First Regular Session Sixty-eighth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

REREVISED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted in the Second House HOUSE BILL 11-1130

LLS NO. 11-0194.01 Kate Meyer

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Priola, Todd, Liston, Szabo, Gardner B., Scott, Ramirez, Swerdfeger, Balmer, Barker, Baumgardner, Beezley, Bradford, Casso, Ferrandino, Levy, Looper, McNulty, Murray, Nikkel, Solano, Soper, Stephens, Waller

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House Committees Judiciary Appropriations Senate Committees Judiciary

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101	CONCERNING COMMODITY METALS, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH,
102	IMPLEMENTING STRICTER IDENTIFICATION AND PAYMENT
103	REQUIREMENTS FOR TRANSACTIONS INVOLVING COMMODITY
104	METALS, INCREASING PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS OF THE LAW
105	REGULATING PURCHASE OF COMMODITY METALS, BASING THE
106	CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENSE OF THEFT OF A COMMODITY
107	METAL ON THE WEIGHT OF THE METAL, AND CREATING THE
108	COMMODITY METALS THEFT TASK FORCE.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that SENATE 3rd Reading Unam ended M arch 29, 2011

SENATE Am ended 2nd Reading M arch 25, 2011

HOUSE 3rd Reading Unam ended M arch 1, 2011

> ended 2nd Reading Febmary 28, 2011

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applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries.)

Commodity metals are defined in current law as metals containing brass, copper, and other valuable materials and having a market value of at least 50 cents per pound. Sales of commodity metals are subject to record-keeping requirements and other limitations.

Section 1 of the bill modifies the law regulating purchases of commodity metals as follows:

- Eliminates the ability of a seller of commodity metals to verify his or her identity using a nonpicture identification document;
- ! Requires a buyer of commodity metals to use the scrap theft alert system (system), train employees in using theft alerts generated by the system, and maintain documentation related to such use and training;
- ! Allows a buyer of commodity metals to pay with cash for any transaction that does not exceed \$300, and, for transactions over \$300, requires a buyer to use a check unless the seller is paid by a process in which a picture is taken of the seller;
- ! Requires every commodity metals buyer to make a photographic or video record of each seller and the commodity metals that he or she sells, and extends the required period of retention of such records from 90 to 180 days;
- ! Makes conforming amendments to repeal the requirement that purchasers hold the commodity metals they buy for 5 working days and to repeal the definition of "working day";
- ! Applies the law regulating scrap metal to sales of less than 25 pounds by repealing an exception;
- ! Increases penalties when a commodity metals purchaser recklessly commits a violation;
- ! Clarifies that the regulation of commodity metal does not apply to precious metal;
- ! Creates the commodity metals theft task force (task force) and describes the composition and duties of the task force; and
- ! Declares the theft of commodity metals to be a matter of statewide concern and encourages law enforcement entities and commercial stakeholders in the state to report commodity metals thefts to the system.

For crimes of theft of commodity metals, **section 2** bases the class of the offense on the weight, rather than the monetary value, of the commodity metals involved. Specifically, a person commits:

- ! A class 6 felony if the weight of the commodity metal involved is less than 100 pounds;
- ! A class 5 felony if the weight of the commodity metal involved is 100 through 1,000 pounds; or
- ! A class 4 felony if the weight of the commodity metal exceeds 1,000 pounds or if the person has been convicted of, or pled guilty or nolo contendere to, a crime of theft of commodity metals.

Section 3 schedules the sunset review of the task force for July 1, 2021.

1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:* 2 **SECTION 1.** 18-13-111 (1) (b) (V), (1) (b) (VI), (1) (b) (VII), 3 (2), (3) (e), (5), (8) (b.5), and (8) (e), Colorado Revised Statutes, are 4 amended, and the said 18-13-111 is further amended BY THE 5 ADDITION OF THE FOLLOWING NEW SUBSECTIONS, to read: 6 18-13-111. Purchases of commodity metals - violations -7 commodity metals theft task force - creation - composition - reports 8 - legislative declaration - definitions - repeal. (1) (b) The owner, 9 keeper, proprietor, collector, or dealer shall record the identification of a 10 seller of commodity metals in the book or register and the method by which the seller verified his or her identity. The seller shall verify his or 11 12 her identity by one of the following: 13 (V) A valid United States passport; OR 14 (VI) An alien registration card. or 15 (VII) A nonpicture identification document issued by a state or 16 federal government entity if the owner, keeper, proprietor, collector, or 17 dealer obtains a clear imprint of the seller's right index finger or the clear 18 imprint of another finger if the right finger does not provide a clear 19 imprint.

