Second Regular Session Sixty-eighth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 12-0486.01 Julie Pelegrin x2700

SENATE BILL 12-164

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Heath and King K.,

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Massey and Todd,

Senate Committees Education **House Committees**

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING THE OPERATION OF PRIVATE POSTSECONDARY
 102 INSTITUTIONS IN COLORADO.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries.)

The bill makes several changes to the existing statutes concerning authorization of private colleges and universities and seminaries and bible colleges (private institutions) in the state, including changing the term "bible college" to "religious training institution". The changes generally clarify the types of institutions that are subject to authorization and specifically require the Colorado commission on higher education (commission) and the department of higher education (department) to set procedures for authorizing, renewing, and revoking the authorizations for private institutions. The commission must also set the amount of the fees that a private institution pays for the administration of the authorization process, including a separate fee if a private institution seeks approval of an educator preparation program. Each private institution must also report specified student information.

Each private institution must obtain authorization for each campus, branch, or site that is separately accredited and operates in Colorado. Authorizations for private colleges and universities are based on the institution's accreditation and are subject to renewal every 3 years or on the same schedule that applies for renewing the institution's accreditation, whichever is longer. Authorizations for seminaries and religious training institutions are based on whether the institution continues to meet the definition for seminary or religious training institution. The bill clarifies the process and standards for renewing authorizations and the conditions and procedures under which the commission may revoke a private institution's authorization or place the authorization on probationary status.

Under current law, a private institution that ceases operations must tell the department where it will store its records. The bill requires the private institution to turn its records over to the department, authorizes the commission to seek a court order to seize the records in certain circumstances, and makes the records subject to the open records statutes. The department must keep the records for specified periods.

Private colleges or universities that meet specified criteria are not required to file a surety or to otherwise demonstrate financial integrity. Each private college or university that does not meet the criteria must demonstrate financial integrity based on evidence that it meets other criteria. If the private college or university cannot demonstrate financial integrity, it must post surety in a specified amount, which surety may be in the form of a bond, that the commission can use to reimburse students for a loss of tuition or fees or to provide services if the institution ceases to operate in Colorado or a student files a claim against the institution. If a private college or university that does not post surety ceases operations in the state, the attorney general may file a claim on behalf of students to recover any unearned, prepaid tuition.

The department must maintain a list of authorized private institutions and establish a process for reviewing and acting on complaints against a private institution. The commission may negotiate reciprocal agreements with other states to assist in implementing authorizations for private institutions.

The bill changes the terms of members appointed to the private occupational schools board (board) so that fewer members will be

appointed at one time. The current law authorizes a student enrolled in a private occupational school to file with the board a complaint against the school. Under the bill, the student must first exhaust any complaint procedures that the school has in place.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **amend** 23-2-102 as 3 follows: 4 **23-2-102. Definitions.** As used in this article, unless the context 5 otherwise requires: 6 (1) "ALTERNATE ENROLLMENT" MEANS THE OPPORTUNITY FOR A 7 STUDENT ENROLLED IN A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY THAT CEASES 8 OPERATION TO MEET THE STUDENT'S EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES THROUGH 9 EDUCATION PROVIDED BY ANOTHER AUTHORIZED PRIVATE COLLEGE OR 10 UNIVERSITY, A COMMUNITY COLLEGE, AN AREA VOCATIONAL SCHOOL, OR 11 ANY OTHER EDUCATIONAL ARRANGEMENT ACCEPTABLE TO THE 12 DEPARTMENT AND THE COMMISSION. 13 (2) "AUTHORIZATION" MEANS THE AUTHORIZATION GRANTED TO 14 A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING 15 INSTITUTION BY THE COMMISSION AS PROVIDED IN THIS ARTICLE AND THE 16 POLICIES ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE. AUTHORIZATION IS NOT 17 AN ENDORSEMENT OF THE INSTITUTION BY EITHER THE COMMISSION OR 18 THE DEPARTMENT. 19 (1) (3) "Commission" means the Colorado commission on higher 20 education created pursuant to section 23-1-102. 21 (1.3) (4) "Degree" means any A statement, diploma, certificate, or 22 other writing in any language which THAT indicates or represents, or which THAT is intended to indicate or represent, that the person named 23

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thereon is learned in or has satisfactorily completed a prescribed course
 of study in a particular field of endeavor or that the person named thereon
 has demonstrated proficiency in any A field of endeavor as a result of
 formal preparation or training.

5 (1.5) (5) "Department" means the department of higher education
6 created and existing pursuant to section 24-1-114, C.R.S.

7 (6) "ENROLLMENT AGREEMENT" MEANS THE CONTRACT PREPARED
8 BY A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS
9 TRAINING INSTITUTION THAT A STUDENT SIGNS TO INDICATE AGREEMENT
10 TO THE TERMS OF ADMISSION, DELIVERY OF INSTRUCTION, AND MONETARY
11 TERMS AS OUTLINED IN THE INSTITUTION'S STUDENT HANDBOOK OR
12 CATALOG.

13 (7) "GOVERNING BOARD" MEANS THE ELECTED OR APPOINTED
14 GROUP OF PERSONS THAT OVERSEES AND CONTROLS A PRIVATE COLLEGE
15 OR UNIVERSITY OR A SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION.

16 (2) (8) "Honorary degree" means any A statement, diploma, 17 certificate, or other writing in any language which THAT indicates or 18 represents, or which THAT is intended to indicate or represent, that the 19 person named thereon is learned in any A field of public service or has 20 performed outstanding public service or that the person named thereon 21 has demonstrated proficiency in any A field of endeavor without having 22 completed formal courses of instruction or study or formal preparation or 23 training.

(9) "OUT-OF-STATE PUBLIC INSTITUTION" MEANS AN INSTITUTION
OF HIGHER EDUCATION THAT IS ESTABLISHED BY STATUTE IN A STATE
OTHER THAN COLORADO.

27 (10) "OWNER" MEANS:

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(a) AN INDIVIDUAL, IF A PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT COLLEGE OR
 UNIVERSITY IS STRUCTURED AS A SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP;

3 (b) PARTNERS, IF A PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY
4 IS STRUCTURED AS A PARTNERSHIP;

5 (c) MEMBERS IN A LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, IF A PRIVATE
6 FOR-PROFIT COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IS STRUCTURED AS A LIMITED
7 LIABILITY COMPANY; OR

8 (d) SHAREHOLDERS IN A CORPORATION THAT HOLD A
9 CONTROLLING INTEREST, IF A PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT COLLEGE OR
10 UNIVERSITY IS STRUCTURED AS A CORPORATION.

(3) (11) "Private college or university" means a postsecondary
 educational institution doing business or maintaining a place of business
 in the state of Colorado, which offers courses of instruction or study
 wherein credits may be earned and applied toward a degree in a field of
 endeavor INSTITUTION ENROLLS THE MAJORITY OF ITS STUDENTS IN A
 BACCALAUREATE OR POSTGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAM.

17 (12) "PRIVATE NONPROFIT COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY" MEANS A
18 PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY THAT MAINTAINS TAX-EXEMPT STATUS
19 PURSUANT TO 26 U.S.C. SEC. 501 (c) (3).

20 (3.5) (13) "Private occupational school" means an institution
 21 authorized by the private occupational school division to confer associate
 22 degrees, under the provisions of article 59 of title 12, C.R.S.

(4) (14) "Seminary" or "bible college" "RELIGIOUS TRAINING
INSTITUTION" means a bona fide religious postsecondary educational
institution doing business THAT IS OPERATING or maintaining a place of
business in the state of Colorado, and that is exempt from property
taxation under the laws of this state, and that offers bachelor's, master's

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1 BACCALAUREATE, MASTER'S, or doctoral degrees or diplomas.

(5) (15) "State college or university" means a postsecondary
educational institution, including A community and OR junior colleges
COLLEGE, established and existing pursuant to law as an agency of the
state of Colorado and supported wholly or in part by tax revenues.

6 SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 23-2-102.5 as
7 follows:

8 **23-2-102.5. Applicability of article.** (1) (a) A PRIVATE COLLEGE 9 OR UNIVERSITY THAT ENROLLS A MAJORITY OF ITS STUDENTS AT THE 10 CERTIFICATE OR ASSOCIATE LEVEL IS REGULATED BY THE DIVISION OF 11 PRIVATE OCCUPATIONAL SCHOOLS AND THE PRIVATE OCCUPATIONAL 12 SCHOOL BOARD PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 59 OF TITLE 12, C.R.S., AND IS NOT 13 SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE.

