

General Assembly

Raised Bill No. 5399

February Session, 2024

LCO No. 1835



Referred to Committee on PUBLIC SAFETY AND SECURITY

Introduced by: (PS)

AN ACT CONCERNING THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESPONSE TO VICTIMS OF SEXUAL ASSAULT.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2024) (a) There is established a
- 2 Sexual Assault Criminal Justice Response, Enhancement and Model
- 3 Policy Advisory Council for the purpose of evaluating the current
- 4 criminal justice response to sexual assault in the state and establishing a
- 5 model policy for the criminal justice response to sexual assault. In
- 6 developing such model policy, the council shall conduct such
- 7 examinations as the council deems appropriate, including, but not
- 8 limited to, evaluating the:
- 9 (1) Policies and procedures used by law enforcement agencies when 10 responding to incidents of sexual assault;
- 11 (2) Accuracy of data collected by the Department of Emergency
- 12 Services and Public Protection and the Court Support Services Division
- of the Judicial Branch, and collecting and analyzing any additional data
- 14 related to sexual assault and the criminal justice response available from
- 15 Judicial Branch court operations, state's attorneys, public defenders,

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- sexual assault victim advocates or operators of programs for sexual assault offenders;
- 18 (3) Risk assessments used throughout a sexual assault case from 19 arrest through adjudication;
- 20 (4) Arrest, prosecution, penalties and monitoring for violations of 21 family violence restraining orders issued pursuant to section 46b-15 of 22 the general statutes, or criminal protective orders issued pursuant to 23 section 46b-38c, 54-1k or 54-82r of the general statutes, that relate to a 24 sexual assault;
- 25 (5) Programming offered to individuals who have been convicted of 26 a sexual assault crime and are currently incarcerated with the 27 Department of Correction; and
- 28 (6) Training and education for criminal justice stakeholders.
- 29 (b) The council shall consist of the following members:
- 30 (1) One appointed by the speaker of the House of Representatives;
- 31 (2) One appointed by the president pro tempore of the Senate;
- 32 (3) One appointed by the majority leader of the House of 33 Representatives, who shall be a municipal police officer with experience 34 in training related to sexual assaults;
- 35 (4) One appointed by the majority leader of the Senate, who shall be 36 a representative of a community-based organization that provides 37 group counseling or treatment to persons who have committed acts of 38 sexual assault;
- 39 (5) One appointed by the minority leader of the House of 40 Representatives;
- 41 (6) One appointed by the minority leader of the Senate;
- 42 (7) One appointed by the Governor;

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- 43 (8) The chairperson of the Police Officer Standards and Training 44 Council, or the chairperson's designee;
- 45 (9) The Chief State's Attorney, or the Chief State's Attorney's designee;
- 47 (10) The Chief Public Defender, or the Chief Public Defender's designee;
- 49 (11) The Victim Advocate, or the Victim Advocate's designee;

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- 50 (12) Two appointed by the Commissioner of Emergency Services and 51 Public Protection, one of whom shall be a representative of the Division 52 of State Police with experience in training related to sexual assault, and 53 one of whom shall be a commanding officer in the Division of State 54 Police;
 - (13) Four appointed by the Chief Court Administrator, one of whom shall be a judge of the Superior Court assigned to hear criminal matters, one of whom shall be a family relations counselor or supervisor within the Court Support Services Division of the Judicial Branch, one of whom shall be an administrator within the Court Support Services Division of the Judicial Branch and one of whom shall be an administrator of the Office of Victim Services within the Judicial Branch;
 - (14) Four appointed by the chief executive officer of the Connecticut Alliance to End Sexual Violence, one of whom shall be a victim of sexual assault, one of whom shall be a victim advocate with courtroom experience in sexual assault matters, one of whom shall be an executive director of a community-based organization that provides direct services to persons impacted by sexual assault and one of whom shall be a representative of the Connecticut Alliance to End Sexual Violence;
- 69 (15) One representative from an association of police chiefs in 70 Connecticut, appointed by the president of such association;
- 71 (16) The Secretary of the Office of Policy and Management, or the 72 secretary's designee;

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- 73 (17) The chairperson of the Board of Pardons and Paroles, or the 74 chairperson's designee;
- (18) The Commissioner of Emergency Services and Public Protection,
 or the commissioner's designee; and
- 77 (19) The Commissioner of Correction, or the commissioner's designee.
- (c) Any member of the council appointed under subdivision (1), (2),
 (6) or (7) of subsection (b) of this section may be a member of the General
 Assembly.
- (d) All members of said council shall be appointed on or before October 1, 2024, and quadrennially thereafter, to serve for a term of four years. Any member may be reappointed, and any member may continue to serve until such member's successor is appointed and qualified. Any vacancy shall be filled by the appointing authority.
- (e) The members of the council shall select two chairpersons of the council from among the members of the council. Said chairpersons shall be responsible for scheduling the meetings of the council.

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- (f) The administrative staff of the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to public safety and security shall serve as administrative staff of the council.
- (g) The council shall develop the initial model policy for the criminal justice response to sexual assault described in subsection (a) of this section not later than July 1, 2025, and shall update such policy annually thereafter. The council shall submit such initial policy to the chairperson of the Police Officer Standards and Training Council for distribution as provided in subsection (h) of this section not later than July 1, 2025, and shall submit any updates to such policy annually thereafter.
- (h) Not later than August 1, 2025, and annually thereafter, the chairperson of the Police Officer Standards and Training Council shall distribute to each law enforcement unit, as defined in section 7-194b of

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the general statutes, the initial model policy for the criminal justice response to sexual assault and notice of any updates to such model policy received by the chairperson in the preceding calendar year pursuant to subsection (g) of this section.

