Second Regular Session Seventy-second General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. R20-1312.01 Pierce Lively x2059

HCR20-1003

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Saine and Soper,

Marble,

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House Committees State, Veterans, & Military Affairs **Senate Committees**

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 20-1003

101	SUBMITTING TO THE REGISTERED ELECTORS OF THE STATE OF
102	COLORADO AN AMENDMENT TO THE COLORADO CONSTITUTION
103	CONCERNING THE CREATION OF INCOME TAX CREDITS FOR
104	TAXPAYERS WITH QUALIFIED CHILDREN WHO ARE INSTRUCTED
105	AT HOME.

Resolution Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this resolution as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this resolution passes third reading in the house of introduction, a resolution summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this resolution will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov/.)

The concurrent resolution creates a state income tax credit for taxpayers who participate in the at-home instruction of a child that either

receives at-home instruction through a homeschool program or is enrolled in a school district, a school operated by a board of cooperative services, a charter school, an institute charter school, a private school, or the Colorado school for the deaf and the blind and receives remote instruction from the school district, board of cooperative services, charter school, institute charter school, private school, or the Colorado school for the deaf and the blind.

The amount of the credit is either:

- ! \$500 for each child who receives at-home instruction for more than 80 but less than 160 days during a tax year; or
- ! \$1,000 for each child who receives at-home instruction for at least 160 days during a tax year.

The credit may be carried forward for 3 years but not refunded.

1 Be It Resolved by the House of Representatives of the 2 Seventy-second General Assembly of the State of Colorado, the Senate 3 concurring herein:

- 4 **SECTION 1.** At the election held on November 3, 2020, the 5 secretary of state shall submit to the registered electors of the state the 6 ballot title set forth in section 2 for the following amendment to the state 7 constitution:
- 8 In the constitution of the state of Colorado, **add** section 22 to 9 article X as follows:

Section 22. Tax credit for children being instructed at home
- legislative declaration - definitions. (1) (a) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY
DECLARES THAT THE PURPOSE OF THIS TAX CREDIT IS TO ACKNOWLEDGE
THE EXTRA EFFORT AND EXPENSE INCURRED BY COLORADO FAMILIES WHO
ARE EDUCATING THEIR OWN CHILDREN AT HOME.

(b) BECAUSE OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC, SCHOOLS ARE CLOSED
AND WILL NOT BE REOPENING FULLY IN THE FALL. THIS PLACES AN
ADDITIONAL FINANCIAL BURDEN ON COLORADO FAMILIES. THIS TAX
CREDIT WILL HELP MANY FAMILIES WITH THE RESOURCES THEY NEED TO

1 ENHANCE THEIR CHILD'S EDUCATION.

(c) FAMILIES WHO HOMESCHOOL THEIR CHILDREN, WHETHER
THROUGH A NONPUBLIC HOME-BASED EDUCATION PROGRAM, THROUGH
ENROLLMENT IN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL, OR UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF
PUBLIC SCHOOLS THROUGH REMOTE LEARNING, SAVE STATE RESOURCES
AND CONTRIBUTE TO THE WELL-BEING OF CHILDREN AND OUR SOCIETY. IT
IS APPROPRIATE THAT THE LEGISLATURE SHOULD RECOGNIZE THIS
THROUGH A TAX CREDIT PROGRAM.

9 (2) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE
10 REQUIRES:

11 (a) "AT-HOME INSTRUCTION" MEANS INSTRUCTION THAT A
12 QUALIFIED CHILD RECEIVES WHILE AT HOME.

13 (b) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE.

14 (c) "HOMESCHOOL" MEANS THE EDUCATION OF A CHILD PURSUANT
15 TO SECTION 22-33-104 (2)(i), COLORADO REVISED STATUTES.

16 (d) "QUALIFIED CHILD" MEANS A DEPENDENT CHILD WHO EITHER:
17 (I) IS HOMESCHOOLED; OR

(II) IS ENROLLED IN A SCHOOL DISTRICT, A SCHOOL OPERATED BY
A BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES, A CHARTER SCHOOL, AN INSTITUTE
CHARTER SCHOOL, A PRIVATE SCHOOL, OR THE COLORADO SCHOOL FOR
THE DEAF AND THE BLIND AND RECEIVES REMOTE INSTRUCTION FROM THE
SCHOOL DISTRICT, BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES, CHARTER SCHOOL,
INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL, PRIVATE SCHOOL, OR THE COLORADO
SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND THE BLIND.

(3) (a) FOR INCOME TAX YEARS COMMENCING ON OR AFTER
JANUARY 1, 2020, THERE IS ALLOWED AS A CREDIT AGAINST THE INCOME
TAXES IMPOSED BY ARTICLE 22 OF TITLE 39, COLORADO REVISED

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STATUTES, AS AMENDED, AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS
 FOR EACH QUALIFIED CHILD OF ANY TAXPAYER WHO PARTICIPATES IN THE
 AT-HOME INSTRUCTION OF A QUALIFIED CHILD FOR AT LEAST ONE
 HUNDRED SIXTY DAYS DURING A TAX YEAR.

(b) FOR INCOME TAX YEARS COMMENCING ON OR AFTER JANUARY
1, 2020, THERE IS ALLOWED AS A CREDIT AGAINST THE INCOME TAXES
IMPOSED BY ARTICLE 22 OF TITLE 39, COLORADO REVISED STATUTES, AS
AMENDED, AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR EACH
QUALIFIED CHILD OF ANY TAXPAYER WHO PARTICIPATES IN THE AT-HOME
INSTRUCTION OF A QUALIFIED CHILD FOR MORE THAN EIGHTY DAYS BUT
LESS THAN ONE HUNDRED SIXTY DAYS DURING A TAX YEAR.

12 (4) IF THE CREDIT ALLOWED UNDER THIS SECTION EXCEEDS THE 13 INCOME TAXES OTHERWISE DUE ON THE TAXPAYER'S INCOME, THE 14 AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT NOT USED AS AN OFFSET AGAINST INCOME TAXES 15 MAY BE CARRIED FORWARD AS A TAX CREDIT AGAINST SUBSEQUENT 16 YEARS' INCOME TAX LIABILITY FOR A PERIOD NOT EXCEEDING THREE YEAR 17 AND SHALL BE APPLIED FIRST TO THE EARLIEST YEARS POSSIBLE. ANY 18 CREDIT REMAINING AFTER SAID PERIOD SHALL NOT BE REFUNDED OR 19 CREDITED TO THE TAXPAYER.

SECTION 2. Each elector voting at the election may cast a vote either "Yes/For" or "No/Against" on the following ballot title: "Shall there be an amendment to the Colorado constitution concerning the creation of income tax credits for taxpayers with qualified children who are instructed at home?"

25 SECTION 3. Except as otherwise provided in section 1-40-123,
 26 Colorado Revised Statutes, if at least fifty-five percent of the electors

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- 1 voting on the ballot title vote "Yes/For", then the amendment will become
- 2 part of the state constitution.