14 (b) IF, AS A RESULT OF CHANGES IN STUDENT ENROLLMENT, A 15 PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY AT TIMES MEETS THE DEFINITION 16 provided in section 23-2-102 (11) and should therefore be 17 REGULATED BY THE DEPARTMENT AND THE COMMISSION, AND AT OTHER 18 TIMES MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF PARAGRAPH (a) OF THIS SUBSECTION 19 (1) AND SHOULD THEREFORE BE REGULATED BY THE DIVISION OF PRIVATE 20 OCCUPATIONAL SCHOOLS AND THE PRIVATE OCCUPATIONAL SCHOOLS 21 BOARD, THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IS SUBJECT TO REGULATION 22 BY THE ENTITY THAT IS APPROPRIATE AS OF JULY 1, 2012, IF THE PRIVATE 23 COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IS AUTHORIZED AS OF SAID DATE, OR AS OF THE 24 DATE THE INSTITUTION APPLIES FOR AUTHORIZATION, AND THE 25 INSTITUTION SHALL BE REGULATED BY THE SAME ENTITY FOR THE 26 FOLLOWING THREE YEARS. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REVIEW THE STATUS 27 OF THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY EVERY THREE YEARS AFTER

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JULY 1, 2012, OR EVERY THREE YEARS AFTER INITIAL AUTHORIZATION,
 WHICHEVER IS APPROPRIATE, TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE INSTITUTION
 SHOULD BE SUBJECT TO REGULATION BY THE DEPARTMENT AND THE
 COMMISSION OR BY THE DIVISION OF PRIVATE OCCUPATIONAL SCHOOLS
 AND THE PRIVATE OCCUPATIONAL SCHOOL BOARD.

6 (2) AN OUT-OF-STATE PUBLIC INSTITUTION MAY REQUEST 7 AUTHORIZATION PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE FROM 8 THE DEPARTMENT AND THE COMMISSION. IN SEEKING AND MAINTAINING 9 AUTHORIZATION PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE, AN OUT-OF-STATE PUBLIC 10 INSTITUTION IS SUBJECT TO THE SAME CRITERIA AND REQUIREMENTS THAT 11 APPLY TO A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY.

SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 23-2-103 as
 follows:

14 **23-2-103.** Awarding degrees. Notwithstanding the provisions of 15 section 7-50-105, C.R.S., or any other law to the contrary, no A person, 16 partnership, corporation, company, society, or association doing business 17 in the state of Colorado shall NOT award, bestow, confer, give, grant, 18 convey, or sell to any other person a degree or honorary degree upon 19 which is inscribed, in any language, the word "associate", "bachelor", "baccalaureate", "master", or "doctor", or any abbreviation thereof, or 20 21 offer courses of instruction or credits purporting to lead to any such 22 degree, except UNLESS THE PERSON, PARTNERSHIP, CORPORATION, 23 COMPANY, SOCIETY, OR ASSOCIATION IS a state college or university; a 24 private college or university THAT IS AUTHORIZED PURSUANT TO THIS 25 ARTICLE; a private occupational school; or a seminary or bible college and 26 except RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION THAT IS AUTHORIZED PURSUANT 27 TO THIS ARTICLE; OR a school, college, or university which THAT offers

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1 courses of instruction or study in compliance with standards prescribed 2 by articles 2, 4, 22, 25, 32, 33, 35, 36, 38, 40, 41, 43, and 64 of title 12, 3 C.R.S. 4 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 23-2-103.1 as 5 follows: 6 23-2-103.1. Commission - department - duties - limitation -7 **reciprocity.** (1) THE COMMISSION SHALL: 8 (a) ESTABLISH PROCEDURES FOR AUTHORIZING, REAUTHORIZING, 9 AND REVOKING THE AUTHORIZATION OF PRIVATE COLLEGES AND 10 UNIVERSITIES AND SEMINARIES AND RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTIONS IN 11 ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE, INCLUDING BUT NOT 12 LIMITED TO PROCEDURES BY WHICH AN INSTITUTION MAY APPLY FOR 13 AUTHORIZATION OR REAUTHORIZATION AND THE PROCEDURES THE 14 DEPARTMENT SHALL FOLLOW IN REVIEWING APPLICATIONS AND MAKING 15 **RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE COMMISSION;** 16 (b) GRANT OR DENY AUTHORIZATIONS, RENEW AUTHORIZATIONS, 17 AND REVOKE AUTHORIZATIONS PURSUANT TO SECTIONS 23-2-103.3 AND 18 23-2-103.4: 19 (c) ESTABLISH THE TYPES AND AMOUNTS OF FEES THAT A PRIVATE 20 COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING 21 INSTITUTION SHALL PAY AS REQUIRED IN SECTION 23-2-104.5; AND 22 (d) ESTABLISH POLICIES TO REQUIRE PRIVATE COLLEGES AND 23 UNIVERSITIES AND SEMINARIES AND RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTIONS TO 24 SUBMIT TO THE DEPARTMENT, UPON REQUEST, DATA THAT IS DIRECTLY 25 RELATED TO STUDENT ENROLLMENT AND DEGREE COMPLETION AND, IF 26 APPLICABLE, STUDENT FINANCIAL AID AND EDUCATOR PREPARATION 27 PROGRAMS AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 23-1-121. THE DIRECTOR OF THE

1 COMMISSION AND AN EMPLOYEE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER 2 EDUCATION SHALL NOT DIVULGE OR MAKE KNOWN IN ANY WAY DATA FOR 3 INDIVIDUAL STUDENTS OR PERSONNEL, EXCEPT IN ACCORDANCE WITH 4 JUDICIAL ORDER OR AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED BY LAW. A PERSON WHO 5 VIOLATES THIS PARAGRAPH (d) COMMITS A CLASS 1 MISDEMEANOR AND 6 SHALL BE PUNISHED AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 18-1.3-501, C.R.S., AND 7 SHALL BE REMOVED OR DISMISSED FROM PUBLIC SERVICE ON THE 8 GROUNDS OF MALFEASANCE IN OFFICE.

9 (2) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADMINISTER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS 10 ARTICLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE AND THE 11 POLICIES, GUIDELINES, AND PROCEDURES ADOPTED BY THE COMMISSION 12 FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF THIS ARTICLE. TO ADMINISTER THIS ARTICLE, 13 THE DEPARTMENT SHALL HAVE, BUT NEED NOT BE LIMITED TO, THE 14 FOLLOWING DUTIES:

15 (a) RECOMMENDING THAT THE COMMISSION GRANT, DENY,
16 REVOKE, OR RENEW AN AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE A PRIVATE COLLEGE
17 OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION;

(b) MAINTAINING A LIST OF THE PRIVATE COLLEGES AND
UNIVERSITIES AND SEMINARIES AND RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTIONS
THAT HAVE AUTHORIZATIONS ON FILE WITH THE DEPARTMENT; AND

(c) ESTABLISHING AND MAINTAINING A PROCESS IN ACCORDANCE
WITH SECTION 23-2-104 FOR REVIEWING AND APPROPRIATELY ACTING ON
A COMPLAINT CONCERNING A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR
SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION OPERATING IN THIS
STATE, INCLUDING ENFORCING APPLICABLE STATE LAWS IF THE COMPLAINT
IS BASED ON A CLAIM OF DECEPTIVE TRADE PRACTICE.

27 (3) THE COMMISSION AND THE DEPARTMENT ARE NOT AUTHORIZED

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TO REGULATE THE OPERATIONS OF, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE
 CONTENT OF COURSES PROVIDED BY, A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY
 OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION EXCEPT TO THE
 EXTENT EXPRESSLY SET FORTH IN THIS ARTICLE.

5 (4)THE COMMISSION MAY NEGOTIATE AND ENTER INTO 6 INTERSTATE RECIPROCITY AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER STATES IF, IN THE 7 JUDGMENT OF THE COMMISSION, THE AGREEMENTS DO NOT OBLIGATE A 8 PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING 9 INSTITUTION TO COMPLY WITH STANDARDS OR REQUIREMENTS THAT 10 EXCEED THE STANDARDS AND REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED IN THIS ARTICLE 11 AND THE AGREEMENTS WILL ASSIST IN ACCOMPLISHING THE PURPOSES OF 12 THIS ARTICLE.

