

General Assembly

Amendment

February Session, 2024

LCO No. **4118**



Offered by:

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REP. BLUMENTHAL, 147th Dist.

To: Subst. House Bill No. **5494**

File No. 490

Cal. No. 340

"AN ACT CONCERNING REFERENDA ON REVISIONS TO MUNICIPAL CHARTERS AND HOME RULE ORDINANCES."

Strike everything after the enacting clause and substitute the following in lieu thereof:

"Section 1. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2024*) (a) Whenever by law it is provided that a proposed charter amendment or home rule ordinance amendment may be submitted to a vote of the electors of a municipality pursuant to section 7-191 of the general statutes, as amended by this act, or to any special act, charter or ordinance, the provisions of this section shall apply in addition to all other applicable provisions of chapter 152 of the general statutes.

(b) (1) Subject to the provisions of subdivision (2) of this subsection, the designation of a proposed charter amendment or home rule ordinance amendment on the ballot shall be "Shall (here insert the question, in a form requiring a "Yes" or "No" response, followed by a question mark)" and, unless such question as presented adequately explains the proposed change or changes, shall include a precise and

fair explanation of such proposed change or changes that shall not advocate either the approval or disapproval of such amendment. Such question and any such explanation shall be presented on the ballot using simple, precise, clear, unambiguous and plain language.

- (2) In the case where a proposed charter amendment or home rule ordinance amendment addresses multiple distinct subjects, each such subject shall be submitted as a separate designation on the ballot. Where changes are being proposed across multiple provisions of such a charter or home rule ordinance, only those changes that relate to a single subject may be submitted as a single designation on the ballot.
- 26 (c) Any municipality may provide for the preparation, printing and 27 dissemination of concise summaries of arguments in favor of, and 28 arguments opposed to, a proposed charter amendment or home rule 29 ordinance amendment, which summaries shall otherwise comply with 30 the provisions of subsection (c) of section 9-369b of the general statutes, 31 as amended by this act.
- Sec. 2. Subsection (f) of section 7-191 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1*, 2024):
 - (f) The proposed charter, charter amendments or home rule ordinance amendments shall be prepared for the ballot by the appointing authority and may be submitted in the form of one or several questions in accordance with the provisions of section 1 of this act; and, if approved by a majority of the electors of the municipality voting thereon at a regular election or if approved by a majority which number equals at least fifteen per cent of the electors of the municipality as determined by the last-completed active registry list of such municipality at a special election, such proposed charter, charter amendments or home rule ordinance amendments shall become effective thirty days after such approval unless an effective date or dates are specified therein, in which event the date or dates specified shall prevail.
- Sec. 3. Section 9-369 of the general statutes is repealed and the

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following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2024*):

49 Whenever at any regular or special state or municipal election any 50 vote for approval or disapproval of any constitutional amendment or 51 any question or proposal is taken pursuant to the Constitution, the 52 general statutes or any special act, unless otherwise provided, such 53 election shall be warned and held, the vote on such amendment, 54 question or proposal cast and canvassed and the result determined and 55 certified as nearly as may be in accordance with the provisions 56 governing the election of officers in the state or in such municipality. 57 The warning for such election shall state that a purpose of such election 58 is to vote for the approval or disapproval of such amendment, question 59 or proposal and shall state the section of the Constitution or of the 60 general statutes or the special act under authority of which such vote is 61 taken. The vote on such amendment, question or proposal shall be taken 62 by a "Yes" and "No" vote on the voting tabulator. [, and the] Except as 63 provided in section 1 of this act for a proposed charter amendment or 64 home rule ordinance amendment, the designation of such constitutional 65 amendment, or of such question or proposal, on the ballot shall be "Shall 66 (here insert the question or proposal, followed by a question mark)". 67 Such ballot shall be provided for use in accordance with the provisions 68 of section 9-250. The municipal clerk shall number on the ballot the 69 questions to be voted upon according to the order in which they will 70 appear thereon, provided amendments to the Constitution shall be 71 numbered by the Secretary of the State in numerical order based upon 72 the dates on which resolutions proposing such amendments were 73 passed, precedence being given to the earliest passed unless otherwise 74 provided by the resolutions proposing such amendments. Each elector 75 shall vote "Yes" if in favor of the amendment, question or proposal or 76 "No" if not in favor thereof. If, upon the official determination of the 77 result of such vote, it appears that a majority of all the votes so cast are 78 in approval of such amendment, question or proposal, such 79 amendment, question or proposal shall, unless otherwise provided, take 80 effect forthwith.

81 Sec. 4. Subsection (b) of section 9-369a of the general statutes is

repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1,* 2024):

- (b) When the clerk of the municipality determines that the necessary action has been taken for submission of the question, he shall, at least forty-five days prior to the election, file in the office of the Secretary of the State a statement setting forth the designation of the question as it is to appear on the ballot at the election, the date upon which the submitting action was taken and the reference to the law under which the action was taken. [Such] Except as provided in section 1 of this act for a proposed charter amendment or home rule ordinance amendment, such designation shall be in the form of a question, as provided in section 9-369, as amended by this act. Whenever it is specifically provided in the general statutes that any such question may be approved for such submission within the period of forty-five days prior to such an election, and action is taken to submit a question within such period, the clerk of the municipality shall file the statement required by this subsection with the Secretary of the State immediately upon the taking of such action.
- Sec. 5. Subsection (c) of section 9-369b of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1*, 2024):
 - (c) [Any] Except as provided in section 1 of this act for a proposed charter amendment or home rule ordinance amendment, any municipality may provide, by ordinance, for the preparation, printing and dissemination of concise summaries of arguments in favor of, and arguments opposed to, local proposals or questions approved for submission to the electors of a municipality at a referendum for which explanatory texts are prepared under subsection (a) of this section. Any such ordinance shall provide for the establishment or designation of a committee to prepare such summaries, in accordance with procedures set forth in said ordinance. The members of said committee shall be representatives of various viewpoints concerning such local proposals or questions. The committee shall provide an opportunity for public

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comment on such summaries to the extent practicable. Such summaries shall be approved by vote of the legislative body of the municipality, or any other municipal body designated by the ordinance, and shall be posted and distributed in the same manner as explanatory texts under subsection (a) of this section. Each summary shall contain language clearly stating that the printing of the summary does not constitute an endorsement by or represent the official position of the municipality."

| This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections: | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|
| Section 1 | July 1, 2024 | New section |
| Sec. 2 | July 1, 2024 | 7-191(f) |
| Sec. 3 | July 1, 2024 | 9-369 |
| Sec. 4 | July 1, 2024 | 9-369a(b) |
| Sec. 5 | July 1, 2024 | 9-369b(c) |