of section 14-277,
181 section 14-278, 14-279 or 14-280, subsection (b), (e) or (h) of section 14-
182 283, section 14-283d, 14-283e, 14-283f, 14-283g, 14-291, 14-293b, 14-296aa,
183 14-298a, 14-300, 14-300d, 14-300f, 14-319, 14-320, 14-321, 14-325a, 14-326,

184 14-330 or 14-332a, subdivision (1), (2) or (3) of section 14-386a, section
185 15-15e, 15-25 or 15-33, subdivision (1) of section 15-97, subsection (a) of
186 section 15-115, section 16-15, 16-16, 16-44, 16-256e, 16-278 or 16a-15,
187 subsection (a) of section 16a-21, section 16a-22, subsection (a) or (b) of
188 section 16a-22h, section 16a-106, 17a-24, 17a-145, 17a-149 or 17a-152,
189 subsection (b) of section 17a-227, section 17a-465, subsection (c) of
190 section 17a-488, section 17b-124, 17b-131, 17b-137, 19a-33, 19a-39 or 19a-
191 87, subsection (b) of section 19a-87a, section 19a-91, 19a-102a, 19a-102b,
192 19a-105, 19a-107, 19a-113, 19a-215, 19a-216a, 19a-219, 19a-222, 19a-224,
193 19a-286, 19a-287, 19a-297, 19a-301, 19a-309, 19a-335, 19a-336, 19a-338,
194 19a-339, 19a-340, 19a-425, 19a-442, 19a-502, 19a-565, 20-7a, 20-14, 20-
195 153a, 20-158, 20-231, 20-233, 20-249, 20-257, 20-265, 20-324e, 20-329c or
196 20-329g, subsection (b) of section 20-334, section 20-341l, 20-366, 20-482,
197 20-597, 20-608, 20-610, 20-623, 21-1, 21-38, 21-39, 21-43, 21-47, 21-48 or
198 21-63, subsection (d) of section 21-71, section 21-76a or 21-100,
199 subsection (c) of section 21a-2, subdivision (1) of section 21a-19, section
200 21a-20 or 21a-21, subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of section 21a-25,
201 section 21a-26 or 21a-30, subsection (a) of section 21a-37, section 21a-46,
202 21a-61, 21a-63, 21a-70b or 21a-77, subsection (b) or (c) of section 21a-79,
203 section 21a-85 or 21a-154, subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of section 21a-
204 159, section 21a-278b, subsection (c), (d) or (e) of section 21a-279a,
205 section 21a-421eee, 21a-421fff, 21a-421hhh, subsection (a) of section 21a-
206 430, section 22-12b, 22-13, 22-14, 22-15, 22-16, 22-26g, 22-30, 22-34, 22-35,
207 22-36, 22-38, 22-39, 22-39f, 22-49, 22-54, 22-61j or 22-61l, subdivision (1)
208 of subsection (n) of section 22-61l, subsection (f) of section 22-61m,
209 subdivision (1) of subsection (f) of section 22-61m, section 22-84, 22-89,
210 22-90, 22-96, 22-98, 22-99, 22-100 or 22-111o, subsection (d) of section 22-
211 118l, section 22-167, subsection (c) of section 22-277, section 22-278, 22-
212 279, 22-280a, 22-318a, 22-320h, 22-324a or 22-326, subsection (b),
213 subdivision (1) or (2) of subsection (e) or subsection (g) of section 22-344,
214 subsection (a) or (b) of section 22-344b, subsection (d) of section 22-344d,
215 section 22-344f, 22-350a, 22-354, 22-359, 22-366, 22-391, 22-413, 22-414,
216 22-415, 22-415c, 22a-66a or 22a-246, subsection (a) of section 22a-250,
217 section 22a-256g, subsection (e) of section 22a-256h, section 22a-363 or
218 22a-381d, subsections (c) and (d) of section 22a-381e, section 22a-449,