13 SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 23-2-103.3
14 as follows:

15 23-2-103.3. Authorization to operate in Colorado - renewal. 16 (1) (a) To do business OPERATE in Colorado, a private college or 17 university shall apply for and receive authorization from the department 18 COMMISSION. A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHALL OBTAIN A 19 SEPARATE AUTHORIZATION FOR EACH CAMPUS, BRANCH, OR SITE THAT IS 20 SEPARATELY ACCREDITED. A PRIVATE, NONPROFIT COLLEGE OR 21 UNIVERSITY SHALL SUBMIT WITH ITS APPLICATION VERIFICATION OF 22 NONPROFIT STATUS, INCLUDING A COPY OF THE INSTITUTION'S 23 TAX-EXEMPT CERTIFICATE ISSUED BY THE COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF 24 REVENUE.

(b) After receiving an application, the department shall review the
 application to determine the compliance of a private college or university
 with the provisions of this article and other applicable law WHETHER THE

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1 PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IS INSTITUTIONALLY ACCREDITED BY A 2 REGIONAL OR NATIONAL ACCREDITING BODY RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED 3 STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION. The department shall not 4 recommend and the commission shall not approve an application from a 5 private college or university that, in the preceding two years PRECEDING 6 SUBMISSION OF THE APPLICATION, has had its accreditation suspended or 7 withdrawn OR has been prohibited from doing business OPERATING in 8 another state or THAT has substantially the same ownership OWNERS, 9 GOVERNING BOARD, or principal officers as a private college or university 10 that, IN THE TWO YEARS PRECEDING SUBMISSION OF THE APPLICATION, has 11 had its accreditation suspended or withdrawn or that has been prohibited 12 from doing business OPERATING in another state. An application shall 13 include payment of the fee determined according to section 23-2-104.5.

(b) (c) The provisions of paragraph (a) PARAGRAPHS (a) AND (b)
of this subsection (1) shall not apply to a private college or university
that, as of May 29, 2008, was authorized to do business OPERATE in
Colorado and that awarded degrees.

(d) IF A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OFFERS A DEGREE OR
CERTIFICATE PROGRAM THAT IS INTENDED TO LEAD TO PROFESSIONAL
CERTIFICATION OR LICENSURE AND IS SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY A
PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS BOARD IN THIS STATE, THE INSTITUTION SHALL
OBTAIN THE APPROVAL OF THE PROGRAM BY THE PROFESSIONAL
STANDARDS BOARD BEFORE ENROLLING STUDENTS IN THE PROGRAM.

(2) To do business OPERATE in Colorado, a private college or
 university is required to SHALL be INSTITUTIONALLY accredited on the
 basis of an on-site review in Colorado by a nationally recognized regional
 accrediting association, by an accrediting agency or association BY A

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1 REGIONAL OR NATIONAL ACCREDITING BODY recognized by the United 2 States department of education; or by an accrediting agency determined 3 by the commission to be in accordance with its educational purposes and 4 programs; except that a private college or university may operate for an 5 initial period without accreditation if the commission determines, in 6 accordance with standards established by the commission, that the private 7 college or university is likely to become accredited in a reasonable period 8 of time or is making reasonable and timely progress toward accreditation 9 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ACCREDITING BODY'S POLICIES. THE 10 COMMISSION MAY GRANT A PROVISIONAL AUTHORIZATION TO A PRIVATE 11 COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY TO OPERATE FOR AN INITIAL PERIOD WITHOUT 12 ACCREDITATION. THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHALL ANNUALLY 13 RENEW ITS PROVISIONAL AUTHORIZATION AND REPORT ANNUALLY TO THE 14 COMMISSION CONCERNING THE INSTITUTION'S PROGRESS IN OBTAINING 15 ACCREDITATION.

16 (3) A private college or university shall immediately notify the 17 department of any communication from its accrediting agency that 18 indicates it may be at risk of losing accreditation, not being awarded 19 accreditation, or being awarded a lesser accreditation status MATERIAL 20 INFORMATION RELATED TO A DETERMINATION BY THE INSTITUTION'S 21 ACCREDITING BODY CONCERNING THE INSTITUTION'S ACCREDITATION 22 STATUS OR IF THE INSTITUTION'S ACCREDITING BODY IS NO LONGER 23 RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.

(4) To do business OPERATE in Colorado, a bible college or
seminary OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION shall apply for and receive
authorization from the department and establish that it qualifies as a bona
fide religious institution and as an institution of postsecondary education,

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1 as defined by rules promulgated by the Colorado commission. on higher 2 education. A bible college or seminary OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING 3 INSTITUTION that meets the criteria and rules established by this 4 subsection (4) shall be IS exempt from the provisions of subsections (1), 5 (2), and (3) of this section. An application from A bona fide religious 6 institution and an institution of postsecondary education made THAT 7 APPLIES FOR AUTHORIZATION pursuant to this subsection (4) shall not 8 include a payment of PAY the fee determined ESTABLISHED according to 9 section 23-2-104.5. The provisions of this subsection (4) shall not apply 10 to a bible college or seminary OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION that, 11 as of May 29, 2008, was authorized to do business OPERATE in Colorado 12 and that awarded degrees.

13 (5) (a) The commission may order the department, for cause, to 14 review a private college or university, bible college, or seminary to 15 determine whether to revoke the private college's or university's, bible 16 college's, or seminary's authorization or to place it on probationary status. 17 A review conducted pursuant to this subsection (5) shall ensure that the 18 private college or university or bible college or seminary meets the 19 requirements adopted pursuant to this article. A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR 20 UNIVERSITY THAT HAS AUTHORIZATION FROM THE COMMISSION PURSUANT 21 TO THIS SECTION AND MAINTAINS ITS ACCREDITATION SHALL APPLY TO THE 22 DEPARTMENT FOR REAUTHORIZATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 23 SCHEDULE FOR REACCREDITATION BY ITS ACCREDITING BODY OR EVERY 24 THREE YEARS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER. A SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS 25 TRAINING INSTITUTION SHALL APPLY FOR REAUTHORIZATION EVERY THREE 26 YEARS. A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS 27 TRAINING INSTITUTION THAT SEEKS REAUTHORIZATION SHALL SUBMIT AN

APPLICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROCEDURES AND POLICIES
 ADOPTED BY THE COMMISSION AND SHALL PAY THE REAUTHORIZATION FEE
 ESTABLISHED BY THE COMMISSION PURSUANT TO SECTION 23-2-104.5.

(b) The commission may revoke the private college's or
university's authorization if it finds that the private college or university
is no longer accredited. The commission may place the private college or
university on probationary status if the commission finds the private
college or university has been placed on probation or the equivalent by an
accrediting agency.

(c) The commission may revoke the bible college's or seminary's
 authorization or place it on probationary status only if it finds that the
 bible college or seminary no longer meets the definition of bible college
 or seminary as defined under section 23-2-102 or no longer meets the
 requirements adopted pursuant to this article.

15 (6) Nothing in this section shall preclude a seminary or bible
 16 college RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION from seeking accreditation.

17 (7) (a) By January 1, 2013, the commission shall adopt 18 PROCEDURES BY WHICH A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY 19 OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION MAY RENEW ITS AUTHORIZATION TO 20 OPERATE IN COLORADO. TO RENEW ITS AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE IN 21 COLORADO, A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR 22 RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION SHALL DEMONSTRATE THAT IT 23 CONTINUES TO MEET THE MINIMUM OPERATING STANDARDS SPECIFIED IN 24 THIS SECTION AND SECTION 23-2-103.8.

(b) (I) A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY THAT HAS HAD ITS
ACCREDITATION REAFFIRMED WITHOUT SANCTION IS IN COMPLIANCE WITH
SECTION 23-2-103.8, AND IS NOT SUBJECT TO INVESTIGATION PURSUANT

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TO SECTION 23-2-103.4 IS PRESUMED QUALIFIED FOR RENEWAL OF
 AUTHORIZATION, AND THE DEPARTMENT SHALL RECOMMEND RENEWAL
 FOR A PERIOD OF THREE YEARS OR THE LENGTH OF THE INSTITUTION'S
 ACCREDITATION, IF APPLICABLE, WHICHEVER IS LONGER.

5 (II) A SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION THAT
6 CONTINUES TO MEET THE MINIMUM OPERATING STANDARDS SPECIFIED IN
7 THIS SECTION IS PRESUMED QUALIFIED FOR RENEWAL OF AUTHORIZATION,
8 AND THE DEPARTMENT SHALL RECOMMEND THAT THE COMMISSION RENEW
9 THE INSTITUTION'S AUTHORIZATION FOR THREE ADDITIONAL YEARS.