- (i) Not later than July 1, 2025, and annually thereafter, the council shall submit a report, in accordance with section 11-4a of the general statutes, to the joint standing committees of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to the judiciary and public safety and security. The report shall include any recommendations for statutory or policy changes within the purview of the council, including any updates or amendments to the model policy for the criminal justice response to sexual assault for the state and any recommendations related to programs for sexual assault offenders.
- Sec. 2. (NEW) (*Effective October 1, 2024*) It shall be the responsibility of the peace officer at the scene of a sexual assault incident to provide immediate assistance to the victim. Such assistance shall include, but need not be limited to:
 - (1) Assisting the victim to obtain medical treatment if such treatment is required;
 - (2) Notifying the victim of the right to file an affidavit for a warrant for arrest;
 - (3) Informing the victim of services available, including providing the victim with (A) contact information for a regional sexual assault organization that employs, or provides referrals to, counselors who are trained in providing trauma-informed care, and (B) a copy of the information concerning services and resources available to victims of sexual assault published pursuant to section 10-10g of the general statutes, as amended by this act;
 - (4) If there is a child at the scene, providing the victim with a copy of the documents concerning behavioral and mental health evaluation and treatment resources available to children developed pursuant to section

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- 134 17a-22r of the general statutes for the mental health region in which such
- 135 victim is located; and
- 136 (5) Referring the victim to the Office of Victim Services within the 137 **Judicial Branch.**
- 138 Sec. 3. Section 10-10g of the 2024 supplement to the general statutes
- 139 is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from*
- 140 passage):
- 141 (a) Not later than December 1, [2022] 2024, and annually thereafter,
- 142 the Office of Victim Services within the Judicial Department, in
- 143 consultation with the Connecticut Coalition Against Domestic Violence
- 144 and the Connecticut Alliance to End Sexual Violence, shall compile
- 145 information concerning services and resources available to victims of
- 146 domestic violence and sexual assault and provide such information
- 147 electronically to the Department of Education, and electronically and in
- 148 hard copies to (1) the Division of State Police within the Department of
- 149 Emergency Services and Public Protection, (2) each municipal police
- 150 department, and (3) each ambulance company and organization,
- 151 whether public, private or voluntary, that offers transportation or
- 152 treatment services to patients under emergency conditions. Such
- 153 information shall include, but need not be limited to, (A) referrals
- 154 available to counseling and supportive services, including, but not
- 155 limited to, the Safe at Home program administered by the Office of the
- 156 Secretary of the State, sexual assault crisis centers, shelter services,
- 157 medical services, domestic abuse and sexual assault hotlines, legal
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- counseling and advocacy, mental health care and financial assistance,
- 159 and (B) procedures to voluntarily and confidentially identify eligibility
- 160 for referrals to such counseling and supportive services. Such
- 161 information shall be translated into, and provided in, multiple
- 162 languages, including, but not limited to, English, Polish, Portuguese and
- Spanish. 163
- 164 (b) Not later than January 1, 2020, the Department of Education shall
- 165 publish the information compiled and provided pursuant to subsection

LCO No. 1835 6 of 8 (a) of this section on the Internet web site of the department. If informed of any necessary revisions by the Office of Victim Services within the Judicial Department, the Department of Education shall revise such published information.

- (c) For the school year commencing July 1, 2020, and each school year thereafter, the Department of Education shall disseminate the information published pursuant to subsection (b) of this section to each local and regional board of education. Each local and regional board of education shall require the provision of such information to any (1) student or parent or guardian of a student who expresses to a school employee, as defined in section 10-222d, that such student or parent or guardian or a person residing with such student or parent or guardian does not feel safe at home due to domestic violence or sexual assault, and (2) parent or guardian of a student who authorizes the transfer of such student's education records to another school.
- Sec. 4. Subsection (c) of section 10-10g of the 2024 supplement to the general statutes, as amended by section 56 of public act 23-167, is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1*, 2025):
 - (c) For the school year commencing July 1, 2020, and each school year thereafter, the Department of Education shall disseminate the information published pursuant to subsection (b) of this section to each local and regional board of education. Each local and regional board of education shall require the provision of such information to any (1) student or parent or guardian of a student who expresses to a school employee, as defined in section 10-222aa, that such student or parent or guardian or a person residing with such student or parent or guardian does not feel safe at home due to domestic violence or sexual assault, and (2) parent or guardian of a student who authorizes the transfer of such student's education records to another school.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:

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| Section 1 | July 1, 2024 | New section |
|-----------|-----------------|-------------|
| Sec. 2 | October 1, 2024 | New section |
| Sec. 3 | from passage | 10-10g |
| Sec. 4 | July 1, 2025 | 10-10g(c) |

Statement of Purpose:

To (1) establish a council to develop a model policy related to the criminal justice response to sexual assault and require distribution of such policy to law enforcement units, (2) establish responsibilities of a peace officer at the scene of a sexual assault incident, and (3) require development and distribution of information about services for victims of sexual assault.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]

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