First Regular Session Seventy-third General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

REVISED

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SJR21-015

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Senate Committees

House Committees

SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION 21-015

101 CONCERNING RECOGNITION OF THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF LATINA AND

102 LATINO VETERANS.

1 WHEREAS, Latina/o individuals have fought in support of the 2 United States and the cause of freedom in every American conflict since 3 the American Revolution, when Colonel Bernardo de Galvez, the Spanish 4 governor of the Louisiana territories, and his men assisted General 5 George Washington and the Continental Army in defeating the British 6 forces that were advancing into the then-southwestern U.S. territories; 7 and

8 WHEREAS, Despite 150 years of fighting with distinction in 9 support of the United States, it was not until World War II that Latina/o 10 service members became a truly forceful presence; it is estimated that 11 nearly 500,000 Latina/o Americans, often the children of immigrants who





entered the United States in previous decades, fought for the cause of
 freedom in that war, including the 158th Regimental Combat Team and
 the 141st Infantry Regiment, which consisted of all Spanish-speaking
 soldiers; and

5 WHEREAS, In 1948, Dr. Hector Garcia, of Corpus Christi, Texas, 6 founded the American GI Forum as a means of addressing cases in which 7 Latina/o veterans were being denied services by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs under the GI Bill, including educational, 8 9 medical, housing, and other basic benefits; Dr. Garcia and the American GI Forum worked diligently to secure equal access to all benefits, and in 10 1984, Dr. Garcia was awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom by 11 12 President Ronald Reagan; and

WHEREAS, In the Korean War, the all-Puerto Rican 65th Infantry
Regiment, also known as "the Borinqueneers", served three years in
service in the mountainous terrain of Pusan, Korea, and for their efforts
were awarded the Presidential Unit Citation, a Meritorious Unit
Commendation, and two Republic of Korea Presidential Unit Citations;
in 2016, the unit was recognized with a Congressional Gold Medal; and

- WHEREAS, The Vietnam War, in which more than 80,000 Latina/o service members served, 13 of whom were awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor; many of these Latina/o soldiers were drawn to the military by the opportunity to transcend their working-class roots and by the opportunity afforded them by the GI Bill; and
- WHEREAS, In total, 61 Latina/o veterans have been awarded the
 Congressional Medal of Honor for their service in the United States
 Armed Forces; and
- WHEREAS, More than 156,000 Latina/o service members are
 currently active duty members of the Armed Forces, and more than 1.2
 million Latina/o veterans call the United States home; now, therefore,
- 30 Be It Resolved by the Senate of the Seventy-third General 31 Assembly of the State of Colorado, the House of Representatives 32 concurring herein:

That we, the members of the General Assembly, recognize and commend the efforts and sacrifice of the millions of Latina/o men and women who have served the cause of freedom in and alongside the

- 1 Armed Forces of the United States.
- 2 Be It Further Resolved, That copies of this Joint Resolution be sent
- 3 to the American GI Forum of Colorado.