## First Regular Session Sixty-eighth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

### **PREAMENDED**

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 11-0418.01 Esther van Mourik

**SENATE BILL 11-055** 

#### SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Lundberg, Lambert, Kopp, Renfroe

#### **HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

Joshi, Holbert, Nikkel, Scott

**Senate Committees** Judiciary

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**House Committees** 

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

CONCERNING NOTICES REQUIRED PRIOR TO THE USE OF SECURITY SCANNING SYSTEMS IN THE STATE.

#### **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries.)

The bill requires the following notice to be posted at the point of entry into any security area prior to the use of a security scanning system in any public facility in the state:

- ! The type of security scanning system being used;
- ! The manner of operation of the security scanning system

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- ļ The exposure levels to any radiation from the security scanning system being used;
- ļ The image generated by the security scanning system being used:
- Ļ Any privacy or modesty policies or issues related to the security scanning system being used:
- Any rights a person has to refuse being scanned by the ļ security scanning system being used;
- The type of any pat-down search used and any related pat-down search policies;
- ļ All options a person has if he or she refuses to be scanned by the security scanning system being used, such as the availability of alternative security measures; and
- Any consequences a person could face for refusing to be Ţ scanned by the security scanning system being used or for refusing alternative security measures required prior to entering the public facility.

1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:* 2 **SECTION 1.** Article 33.5 of title 24, Colorado Revised Statutes, 3 is amended BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW PART to read: 4 **PART 19** 5 SECURITY SCANNING SYSTEMS 6 **24-33.5-1901.** Legislative declaration. (1) THE GENERAL 7

(a) THE SAFETY OF THE PEOPLE IN COLORADO IS A MATTER OF GREAT CONCERN AND AFFECTS THE PUBLIC INTEREST;

ASSEMBLY HEREBY FINDS, DETERMINES, AND DECLARES THAT:

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- (b) Ensuring the safety of the public when entering a PUBLIC FACILITY IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE;
- 12 (c) IN RESPONSE TO INCREASED THREATS OF TERRORISM AND ACTS 13 OF VIOLENCE, FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ARE 14 INCREASING SECURITY MEASURES AT PUBLIC FACILITIES:
  - THE FOURTH AMENDMENT TO THE UNITED STATES (d)

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1	CONSTITUTION STATES: "THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE TO BE SECURE IN THEIR
2	PERSONS, HOUSES, PAPERS AND EFFECTS AGAINST UNREASONABLE
3	SEARCHES AND SEIZURES SHALL NOT BE VIOLATED "; AND
4	(e) ANY SECURITY MEASURES USED AT A PUBLIC FACILITY SHOULD
5	BE USED OR ADMINISTERED IN SUCH A WAY SO AS TO ALSO PROTECT A
6	PERSON'S RIGHTS AGAINST UNREASONABLE SEARCHES UNDER THE FOURTH
7	AMENDMENT TO THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION.
8	(2) The General assembly further finds that the
9	PROVISIONS OF THIS PART $19$ ARE A MATTER OF STATEWIDE CONCERN AND
10	SHALL APPLY TO ALL COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES, INCLUDING HOME
11	RULE COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES, AND TO THE CITY AND COUNTY OF
12	DENVER AND THE CITY AND COUNTY OF BROOMFIELD.
13	<b>24-33.5-1902. Definitions.</b> AS USED IN THIS PART 19, UNLESS THE
14	CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
15	(1) "ALTERNATIVE SECURITY MEASURE" IS A SECURITY MEASURE
16	THAT IS NOT A SECURITY SCANNING SYSTEM, SUCH AS A PAT-DOWN
17	SEARCH.
18	(2) "PAT-DOWN SEARCH" MEANS A PHYSICAL SEARCH OF A PERSON
19	WHERE THE OUTER CLOTHING OF THE PERSON IS PATTED.
20	(3) "PUBLIC FACILITY" MEANS ANY FACILITY OPERATED BY THE
21	STATE OR ANY COUNTIES OR MUNICIPALITIES, INCLUDING HOME RULE
22	COUNTIES OR MUNICIPALITIES AND THE CITY AND COUNTY OF DENVER AND
23	The city and county of Broomfield, for the benefit of the public,
24	INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, A GOVERNMENT BUILDING, A
25	COURTHOUSE, AN AIRPORT, OR A SCHOOL, COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY, OR
26	OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION.
27	(4) "SECURITY SCANNING SYSTEM" MEANS ANY MACHINE OR