(1.3) (a) A PURCHASER OF COMMODITY METALS SHALL:

2 (I) SIGN UP WITH THE SCRAP THEFT ALERT SYSTEM MAINTAINED BY
3 THE INSTITUTE OF SCRAP RECYCLING INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED, OR ITS
4 SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION, TO RECEIVE ALERTS REGARDING THEFTS OF
5 COMMODITY METALS IN THE PURCHASER'S GEOGRAPHIC AREA;

6 (II) DOWNLOAD AND MAINTAIN THE SCRAP METAL THEFT ALERTS
7 GENERATED BY THE SCRAP THEFT ALERT SYSTEM;

8 (III) USE THE ALERTS TO IDENTIFY POTENTIALLY STOLEN
9 COMMODITY METALS, INCLUDING TRAINING THE PURCHASER'S EMPLOYEES
10 TO USE THE ALERTS DURING THE PURCHASER'S DAILY OPERATIONS.

(b) A PURCHASER OF COMMODITY METALS SHALL MAINTAIN FOR
NINETY DAYS COPIES OF ANY THEFT ALERTS RECEIVED AND DOWNLOADED
PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (a) OF THIS SUBSECTION (1.3). A PURCHASER
SHALL ALSO MAINTAIN DOCUMENTATION THAT THE PURCHASER EDUCATES
EMPLOYEES ABOUT, AND PROVIDES TO EMPLOYEES, SCRAP THEFT ALERTS.

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17 (1.5) (a) AN OWNER, KEEPER, PROPRIETOR, COLLECTOR, OR
18 DEALER IS PERMITTED TO PAY A SELLER IN CASH FOR ANY COMMODITY
19 METALS TRANSACTION OF THREE HUNDRED DOLLARS OR LESS.

(b) IF THE TRANSACTION COSTS MORE THAN THREE HUNDRED
DOLLARS, THE OWNER, KEEPER, PROPRIETOR, COLLECTOR, OR DEALER
SHALL PAY THE SELLER OF A COMMODITY METAL BY CHECK UNLESS THE
SELLER IS PAID BY MEANS OF ANY PROCESS IN WHICH A PICTURE OF THE
SELLER IS TAKEN WHEN THE MONEY IS PAID.

(2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (3) of this section,
the owner, keeper, proprietor, collector, or dealer of any commodity metal
shall hold the commodity metal purchased separate and apart from all

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1 other materials purchased for a period of not less than five working days 2 after the date of purchase, during which period the owner, keeper, 3 proprietor, collector, or dealer shall not change the form of the 4 commodity metal and shall permit any law enforcement officer to make 5 inspection of the commodity metal during the holding period of five 6 working days; except that any transaction for the purchase of a 7 commodity metal, wherein MAKE a digital photographic record, video 8 record, or other record format is used to identify THAT IDENTIFIES the 9 seller and the commodity metal that the seller is selling. shall be exempt 10 from the holding requirement described in this subsection (2). The digital 11 photographic record, video record, or other record format shall be 12 retained for ninety ONE HUNDRED EIGHTY days, and the owner shall 13 permit a law enforcement officer to make inspections of the record.

(3) The following transactions and materials are exempt from the
requirements specified in subsections (1) and (2) of this section:

- 16 (e) Any transaction for the purchase of a commodity metal in
 17 which the amount of the metal purchased from a single seller in a single
 18 day is less than twenty-five pounds.
- 19

(5) A person who violates any of the provisions of subsection (1)
of this section by failing to keep a book or register, any person who
knowingly gives false information with respect to the information
required to be maintained in the book or register provided for in
subsection (1) of this section, and any person who violates the provisions
of subsection SUBSECTIONS (1.3), (1.5), OR (2) of this section commits:

26 (a) A class 2 misdemeanor if the value of the commodity metal
27 involved is less than five hundred dollars; or

(b) A class 1 misdemeanor if the value of the commodity metal
 involved is five hundred dollars or more.