219 22a-450, 22a-461, 23-4b, 23-38, 23-45, 23-46 or 23-61b, subsection (a) or
220 subdivision (1) of subsection (c) of section 23-65, section 25-37 or 25-40,
221 subsection (a) of section 25-43, section 25-43d, 25-135, 26-18, 26-19, 26-
222 21, 26-31, 26-40, 26-40a, 26-42, 26-43, 26-49, 26-54, 26-55, 26-56, 26-58 or
223 26-59, subdivision (1) of subsection (d) of section 26-61, section 26-64,
224 subdivision (1) of section 26-76, section 26-79, 26-87, 26-89, 26-91, 26-94,
225 26-97, 26-98, 26-104, 26-105, 26-107, 26-114a, 26-117, subsection (b) of
226 section 26-127, 26-128, 26-128a, 26-131, 26-132, 26-138, 26-139 or 26-141,
227 subdivision (1) of section 26-186, section 26-207, 26-215, 26-217 or 26-
228 224a, subdivision (1) of section 26-226, section 26-227, 26-230, 26-231, 26-
229 232, 26-244, 26-257a, 26-260, 26-276, 26-280, 26-284, 26-285, 26-286, 26-
230 287, 26-288, 26-290, 26-291a, 26-292, 26-294, 27-107, 28-13, 29-6a, 29-16,
231 29-17, 29-25, 29-143o, 29-143z or 29-156a, subsection (b), (d), (e), (g) or
232 (h) of section 29-161q, section 29-161y or 29-161z, subdivision (1) of
233 section 29-198, section 29-210, 29-243 or 29-277, subsection (c) of section
234 29-291c, section 29-316 or 29-318, subsection (b) of section 29-335a,
235 section 29-381, 30-19f, 30-48a or 30-86a, subsection (b) of section 30-89,
236 subsection (c) or (d) of section 30-117, section 31-3, 31-10, 31-11, 31-12,
237 31-13, 31-14, 31-15, 31-16, 31-18, 31-23, 31-24, 31-25, 31-32, 31-36, 31-47 or
238 31-48, subsection (b) of section 31-48b, section 31-51, 31-51g, 31-52, 31-
239 52a, 31-53 or 31-54, subsection (a) or (c) of section 31-69, section 31-70,
240 31-74, 31-75, 31-76, 31-76a, 31-89b or 31-134, subsection (i) of section 31-
241 273, section 31-288, 31-348, 33-624, 33-1017, 34-13d or 34-412,
242 subdivision (1) of section 35-20, subsection (a) of section 36a-57,
243 subsection (b) of section 36a-665, section 36a-699, 36a-739, 36a-787, 38a-
244 2 or 38a-140, subsection (a) or (b) of section 38a-278, section 38a-479qq,
245 38a-479rr, 38a-506, 38a-548, 38a-626, 38a-680, 38a-713, 38a-733, 38a-764,
246 38a-786, 38a-828, 38a-829, 38a-885, 42-133hh, 42-230, 42-470 or 42-480,
247 subsection (a) or (c) of section 43-16q, section 45a-283, 45a-450, 45a-634
248 or 45a-658, subdivision (13) or (14) of section 46a-54, section 46a-59, 46a-
249 81b, 46b-22, 46b-24, 46b-34, 46b-38d, 47-34a, 47-47 or 47-53, subsection
250 (i) of section 47a-21, subdivision (1) of subsection (k) of section 47a-21,
251 section 49-2a, 49-8a, 49-16, 52-143 or 52-289, subsection (j) of section 52-
252 362, section 53-133, 53-199, 53-212a, 53-249a, 53-252, 53-264, 53-280, 53-
253 290a, 53-302a, 53-303e, 53-311a, 53-314, 53-321, 53-322, 53-323 or 53-331,

254 subsection (b) of section 53-343a, section 53-344, subsection (b) or (c) of
255 section 53-344b, subsection (b) of section 53-345a, section 53-377, 53-422
256 or 53-450 or subsection (i) of section 54-36a, or (2) a violation under the
257 provisions of chapter 268, or (3) a violation of any regulation adopted in
258 accordance with the provisions of section 12-484, 12-487 or 13b-410, or
259 (4) a violation of any ordinance, regulation or bylaw of any town, city or
260 borough, except violations of building codes, [and] the health code or
261 an ordinance described in subdivision (5) of this subsection, for which
262 the penalty exceeds ninety dollars but does not exceed two hundred
263 fifty dollars, unless such town, city or borough has established a
264 payment and hearing procedure for such violation pursuant to section
265 7-152c, or (5) a violation of any ordinance adopted by a town, city or
266 borough pursuant to section 14-390, as amended by this act, section 14-
267 390m, as amended by this act, or section 3 of this act for which the
268 penalty does not exceed two thousand dollars, unless such town, city or
269 borough has established a payment and hearing procedure for such
270 violation pursuant to section 7-152c, shall follow the procedures set
271 forth in this section.

272 Sec. 6. (NEW) (*Effective from passage*) (a) For the fiscal year ending June
273 30, 2025, and each fiscal year thereafter, the Office of Policy and
274 Management shall, within available appropriations, administer a
275 program to provide grants to municipalities to support enforcement of
276 laws relating to street takeovers, as defined in section 14-224 of the
277 general statutes, and illegal dirt bike and all-terrain vehicle operation,
278 including enforcement of the provisions of subsection (c) of section 14-
279 224 of the general statutes and ordinances adopted pursuant to section
280 14-390 of the general statutes, as amended by this act, section 14-390m
281 of the general statutes, as amended by this act, and section 3 of this act.
282 Such grants shall be in an amount of not less than five hundred
283 thousand dollars and shall be used by municipalities for law
284 enforcement overtime costs associated with enforcement of such laws,
285 acquiring equipment to enhance enforcement of such laws and any
286 other expenses related to such enforcement.

287 (b) Not later than October 1, 2024, the office shall develop eligibility

288 criteria to be used in selecting among applicants for such grants,
289 develop application forms and deadlines and post in a conspicuous
290 location on the office's Internet web site a description of the grant
291 program that includes, but is not limited to, such criteria, forms and
292 deadlines.

293 (c) Not later than January 1, 2026, and annually thereafter, the office
294 shall submit a report, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a
295 of the general statutes, to the joint standing committee of the General
296 Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to public safety and
297 security. Such report shall include information for the preceding
298 calendar year on the number of applications for grants that were
299 received, the number of grants that were awarded and a list of the
300 municipalities that received grants and the amount of such grants.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	<i>October 1, 2024</i>	14-390
Sec. 2	<i>from passage</i>	14-390m
Sec. 3	<i>October 1, 2024</i>	New section
Sec. 4	<i>October 1, 2024</i>	14-111(b)
Sec. 5	<i>October 1, 2024</i>	51-164n(b)
Sec. 6	<i>from passage</i>	New section

Statement of Legislative Commissioners:

In Sections 1(b) and 2(b), "such lienholder" was changed to "such owner or lienholder" for consistency, and Section 3(b) was rewritten for clarity.

JUD *Joint Favorable Subst.*