10 (c) IF A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR 11 RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION CANNOT DEMONSTRATE THAT IT MEETS 12 THE MINIMUM OPERATING STANDARDS SPECIFIED IN THIS SECTION OR 13 SECTION 23-2-103.8, IF APPLICABLE, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL 14 RECOMMEND THAT THE COMMISSION DENY THE INSTITUTION'S 15 APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL OF THE AUTHORIZATION. IF, WITHIN SIX 16 MONTHS AFTER RECEIVING THE NOTICE OF DENIAL OF THE APPLICATION 17 FOR RENEWAL, THE INSTITUTION CORRECTS THE ACTION OR CONDITION 18 THAT RESULTED IN DENIAL OF THE APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL, THE 19 INSTITUTION MAY REAPPLY FOR RENEWAL OF THE AUTHORIZATION. IF THE 20 INSTITUTION DOES NOT CORRECT THE ACTION OR CONDITION WITHIN THE 21 SIX-MONTH PERIOD, IT MAY SUBMIT A NEW APPLICATION FOR 22 AUTHORIZATION AFTER CORRECTING THE ACTION OR CONDITION.

(d) IF A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IS UNDER A SANCTION
FROM ITS ACCREDITING BODY AT THE TIME IT FILES AN APPLICATION FOR
RENEWAL OF AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE IN COLORADO, THE
DEPARTMENT MAY RECOMMEND THAT THE COMMISSION GRANT A
PROBATIONARY RENEWAL OF THE INSTITUTION'S AUTHORIZATION. IF AN

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INSTITUTION RECEIVES A PROBATIONARY RENEWAL OF ITS
 AUTHORIZATION, THE INSTITUTION SHALL REAPPLY FOR RENEWAL OF ITS
 AUTHORIZATION ANNUALLY UNTIL THE ACCREDITING BODY LIFTS THE
 SANCTION, AND THE INSTITUTION SHALL ANNUALLY REPORT TO THE
 COMMISSION CONCERNING THE INSTITUTION'S PROGRESS IN REMOVING THE
 SANCTION.

7 (e) IF THE DEPARTMENT RECOMMENDS THAT THE COMMISSION 8 GRANT A PROBATIONARY RENEWAL OF AUTHORIZATION OR DENY AN 9 APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL OF AUTHORIZATION, THE COMMISSION SHALL 10 NOTIFY THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS 11 TRAINING INSTITUTION CONCERNING THE RECOMMENDATION AND PROVIDE 12 THE INSTITUTION A PUBLIC HEARING AT WHICH THE INSTITUTION MAY 13 ADDRESS THE DEPARTMENT'S RECOMMENDATION. FOLLOWING THE PUBLIC 14 HEARING, IF THE COMMISSION GRANTS A PROBATIONARY RENEWAL OR 15 DENIES THE APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL, THE INSTITUTION MAY APPEAL 16 THE COMMISSION'S DECISION WITHIN THIRTY DAYS FOLLOWING NOTICE OF 17 THE ACTION, BUT ONLY IF THE INSTITUTION HAS NEWLY DISCOVERED, 18 MATERIAL INFORMATION THAT WAS NOT AVAILABLE TO THE DEPARTMENT 19 OR THE INSTITUTION AT THE TIME OF THE PUBLIC HEARING. IF THE 20 COMMISSION DENIES THE APPEAL, THE INSTITUTION MAY SEEK DE NOVO 21 REVIEW PURSUANT TO THE "STATE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT". 22 ARTICLE 4 OF TITLE 24, C.R.S.

23 SECTION 6. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 23-2-103.4 as
24 follows:

25 23-2-103.4. Authorization - revocation - probationary status.
26 (1) (a) IF THE COMMISSION HAS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT A PRIVATE
27 COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING

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1 INSTITUTION MEETS ONE OR MORE THE GROUNDS SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION 2 (2) OF THIS SECTION FOR REVOCATION OF AUTHORIZATION OR FOR PLACING 3 AN INSTITUTION ON PROBATIONARY STATUS, THE COMMISSION MAY ORDER 4 THE DEPARTMENT TO INVESTIGATE THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY 5 OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION AND MAKE A 6 RECOMMENDATION CONCERNING WHETHER TO REVOKE THE INSTITUTION'S 7 AUTHORIZATION OR TO PLACE THE INSTITUTION ON PROBATIONARY 8 STATUS.

9 (b) TO ASSIST THE DEPARTMENT IN CONDUCTING AN 10 INVESTIGATION PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (1), THE COMMISSION MAY 11 SUBPOENA ANY PERSONS, BOOKS, RECORDS, OR DOCUMENTS PERTAINING 12 TO THE INVESTIGATION, REQUIRE ANSWERS IN WRITING, UNDER OATH, TO 13 QUESTIONS THE COMMISSION OR THE DEPARTMENT MAY ASK, AND 14 ADMINISTER AN OATH OR AFFIRMATION TO ANY PERSON IN CONNECTION 15 WITH THE INVESTIGATION. IN CONDUCTING THE INVESTIGATION, THE 16 DEPARTMENT MAY PHYSICALLY INSPECT AN INSTITUTION'S FACILITIES AND 17 RECORDS. A SUBPOENA ISSUED BY THE COMMISSION PURSUANT TO THIS 18 PARAGRAPH (b) IS ENFORCEABLE BY ANY COURT OF RECORD IN THIS 19 STATE.

20 (c) BASED ON THE FINDINGS OF AN INVESTIGATION PURSUANT TO 21 THIS SUBSECTION (1), THE DEPARTMENT SHALL RECOMMEND TO THE 22 COMMISSION THAT THE COMMISSION SHOULD OR SHOULD NOT REVOKE THE 23 INSTITUTION'S AUTHORIZATION OR PLACE THE INSTITUTION ON 24 PROBATIONARY STATUS. IF THE DEPARTMENT RECOMMENDS REVOCATION 25 OR PROBATIONARY STATUS, IT SHALL IDENTIFY THE APPLICABLE GROUNDS 26 FOR REVOCATION OR PROBATIONARY STATUS SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (2) 27 OF THIS SECTION.

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(2) WITH REGARD TO THE AUTHORIZATION OF A PRIVATE COLLEGE
 OR UNIVERSITY, THE COMMISSION MAY:

3 (a) REVOKE THE PRIVATE COLLEGE'S OR UNIVERSITY'S
4 AUTHORIZATION OR PLACE THE INSTITUTION ON PROBATIONARY STATUS
5 IF THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY:

6 (I) FAILS TO MEET ANY OF THE MINIMUM STANDARDS SET FORTH
7 IN THIS ARTICLE OR IN THE COMMISSION'S POLICIES OR RULES ADOPTED TO
8 IMPLEMENT THIS ARTICLE;

9 (II) FAILS TO SUBSTANTIALLY COMPLY WITH THE APPLICABLE 10 LAWS OR RULES ADOPTED OR IMPLEMENTED BY OTHER STATE-LEVEL 11 BOARDS OR AGENCIES THAT HAVE JURISDICTION OVER THE INSTITUTION; 12 OR

(III) VIOLATES THE FEDERAL CRIMINAL LAWS OR THE CRIMINAL
LAWS OF THIS STATE OR ANY OTHER STATE IN WHICH THE INSTITUTION
OPERATES;

16 (b) REVOKE THE PRIVATE COLLEGE'S OR UNIVERSITY'S
17 AUTHORIZATION IF THE INSTITUTION LOSES ITS ACCREDITATION;

18 (c) PLACE THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ON
19 PROBATIONARY STATUS IF THE INSTITUTION'S ACCREDITING BODY PLACES
20 THE INSTITUTION ON PROBATION OR THE EQUIVALENT; OR

(d) REVOKE THE PRIVATE COLLEGE'S OR UNIVERSITY'S
AUTHORIZATION OR PLACE THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY ON
PROBATIONARY STATUS IF THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF
EDUCATION CEASES TO RECOGNIZE THE INSTITUTION'S ACCREDITING BODY.

(3) THE COMMISSION MAY REVOKE A SEMINARY'S OR RELIGIOUS
TRAINING INSTITUTION'S AUTHORIZATION OR PLACE THE INSTITUTION ON
PROBATIONARY STATUS IF THE SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING

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1 INSTITUTION:

2 (a) NO LONGER MEETS THE DEFINITION OF A SEMINARY OR
3 RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION SPECIFIED IN SECTION 23-2-102;

4 (b) FAILS TO MEET ANY OF THE OTHER MINIMUM STANDARDS SET
5 FORTH IN THIS ARTICLE OR IN THE COMMISSION'S POLICIES OR RULES
6 ADOPTED TO IMPLEMENT THIS ARTICLE; OR

7 (c) VIOLATES THE FEDERAL CRIMINAL LAWS OR THE CRIMINAL
8 LAWS OF THIS STATE OR ANY OTHER STATE IN WHICH THE INSTITUTION
9 OPERATES.