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1	SYSTEM USED FOR SEARCHING A PERSON AS A MEANS TO MANAGE THE
2	SECURITY OF A PUBLIC FACILITY. "SECURITY SCANNING SYSTEM"
3	INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO:
4	(a) WALK-THROUGH AND HAND-HELD MAGNETOMETERS OR METAL
5	DETECTORS; OR
6	(b) Whole-body scanning machines that utilize
7	BACKSCATTER X-RAY AND MILLIMETER WAVE TECHNOLOGIES GENERALLY
8	REFERRED TO AS WHOLE-BODY IMAGING, FULL-BODY SCANNERS, OR
9	AUTOMATED IMAGING TECHNOLOGY.
10	<b>24-33.5-1903.</b> Notice requirements. (1) Prior to any use of
11	A SECURITY SCANNING SYSTEM AT A PUBLIC FACILITY, NOTICE SHALL BE
12	POSTED AT THE POINT OF ENTRY INTO ANY SECURITY AREA $\underline{\text{OF A BRIEF}}$
13	<u>DESCRIPTION</u> OF:
14	(a) THE TYPE OF SECURITY SCANNING SYSTEM BEING USED;
15	(b) THE MANNER OF OPERATION OF THE SECURITY SCANNING
16	SYSTEM BEING USED;
17	(c) THE EXPOSURE LEVELS TO ANY RADIATION FROM THE SECURITY
18	SCANNING SYSTEM BEING USED;
19	(d) THE IMAGE GENERATED BY THE SECURITY SCANNING SYSTEM
20	BEING <u>USED AND THE STORAGE PROTOCOLS FOR ANY IMAGE GENERATED;</u>
21	(e) ANY PRIVACY OR MODESTY POLICIES OR ISSUES RELATED TO
22	THE SECURITY SCANNING SYSTEM BEING USED;
23	(f) ANY RIGHTS A PERSON HAS TO REFUSE BEING SCANNED BY THE
24	SECURITY SCANNING SYSTEM BEING USED;
25	(g) THE TYPE OF ANY PAT-DOWN SEARCH USED AND ANY RELATED
26	PAT-DOWN SEARCH POLICIES;
27	(h) All ODTIONS A DEDSON HAS IE HE OD SHE DEELISES TO BE

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1	SCANNED BY THE SECURITY SCANNING SYSTEM BEING USED, SUCH AS THE
2	AVAILABILITY OF ALTERNATIVE SECURITY MEASURES; AND
3	(i) ANY CONSEQUENCES A PERSON COULD FACE FOR REFUSING TO
4	BE SCANNED BY THE SECURITY SCANNING SYSTEM BEING USED OR FOR
5	REFUSING ALTERNATIVE SECURITY MEASURES REQUIRED PRIOR TO
6	ENTERING THE PUBLIC FACILITY.
7	(2) NOTICE SHALL BE POSTED IN SUCH A WAY THAT THE PERSON
8	MAY MAKE HIS OR HER DECISIONS WITH RESPECT TO PROCEEDING
9	THROUGH SECURITY WITHOUT DURESS, PRESSURE, OR INFLUENCE.
10	SECTION 2. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act
11	shall take effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the
12	ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August
13	10, 2011, if adjournment sine die is on May 11, 2011); except that, if a
14	referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the
15	state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act
16	within such period, then the act, item, section, or part shall not take effect
17	unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
18	November 2012 and shall take effect on the date of the official
19	declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

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