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4 (8) For the purposes of this section, unless the context otherwise5 requires:

6 (b.5) "Commodity metal" means a metal containing brass, copper,
7 copper alloy, aluminum, stainless steel, or magnesium or another metal
8 traded on the commodity markets that sells for fifty cents per pound or
9 greater. "COMMODITY METAL" DOES NOT INCLUDE PRECIOUS METALS
10 SUCH AS GOLD, SILVER, OR PLATINUM.

(e) "Working day" means Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday,
 Thursday, Friday, and Saturday, except for such days which are
 designated a legal holiday by the state.

14 (9) (a) THERE IS HEREBY CREATED THE COMMODITY METALS THEFT
15 TASK FORCE, ALSO REFERRED TO IN THIS SUBSECTION (9) AS THE "TASK
16 FORCE".

17 (b) THE TASK FORCE CONSISTS OF THE FOLLOWING TEN PERSONS18 OR THEIR DESIGNEES:

19 (I) THE CHIEF OF THE COLORADO STATE PATROL;

20 (II) A SHERIFF APPOINTED BY A COLORADO SHERIFFS' 21 ASSOCIATION;

22 (III) A MUNICIPAL POLICE CHIEF APPOINTED BY THE COLORADO
23 ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE;

24 (IV) A CONTRACTOR THAT USES COMMODITY METALS IN25 CONSTRUCTION;

26 (V) A REPRESENTATIVE OF A NATIONAL TRADE ASSOCIATION OR
27 OTHER ORGANIZATION THAT REPRESENTS COMMODITY METALS

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RECYCLERS, SUCH AS THE INSTITUTE OF SCRAP RECYCLING INDUSTRIES,
 INCORPORATED, OR ITS SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION OR ANOTHER ENTITY
 REPRESENTING COMPARABLE INTERESTS;

4 (VI) A SCRAP METAL DEALER LOCATED IN COLORADO WHO IS A
5 MEMBER OF THE INSTITUTE OF SCRAP RECYCLING INDUSTRIES,
6 INCORPORATED, OR ITS SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION;

7 (VII) A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COLORADO MUNICIPAL LEAGUE
8 OR ITS SUCCESSOR ENTITY;

9 (VIII) A REPRESENTATIVE OF COLORADO COUNTIES,
10 INCORPORATED, OR ITS SUCCESSOR ENTITY;

11 (IX) A REPRESENTATIVE OF A PUBLIC UTILITY THAT USES
12 COMMODITY METALS; AND

13 (X) A REPRESENTATIVE OF A RAILROAD COMPANY THAT OPERATES
14 IN COLORADO.

15 (c) THE TASK FORCE SHALL HOLD ITS FIRST MEETING NO LATER 16 THAN JULY 1, 2011. AT THE FIRST MEETING, THE TASK FORCE SHALL 17 DISCUSS THE BEST WAY TO DISTRIBUTE AND USE INFORMATION RELATED 18 TO THEFT OF SCRAP METALS, INCLUDING WHETHER AND HOW TO PROMOTE 19 USE BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES OF THE SCRAP THEFT ALERT SYSTEM 20 MAINTAINED BY THE INSTITUTE OF SCRAP RECYCLING INDUSTRIES, 21 INCORPORATED, OR ITS SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION. THEREAFTER, THE 22 TASK FORCE SHALL MEET ON A REGULAR BASIS, CONVENING AT LEAST 23 EVERY OCTOBER, TO DISCUSS ISSUES RELATED TO THEFT OF COMMODITY 24 METALS, INCLUDING SHARING RELEVANT INFORMATION ON THEFT OF 25 SCRAP METAL, IDENTIFYING WAYS IN WHICH COLORADO'S LAWS 26 REGULATING COMMODITY METALS PURCHASES CAN BE IMPROVED TO 27 REDUCE THEFT, AND REVIEWING ANY PERFORMANCE PROBLEMS OR