10 (4) IF THE DEPARTMENT RECOMMENDS THAT THE COMMISSION 11 REVOKE THE AUTHORIZATION OF A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR 12 SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION DUE TO A FAILURE TO 13 MEET ANY OF THE MINIMUM STANDARDS SET FORTH IN THIS ARTICLE OR IN 14 THE COMMISSION'S POLICIES OR RULES ADOPTED TO IMPLEMENT THIS 15 ARTICLE, THE COMMISSION SHALL NOTIFY THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR 16 UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION 17 CONCERNING THE RECOMMENDATION AND PROVIDE THE INSTITUTION A 18 PUBLIC HEARING AT WHICH THE INSTITUTION MAY ADDRESS THE 19 DEPARTMENT'S RECOMMENDATION. FOLLOWING THE PUBLIC HEARING, IF 20 THE COMMISSION REVOKES THE INSTITUTION'S AUTHORIZATION, THE 21 INSTITUTION MAY APPEAL THE COMMISSION'S DECISION WITHIN THIRTY 22 DAYS FOLLOWING NOTICE OF THE REVOCATION, BUT ONLY IF THE 23 INSTITUTION HAS NEWLY DISCOVERED, MATERIAL INFORMATION THAT WAS 24 NOT AVAILABLE TO THE DEPARTMENT OR THE INSTITUTION AT THE TIME OF 25 THE PUBLIC HEARING. IF THE COMMISSION DENIES THE APPEAL, THE 26 INSTITUTION MAY SEEK DE NOVO REVIEW PURSUANT TO THE "STATE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT", ARTICLE 4 OF TITLE 24, C.R.S. 27

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SECTION 7. In Colorado Revised Statutes, repeal and reenact,
 with amendments, 23-2-103.5 as follows:

23-2-103.5. Deposit of records upon discontinuance. (1) (a) IF
A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING
INSTITUTION CEASES OPERATING WITHIN THIS STATE, THE OWNER OF THE
INSTITUTION OR HIS OR HER DESIGNEE SHALL DEPOSIT WITH THE
DEPARTMENT THE ORIGINAL OR LEGIBLE TRUE COPIES OF ALL
EDUCATIONAL RECORDS OF THE INSTITUTION.

9 (b) IF THE COMMISSION DETERMINES THAT THE RECORDS OF A 10 PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING 11 INSTITUTION THAT CEASES OPERATING WITHIN THE STATE ARE IN DANGER 12 OF BEING DESTROYED, SECRETED, MISLAID, OR OTHERWISE MADE 13 UNAVAILABLE TO THE DEPARTMENT, THE COMMISSION MAY SEEK A COURT 14 ORDER AUTHORIZING THE DEPARTMENT TO SEIZE AND TAKE POSSESSION 15 OF THE RECORDS.

16 (c) THE DEPARTMENT OR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL MAY ENFORCE
17 THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBSECTION (1) BY FILING A REQUEST FOR AN
18 INJUNCTION WITH A COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION.

19 (d) THE COMMISSION SHALL ADOPT POLICIES FOR THE20 IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS SUBSECTION (1).

(2) A PERSON MAY REQUEST, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE
PROVISIONS OF THE "COLORADO OPEN RECORDS ACT", PART 2 OF ARTICLE
72 OF TITLE 24, C.R.S., A COPY OF A RECORD HELD BY THE DEPARTMENT
PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.

(3) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PERMANENTLY RETAIN ANY STUDENT
 TRANSCRIPTS RECEIVED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION. THE DEPARTMENT
 SHALL RETAIN ANY OTHER RECORDS RECEIVED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION

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FOR TEN YEARS FOLLOWING THE DATE ON WHICH IT RECEIVES OR OBTAINS
 THE RECORDS. AFTER THE REQUIRED RETENTION PERIOD, THE
 DEPARTMENT SHALL DISPOSE OF THE RECORDS IN A MANNER THAT WILL
 ADEQUATELY PROTECT THE PRIVACY OF PERSONAL INFORMATION
 INCLUDED IN THE RECORDS.

6 SECTION 8. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 23-2-103.7 and
7 23-2-103.8 as follows:

8 23-2-103.7. Authorized institutions - responsibilities. (1) A
9 PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING
10 INSTITUTION THAT IS AUTHORIZED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE:

(a) SHALL NOT MAKE OR CAUSE TO BE MADE ANY ORAL, WRITTEN,
 OR VISUAL STATEMENT OR REPRESENTATION THAT THE INSTITUTION
 KNOWS OR SHOULD KNOW TO BE FALSE, MATERIALLY FALSE,
 SUBSTANTIALLY INACCURATE, OR MATERIALLY MISLEADING;

15 (b) SHALL ANNUALLY PROVIDE TO THE DEPARTMENT A COPY OF
16 THE INSTITUTION'S ENROLLMENT AGREEMENT IF THE INSTITUTION USES AN
17 ENROLLMENT AGREEMENT;

18 (c) SHALL PROVIDE BONA FIDE INSTRUCTION, IN ACCORDANCE
19 WITH THE STANDARDS AND CRITERIA SET BY THE INSTITUTION'S
20 ACCREDITING BODY; AND

(d) IF THE OWNERSHIP OF THE INSTITUTION CHANGES, SHALL
PROVIDE TO THE DEPARTMENT, WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER THE CHANGE,
ANY MATERIAL INFORMATION CONCERNING THE TRANSACTION THAT IS
REQUESTED BY THE DEPARTMENT.

(2) IF A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY OR SEMINARY OR
RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION VIOLATES ANY OF THE REQUIREMENTS
SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION, THE DEPARTMENT MAY

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RECOMMEND TO THE COMMISSION THAT THE INSTITUTION'S
 AUTHORIZATION BE REVOKED OR PLACED ON PROBATIONARY STATUS.

3 23-2-103.8. Financial integrity - surety. (1) A PRIVATE COLLEGE
4 OR UNIVERSITY IS EXEMPT FROM THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION IF:

5 (a) THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IS A PARTY TO A
6 PERFORMANCE CONTRACT WITH THE COMMISSION UNDER SECTION
7 23-5-129; OR

8

(b) THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY:

9 (I) HAS BEEN ACCREDITED FOR AT LEAST TWENTY YEARS BY AN
10 ACCREDITING AGENCY THAT IS RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED STATES
11 DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION;

12 (II) HAS OPERATED CONTINUOUSLY IN THIS STATE FOR AT LEAST
13 TWENTY YEARS; AND

14 (III) HAS NOT AT ANY TIME FILED FOR BANKRUPTCY PROTECTION
15 PURSUANT TO TITLE 11 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE.

16 (2) (a) IF A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY IS NOT EXEMPT FROM 17 THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (1) OF 18 THIS SECTION, THE COMMISSION SHALL DETERMINE THE FINANCIAL 19 INTEGRITY OF THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY BY CONFIRMING THAT 20 THE INSTITUTION MEETS OR DOES NOT MEET ALL OF THE CRITERIA 21 SPECIFIED IN PARAGRAPH (b) OF THIS SUBSECTION (2). THE PRIVATE 22 COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHALL PRESENT AS PART OF THE APPLICATION 23 FOR AUTHORIZATION VERIFIABLE EVIDENCE THAT THE INSTITUTION MEETS 24 ALL OF THE CRITERIA SPECIFIED IN PARAGRAPH (b) OF THIS SUBSECTION 25 (2).

26 (b) A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY HAS FINANCIAL INTEGRITY
27 IF IT MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA:

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(I) THE INSTITUTION HAS BEEN ACCREDITED FOR AT LEAST TEN
 YEARS BY AN ACCREDITING AGENCY THAT IS RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED
 STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION;

4 (II) THE INSTITUTION HAS OPERATED CONTINUOUSLY IN THIS
5 STATE FOR AT LEAST TEN YEARS;

6 (III) DURING ITS EXISTENCE, THE INSTITUTION HAS NOT FILED FOR
7 BANKRUPTCY PROTECTION PURSUANT TO TITLE 11 OF THE UNITED STATES
8 CODE;

9 (IV) THE INSTITUTION MAINTAINS A COMPOSITE SCORE OF AT 10 LEAST 1.5 ON ITS EQUITY, PRIMARY RESERVE, AND NET INCOME RATIOS, AS 11 REQUIRED IN 34 CFR 668.172; AND

(V) THE INSTITUTION MEETS OR EXCEEDS THE PRO RATA REFUND
POLICIES REQUIRED BY THE FEDERAL DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN 34
CFR 668 OR, IF THE INSTITUTION DOES NOT PARTICIPATE IN FEDERAL
FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS, THE INSTITUTION'S REFUND AND TERMINATION
PROCEDURES HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY ITS ACCREDITING BODY.

