Second Regular Session Seventy-third General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

REVISED

LLS NO. R22-0828.01 Faith Marcovecchio x4331

HJR22-1007

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House Committees

9

Afghanistan and Iraq; and

Senate Committees

HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION 22-1007

101 CONCERNING RECOGNITION OF AFRICAN-AMERICAN VETERANS.

| l | WHEREAS, The military history of African Americans spans from |
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| 2 | the arrival of the first enslaved Africans during the colonial history of the |
| 3 | United States to the present day; and |
| | |
| 4 | WHEREAS, African Americans have participated in every war |
| 5 | fought by or within the United States, including the Revolutionary War, |
| 6 | the War of 1812, the Mexican-American War, the Civil War, the |
| 7 | Spanish-American War, the Indian Wars, World Wars I and II, the |
| 8 | Korean War the Vietnam War the Gulf War and the wars in |

WHEREAS, Nearly 198,000 African-American soldiers served during the Civil War, roughly 350,000 African-American soldiers served during World War I, and another 1.25 million African-American soldiers

SENATE Final Reading February 7, 2022

HOUSE Final Reading February 4, 2022

| 1 2 | served during World War II, with many more African Americans serving in the years since World War II; and |
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| 3 | WHEREAS, On July 26, 1948, President Harry S. Truman signed |
| 4 | Executive Order 9981, integrating the military and mandating equality of |
| 5 | treatment and opportunity for African-American soldiers; and |
| 6 | WHEREAS, Desegregation of the military was not complete for |
| 7 8 | several years, and all-African-American units persisted well into the Korean War; and |
| 9 10 | WHEREAS, The last all-African-American unit was not disbanded until 1954; and |
| 11 | WHEREAS, Until the Korean War, African-American veterans |
| 12 | were precluded from direct access to benefits from the Veterans |
| 13 | Administration, which included VA housing loans, employment |
| 14 | assistance, unemployment benefits, and health care; and |
| 15 | WHEREAS, African Americans continue to serve in the United |
| 16 17 | States military, providing exemplary service, duty, integrity, dedication, and commitment to our great nation; and |
| 18 | WHEREAS, Currently, 17 percent of the United States Armed |
| 19 | Forces are African American; now, therefore, |
| 20 | Be It Resolved by the House of Representatives of the Seventy-third |
| 21 | General Assembly of the State of Colorado, the Senate concurring herein: |
| 22 | That we, the General Assembly, in recognition of the heroic efforts |
| 23 | and great sacrifice of African-American veterans, hereby encourage this |
| 24 | commemoration throughout the House of Representatives and Senate. |
| 25 | Be It Further Resolved, That copies of this Joint Resolution be sent |
| 26 | to the Congressional Black Caucus; the National Black Caucus of State |
| 27 | Legislators; the Retired Enlisted Association; the Tuskegee Airmen; the |
| 28 | Colorado Black Women for Political Action; the National Association for |
| 29 | Black Veterans, Inc.; the Colorado Veterans of Foreign Wars; the |
| 30 | Colorado American Legion; the United Veterans Committee of Colorado; |
| 31 | the Colorado Disabled American Veterans; and the Mountain States |
| 32 | Chapter of the Paralyzed Veterans of America. |

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