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1 COMMUNICATION ISSUES. THE TASK FORCE IS SPECIFICALLY DIRECTED TO 2 CONSIDER: POSSIBLE POLICIES OR PRACTICES TO AID IN TRACKING OR 3 APPREHENDING STOLEN COMMODITY METALS PRIOR TO THE POINT OF SALE 4 IN ORDER TO ASSIST LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL IN THEFT PREVENTION 5 AND RECOVERY OF STOLEN MATERIALS; RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING 6 WHEN AND HOW A COMMODITY METALS PURCHASER SHOULD BE REQUIRED 7 TO APPRISE LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES IF A PURCHASED 8 COMMODITY METAL IS A POTENTIAL MATCH OF A COMMODITY METAL 9 REPORTED STOLEN IN THE SCRAP THEFT ALERT SYSTEM; AND THE 10 CREATION AND ATTRIBUTES OF A CIVIL PENALTY PROCESS FOR EGREGIOUS 11 AND REPEAT VIOLATORS OF THE RECORD-KEEPING REQUIREMENTS OF THIS 12 SECTION.

13 (d) A MEMBER OF THE TASK FORCE, AS DESIGNATED BY THE TASK
14 FORCE SHALL REPORT ANNUALLY TO THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEES OF THE
15 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND THE SENATE OR ANY SUCCESSOR
16 COMMITTEES, REGARDING THE TASK FORCE'S MEETINGS, FINDINGS, AND
17 RECOMMENDATIONS.

18 (e) MEMBERS OF THE TASK FORCE SHALL NOT BE COMPENSATED
19 FOR, OR REIMBURSED FOR EXPENSES INCURRED IN, ATTENDING MEETINGS
20 OF THE TASK FORCE.

(f) THIS SUBSECTION (9) IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016.
BEFORE THE REPEAL, THE COMMODITY METALS THEFT TASK FORCE,
CREATED PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (9), SHALL BE REVIEWED AS
PROVIDED IN SECTION 2-3-1203, C.R.S.

25 (10) (a) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HEREBY FINDS, DETERMINES,
26 AND DECLARES THAT:

27 (I) THEFTS OF COMMODITY METALS JEOPARDIZE THE SAFETY AND

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WELFARE OF THE PUBLIC, FINANCIALLY BURDEN TAXPAYERS AND
 INDUSTRY, AND EXHAUST LAW ENFORCEMENT RESOURCES;

3 (II) SUCH THEFTS IMPACT EVERY COMMUNITY IN COLORADO; AND
4 (III) THE REGULATION OF COMMODITY METAL PURCHASES IS A
5 MATTER OF STATEWIDE CONCERN.

6 (b) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FURTHER ENCOURAGES LAW 7 ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES IN THE STATE TO REPORT THEFTS OF 8 COMMODITY METALS OCCURRING WITHIN THEIR JURISDICTIONS TO THE 9 SCRAP THEFT ALERT SYSTEM MAINTAINED BY THE INSTITUTE OF SCRAP 10 RECYCLING INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED, OR ITS SUCCESSOR 11 ORGANIZATION, IN ORDER TO ENSURE THAT PERSONS USING THE SYSTEM 12 RECEIVE TIMELY AND THOROUGH INFORMATION. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY 13 ALSO ENCOURAGES COMMERCIAL STAKEHOLDERS AFFECTED BY 14 COMMODITY METALS THEFT TO SIGN UP FOR AND PARTICIPATE IN THE 15 SCRAP THEFT ALERT SYSTEM.

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SECTION 2. 2-3-1203 (3) (cc), Colorado Revised Statutes, is
 amended BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SUBPARAGRAPH to read:
 2-3-1203. Sunset review of advisory committees. (3) The
 following dates are the dates for which the statutory authorization for the
 designated advisory committees is scheduled for repeal:

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(cc) July 1, 2016:

23 (III) THE COMMODITY METALS THEFT TASK FORCE CREATED IN
24 SECTION 18-13-111, C.R.S.

25 SECTION 3. Applicability. This act shall apply to acts
26 occurring on or after the effective date of this act.

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SECTION 4. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
 preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.