17 (3) (a) EACH PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY THAT IS NOT 18 EXEMPT FROM THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION PURSUANT TO 19 SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION AND CANNOT DEMONSTRATE FINANCIAL 20 INTEGRITY AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION, AS 21 DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSION, SHALL FILE EVIDENCE OF SURETY IN 22 THE AMOUNT CALCULATED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5) OF THIS SECTION 23 PRIOR TO RECEIVING AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE IN COLORADO. THE 24 SURETY MAY BE IN THE FORM OF A SAVINGS ACCOUNT, DEPOSIT, OR 25 CERTIFICATE OF DEPOSIT THAT MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 26 11-35-101, C.R.S., OR AN ALTERNATIVE METHOD APPROVED BY THE 27 COMMISSION, OR ONE BOND AS SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION COVERING THE

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APPLYING INSTITUTION. THE COMMISSION MAY DISAPPROVE AN
 INSTITUTION'S SURETY IF THE COMMISSION FINDS THE SURETY IS NOT
 SUFFICIENT TO PROVIDE STUDENTS WITH THE INDEMNIFICATION AND
 ALTERNATIVE ENROLLMENT REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION.

5 (b) IF A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY FILES A BOND, THE BOND
6 SHALL BE EXECUTED BY THE INSTITUTION AS PRINCIPAL AND BY A SURETY
7 COMPANY AUTHORIZED TO DO BUSINESS IN THIS STATE. THE BOND SHALL
8 BE CONTINUOUS UNLESS THE SURETY IS RELEASED AS SET FORTH IN THIS
9 SECTION.

10 THE SURETY SHALL BE CONDITIONED TO PROVIDE (4)11 INDEMNIFICATION TO ANY STUDENT OR ENROLLEE, OR TO ANY PARENT OR 12 LEGAL GUARDIAN OF A STUDENT OR ENROLLEE, THAT THE COMMISSION 13 FINDS TO HAVE SUFFERED LOSS OF TUITION OR ANY FEES AS A RESULT OF 14 ANY ACT OR PRACTICE THAT IS A VIOLATION OF THIS ARTICLE AND TO 15 PROVIDE ALTERNATE ENROLLMENT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (7) OF 16 THIS SECTION FOR STUDENTS ENROLLED IN AN INSTITUTION THAT CEASES 17 OPERATION.

18 (5) THE AMOUNT OF THE SURETY THAT A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR 19 UNIVERSITY SUBMITS PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION IS 20 THE GREATER OF FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS OR AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO A 21 REASONABLE ESTIMATE OF THE MAXIMUM PREPAID, UNEARNED TUITION 22 AND FEES OF THE INSTITUTION FOR THE PERIOD OR TERM DURING THE 23 APPLICABLE ACADEMIC YEAR FOR WHICH PROGRAMS OF INSTRUCTION ARE 24 OFFERED INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, PROGRAMS OFFERED ON A 25 SEMESTER, QUARTER, MONTHLY, OR CLASS BASIS; EXCEPT THAT THE 26 INSTITUTION SHALL USE THE PERIOD OR TERM OF GREATEST DURATION 27 AND EXPENSE IN DETERMINING THIS AMOUNT IF THE INSTITUTION'S

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ACADEMIC YEAR CONSISTS OF ONE OR MORE PERIODS OR TERMS.
 FOLLOWING THE INITIAL FILING OF THE SURETY WITH THE DEPARTMENT,
 THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHALL RECALCULATE THE AMOUNT
 OF THE SURETY ANNUALLY BASED ON A REASONABLE ESTIMATE OF THE
 MAXIMUM PREPAID, UNEARNED TUITION AND FEES RECEIVED BY THE
 INSTITUTION FOR THE APPLICABLE PERIOD OR TERM.

7 (6) (a) A STUDENT OR ENROLLEE. OR A PARENT OR GUARDIAN OF 8 THE STUDENT OR ENROLLEE, WHO CLAIMS LOSS OF TUITION OR FEES MAY 9 FILE A CLAIM WITH THE COMMISSION IF THE CLAIM RESULTS FROM AN ACT 10 OR PRACTICE THAT VIOLATES A PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE. THE CLAIMS 11 THAT ARE FILED WITH THE COMMISSION ARE PUBLIC RECORDS AND ARE 12 SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE 72 OF TITLE 24, C.R.S.; EXCEPT 13 THAT THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOT MAKE THE CLAIMS RECORDS PUBLIC IF 14 THE RELEASE WOULD VIOLATE A FEDERAL PRIVACY LAW.

(b) NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPH (a) OF
THIS SUBSECTION (6), THE COMMISSION SHALL NOT CONSIDER A CLAIM
THAT IS FILED MORE THAN TWO YEARS AFTER THE DATE THE STUDENT
DISCONTINUES HIS OR HER ENROLLMENT WITH THE INSTITUTION.

19 (7) (a) IF A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY CEASES OPERATION, 20 THE COMMISSION MAY MAKE DEMAND ON THE SURETY OF THE INSTITUTION 21 UPON THE DEMAND FOR A REFUND BY A STUDENT OR THE 22 IMPLEMENTATION OF ALTERNATE ENROLLMENT FOR THE STUDENTS 23 ENROLLED IN THE INSTITUTION, AND THE HOLDER OF THE SURETY OR, IF 24 THE SURETY IS A BOND, THE PRINCIPAL ON THE BOND SHALL PAY THE 25 CLAIM DUE IN A TIMELY MANNER. TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, THE 26 COMMISSION SHALL USE THE AMOUNT OF THE SURETY TO PROVIDE 27 ALTERNATE ENROLLMENT FOR STUDENTS OF THE INSTITUTION THAT

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1 CEASES OPERATION THROUGH A CONTRACT WITH ANOTHER AUTHORIZED 2 PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY, A COMMUNITY COLLEGE, AN AREA 3 VOCATIONAL SCHOOL, OR ANY OTHER ARRANGEMENT THAT IS 4 ACCEPTABLE TO THE DEPARTMENT. THE ALTERNATE ENROLLMENT 5 PROVIDED TO A STUDENT SHALL REPLACE THE ORIGINAL ENROLLMENT 6 AGREEMENT, IF ANY, BETWEEN THE STUDENT AND THE PRIVATE COLLEGE 7 OR UNIVERSITY: EXCEPT THAT THE STUDENT SHALL MAKE THE TUITION 8 AND FEE PAYMENTS AS REQUIRED BY THE ORIGINAL ENROLLMENT 9 AGREEMENT, IF ANY.

10 (b) A STUDENT WHO IS ENROLLED IN A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR 11 UNIVERSITY THAT CEASES OPERATION AND WHO DECLINES THE ALTERNATE 12 ENROLLMENT REQUIRED TO BE OFFERED PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (a) OF 13 THIS SUBSECTION (7) MAY FILE A CLAIM WITH THE COMMISSION FOR THE 14 STUDENT'S PRORATED SHARE OF THE PREPAID, UNEARNED TUITION AND 15 FEES THAT THE STUDENT PAID, SUBJECT TO THE LIMITATIONS OF 16 PARAGRAPH (c) OF THIS SUBSECTION (7). THE COMMISSION SHALL NOT 17 MAKE A SUBSEQUENT PAYMENT TO A STUDENT UNLESS THE STUDENT 18 SUBMITS PROOF OF SATISFACTION OF ANY PRIOR DEBT TO A FINANCIAL 19 INSTITUTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE COMMISSION'S RULES 20 CONCERNING THE ADMINISTRATION OF THIS SECTION.

(c) IF THE AMOUNT OF THE SURETY IS LESS THAN THE TOTAL
PREPAID, UNEARNED TUITION AND FEES THAT HAVE BEEN PAID BY
STUDENTS AT THE TIME THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY CEASES
OPERATION, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PRORATE THE AMOUNT OF THE
SURETY AMONG THE STUDENTS.

26 (d) THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBSECTION (7) ARE APPLICABLE
27 ONLY TO THOSE STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE PRIVATE COLLEGE OR

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UNIVERSITY AT THE TIME IT CEASES OPERATION, AND, ONCE AN
 INSTITUTION CEASES OPERATION, NO NEW STUDENTS SHALL BE ENROLLED
 THEREIN.

4 (e) THE COMMISSION IS THE TRUSTEE FOR ALL PREPAID, UNEARNED
5 TUITION AND FEES, STUDENT LOANS, PELL GRANTS, AND OTHER STUDENT
6 FINANCIAL AID ASSISTANCE IF AN AUTHORIZED PRIVATE COLLEGE OR
7 UNIVERSITY CEASES OPERATION.

8 (f) THE COMMISSION SHALL DETERMINE WHETHER OFFERING 9 ALTERNATE ENROLLMENT FOR STUDENTS ENROLLED IN AN AUTHORIZED 10 PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY THAT CEASES OPERATION IS 11 PRACTICABLE WITHOUT FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DESIGNATION OF THE 12 COMMISSION AS TRUSTEE FOR STUDENT LOANS, PELL GRANTS, AND OTHER 13 STUDENT FINANCIAL AID ASSISTANCE PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (e) OF 14 THIS SUBSECTION (7).

15 (8) FOR CLAIMS MADE PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION THAT DO NOT 16 INVOLVE A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY THAT CEASES OPERATION, 17 THE COMMISSION SHALL CONDUCT A HEARING TO DETERMINE WHETHER 18 THERE IS LOSS OF TUITION OR FEES, AND, IF THE COMMISSION FINDS THAT 19 A CLAIM IS VALID AND DUE THE CLAIMANT, THE COMMISSION SHALL MAKE 20 DEMAND UPON THE SURETY. IF THE HOLDER OF THE SURETY OR, IF THE 21 SURETY IS A BOND, THE PRINCIPAL ON THE BOND FAILS OR REFUSES TO PAY 22 THE CLAIM DUE, THE COMMISSION SHALL COMMENCE AN ACTION ON THE 23 SURETY IN A COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION; EXCEPT THAT THE 24 COMMISSION SHALL NOT FILE AN ACTION MORE THAN SIX YEARS AFTER 25 THE DATE OF THE VIOLATION THAT GIVES RISE TO THE RIGHT TO FILE A 26 CLAIM PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.

- 27
- (9) THE AUTHORIZATION FOR A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY

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IS SUSPENDED BY OPERATION OF LAW WHEN THE INSTITUTION IS NO
 LONGER COVERED BY SURETY AS REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION. THE
 DEPARTMENT SHALL GIVE WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE INSTITUTION AT THE
 LAST-KNOWN ADDRESS, AT LEAST FORTY-FIVE DAYS BEFORE THE RELEASE
 OF THE SURETY, TO THE EFFECT THAT THE INSTITUTION'S AUTHORIZATION
 IS SUSPENDED BY OPERATION OF LAW UNTIL THE INSTITUTION FILES
 EVIDENCE OF SURETY IN LIKE AMOUNT AS THE SURETY BEING RELEASED.

8 (10) THE PRINCIPAL ON A BOND FILED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF 9 THIS SECTION IS RELEASED FROM THE BOND AFTER THE PRINCIPAL SERVES 10 WRITTEN NOTICE THEREOF TO THE COMMISSION AT LEAST SIXTY DAYS 11 BEFORE THE RELEASE. THE RELEASE DOES NOT DISCHARGE OR OTHERWISE 12 AFFECT A CLAIM FILED BY A STUDENT OR ENROLLEE OR HIS OR HER PARENT 13 OR LEGAL GUARDIAN FOR LOSS OF TUITION OR FEES THAT OCCURRED 14 WHILE THE BOND WAS IN EFFECT OR THAT OCCURRED UNDER ANY NOTE OR 15 CONTRACT EXECUTED DURING ANY PERIOD OF TIME WHEN THE BOND WAS 16 IN EFFECT, EXCEPT WHEN ANOTHER BOND IS FILED IN A LIKE AMOUNT AND 17 PROVIDES INDEMNIFICATION FOR ANY SUCH LOSS.

18 (11) EACH PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY THAT FILES A SURETY 19 PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION SHALL PROVIDE ANNUAL 20 VERIFICATION OF CONTINUED COVERAGE BY SURETY AS REQUIRED BY THIS 21 SECTION IN A REPORT TO THE COMMISSION DUE BY JANUARY 1 OF EACH 22 YEAR. THE COMMISSION MAY DISAPPROVE A SURETY IF IT FINDS THAT THE 23 SURETY IS NOT ADEQUATE TO PROVIDE STUDENTS WITH THE 24 INDEMNIFICATION AND ALTERNATE ENROLLMENT REQUIRED BY THIS 25 SECTION.

(12) IF A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY THAT IS EXEMPT FROM
 THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION OR THAT DEMONSTRATES FINANCIAL

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INTEGRITY PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION CEASES TO
 OPERATE IN THIS STATE, THE STATE ATTORNEY GENERAL MAY FILE A
 CLAIM AGAINST THE INSTITUTION ON BEHALF OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN
 THE INSTITUTION AT THE TIME IT CEASES OPERATION TO RECOVER ANY
 AMOUNT OF UNEARNED, PREPAID TUITION THAT MAY BE OWED TO THE
 STUDENTS.

7 (13) A SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION IS NOT
8 SUBJECT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION.

9 SECTION 9. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 23-2-104 as
10 follows:

23-2-104. Administration of article - complaints - injunctive
 proceedings. (1) The department is charged with the administration of
 SHALL ADMINISTER this article pursuant to statute and appropriate policies
 adopted by the commission.

(2) (a) The commission shall specify procedures by which a 15 16 student or former student of a private college or university bible college 17 or seminary OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION may file a complaint 18 with the department concerning the institution in which the student is or 19 was enrolled. IF A FORMER STUDENT FILES A COMPLAINT, HE OR SHE MUST 20 DO SO WITHIN TWO YEARS AFTER DISCONTINUING ENROLLMENT AT THE 21 INSTITUTION. The department is authorized to MAY investigate complaints 22 based on a claim of a deceptive trade practice as described in subsection 23 (4) of this section. The department shall DOES not have jurisdiction to 24 consider complaints that infringe on the academic freedom OR religious 25 freedom OF, or question the curriculum content of, a private college or 26 university bible college or seminary OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION; 27 except that the department shall have HAS jurisdiction to consider a

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complaint that pertains to the general education core course requirements
 of a private college or university bible college, or seminary OR RELIGIOUS
 TRAINING INSTITUTION, or to any of the specific core courses included in
 said requirements, if the private college or university bible college or
 seminary has chosen OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION CHOOSES to
 seek transferability of its general education core courses pursuant to
 section 23-1-125 (5).

8 (b) Upon receipt of a complaint, the department shall verify that 9 the complaint warrants investigation under the guidelines established by 10 the commission and as a deceptive trade practice. A complaint will 11 warrant investigation only when the student has exhausted all complaint 12 and appeals processes available at the institution. THE DEPARTMENT 13 SHALL DISMISS a complaint shall be dismissed if it does not warrant 14 investigation under the commission's guidelines and is not a deceptive 15 trade practice. If the complaint warrants investigation, the department 16 shall first forward the complaint to the institution for a written response. 17 The institution shall have thirty days to forward its response RESPOND IN 18 WRITING to the department, and TO FORWARD a copy of the response shall 19 be forwarded to the student. During the thirty-day period, the institution 20 may attempt to resolve the complaint with the student, and the department 21 shall assist in the efforts to resolve the complaint. If the department 22 determines at any time that a complaint no longer warrants investigation, 23 the department shall dismiss the complaint.

(c) If a complaint is not resolved during the thirty-day period, the
department may dismiss the complaint based on the institution's response,
investigate the complaint further, or recommend that the commission
evaluate the merits of the complaint. If the commission finds the

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complaint is meritorious, it may recommend that the private college or
 university or bible college or seminary OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING
 INSTITUTION take appropriate action to remedy the complaint.

4 (d) If the private college or university bible college or seminary
5 OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING INSTITUTION does not take the action on the
6 recommendation of RECOMMENDED BY the commission, the commission
7 may forward the complaint and findings to the attorney general.

8 (3) The commission, acting through the attorney general, may 9 proceed by injunction against any violation of this article, but an 10 injunction proceeding or an order issued therein or as a result thereof 11 shall not bar the imposition of any other penalty imposed for violation of 12 this article.

13

(4) It is a deceptive trade practice for:

(a) A school AN INSTITUTION or agent to make or cause to be
made any statement or representation, oral, written, or visual, in
connection with the offering of educational services if such school THE
INSTITUTION or agent knows or reasonably should have known the
statement or representation to be materially false, substantially inaccurate,
or materially misleading;

(b) A school AN INSTITUTION or agent to represent falsely OR TO
DECEPTIVELY CONCEAL, directly or by implication, through the use of a
trade or business name, to deceptively conceal the fact that it AN
INSTITUTION is a school;

(c) A school AN INSTITUTION or agent to adopt a name, trade
name, or trademark that represents falsely, directly or by implication, the
quality, scope, nature, size, or integrity of the school INSTITUTION or its
educational services;

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(d) A school AN INSTITUTION or agent to intentionally and
 materially represent falsely, directly or by implication, that students
 completing WHO SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETE a course or program of
 instruction successfully may transfer credit therefor THE CREDITS EARNED
 to any institution of higher education;

6 (e) A school AN INSTITUTION or agent to intentionally and 7 materially represent falsely, directly or by implication, in its advertising 8 or promotional materials or in any other manner, the size, location, 9 facilities, or equipment of the school INSTITUTION; the number or 10 educational experience qualifications of its faculty; the extent or nature 11 of any approval received from any state agency; or the extent or nature of 12 any accreditation received from any accrediting agency or association;

(f) A school AN INSTITUTION or agent to provide prospective
students with any testimonials, endorsements, or other information that
has the tendency to materially mislead or deceive prospective students or
the public regarding current practices of the school INSTITUTION;

(g) An agent representing an out-of-state school to represent,
directly or by implication, that said THE school is approved or accredited
AUTHORIZED by the state of Colorado OR APPROVED OR ACCREDITED BY
AN ACCREDITING AGENCY OR BODY WHEN THE INSTITUTION HAS NOT BEEN
AUTHORIZED, APPROVED, OR ACCREDITED;

(h) A school or agent to designate titles to employees whose
primary job duties are to recruit students, which titles have the tendency
to mislead or deceive prospective students or the public regarding the
authority or qualifications of such employees AN INSTITUTION TO
DESIGNATE OR REFER TO ITS SALES REPRESENTATIVES BY TITLES THAT
IMPLY THE SALES REPRESENTATIVES HAVE TRAINING IN ACADEMIC

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1 COUNSELING OR ADVISING IF THEY DO NOT.

2 SECTION 10. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 23-2-104.5
3 as follows:

4 **23-2-104.5.** Fees - public hearing. (1) The commission shall 5 establish a fee FEES to be paid by a private college or university that 6 submits an application pursuant to OR SEMINARY OR RELIGIOUS TRAINING 7 INSTITUTION FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF this article. The amount of the 8 fee FEES shall reflect the direct and indirect costs of the administration of 9 ADMINISTERING this article. The commission shall propose, as part of the 10 department's annual budget request, an adjustment in the amount of the 11 fees that it is authorized to collect pursuant to this section. The budget 12 request and the adjusted fees shall reflect the direct and indirect costs of 13 administering this article.

14 (2) THE COMMISSION MAY ESTABLISH A FEE TO BE PAID TO THE
15 DEPARTMENT BY A PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY THAT IS AUTHORIZED
16 PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE AND THAT APPLIES FOR APPROVAL OF AN
17 EDUCATOR PREPARATION PROGRAM PURSUANT TO SECTION 23-1-121. THE
18 AMOUNT OF THE FEE SHALL REFLECT THE DIRECT AND INDIRECT COSTS OF
19 THE DEPARTMENT IN ADMINISTERING THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION
20 23-1-121.

(3) PRIOR TO ESTABLISHING A NEW FEE OR INCREASING THE
AMOUNT OF AN EXISTING FEE, THE COMMISSION SHALL HOLD A PUBLIC
HEARING TO DISCUSS AND TAKE TESTIMONY CONCERNING THE NEW FEE OR
INCREASE IN FEES. THE COMMISSION SHALL PROVIDE NOTICE OF THE
PUBLIC HEARING AND THE PROPOSED NEW FEE OR FEE INCREASE TO EACH
PRIVATE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY AND SEMINARY AND RELIGIOUS
TRAINING INSTITUTION AT LEAST THIRTY DAYS PRIOR TO THE DATE OF THE

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1 PUBLIC HEARING.

2 SECTION 11. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 12-59-105.1,
3 amend (5) as follows:

4 12-59-105.1. Proprietary postsecondary education board established - membership. (5) (a) The board members shall serve
four-year terms; except that, of the members first appointed to the board,
three members to be selected by the governor shall serve two-year terms.
No A member shall NOT serve more than two consecutive four-year
terms.

10 (b) NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPH (a) OF 11 THIS SUBSECTION (5), OF THE THREE MEMBERS APPOINTED TO REPLACE 12 PERSONS WHOSE TERMS EXPIRE ON JUNE 30, 2012, ONE MEMBER SELECTED 13 BY THE GOVERNOR SHALL SERVE A TWO-YEAR TERM, ONE MEMBER 14 SELECTED BY THE GOVERNOR SHALL SERVE A THREE-YEAR TERM, AND ONE 15 MEMBER SELECTED BY THE GOVERNOR SHALL SERVE A FOUR-YEAR TERM. 16 SUBSEQUENT APPOINTMENTS TO THE POSITIONS IDENTIFIED IN THIS 17 PARAGRAPH (b) SHALL SERVE FOUR-YEAR TERMS.

18 (c) NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPH (a) OF THIS 19 SUBSECTION (5), OF THE FOUR MEMBERS APPOINTED TO REPLACE PERSONS 20 WHOSE TERMS EXPIRE ON JUNE 30, 2014, ONE MEMBER SELECTED BY THE 21 GOVERNOR SHALL SERVE A ONE-YEAR TERM. ONE MEMBER SELECTED BY 22 THE GOVERNOR SHALL SERVE A TWO-YEAR TERM, ONE MEMBER SELECTED 23 BY THE GOVERNOR SHALL SERVE A THREE-YEAR TERM, AND ONE MEMBER 24 SELECTED BY THE GOVERNOR SHALL SERVE A FOUR-YEAR TERM. 25 SUBSEQUENT APPOINTMENTS TO THE POSITIONS IDENTIFIED IN THIS 26 PARAGRAPH (c) SHALL SERVE FOUR-YEAR TERMS.

27 SECTION 12. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 12-59-118, amend

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1 (1) as follows:

27

2 12-59-118. Complaints of deceptive trade or sales practices. 3 (1) A person claiming pecuniary loss as a result of a deceptive trade or 4 sales practice, pursuant to section 12-59-117, by a school or agent shall 5 FIRST EXHAUST ALL COMPLAINT AND APPEALS PROCESSES AVAILABLE AT 6 THE SCHOOL. IF THE PERSON'S COMPLAINT IS NOT RESOLVED TO THE 7 PERSON'S SATISFACTION, THE PERSON MAY file with the board a written 8 complaint against the school or agent. The complaint shall set forth the 9 alleged violation and SUCH other relevant information as may be required 10 by the board. A complaint filed under this section is a public record 11 subject to the provisions of article 72 of title 24, C.R.S., and shall be filed 12 within two years after the student discontinues his or her training at the 13 school or at any time prior to the commencement of training.

SECTION 13. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 12-47-902.5,
amend (5) (a) as follows:

16 12-47-902.5. Alcohol-without-liquid devices - legislative 17 **declaration - unlawful acts.** (5) (a) Subsection (3) of this section shall 18 not apply to a hospital, as defined in section 25.5-1-503 (3), C.R.S., that 19 operates primarily for the purpose of conducting scientific research, a 20 state institution conducting bona fide research, a private college or 21 university, as defined in section 23-2-102 (3) (11), C.R.S., conducting 22 bona fide research, or to a pharmaceutical company or biotechnology 23 company conducting bona fide research and that complies with the 24 provisions of this subsection (5).

25 SECTION 14. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 12-59-115, amend
26 (13) as follows:

12-59-115. Bonds. (13) For the purposes of this section, "school"

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and "private occupational school" shall include a for-profit private college
or university, as defined in section 23-2-102 (3) (11), C.R.S., in which the
majority of students are enrolled in courses and programs that are
occupational in nature, as defined by the board.

5 SECTION 15. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
6 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
7 preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.