First Regular Session Seventy-third General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 21-0525.02 Jason Gelender x4330

HOUSE BILL 21-1079

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Sandridge,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

(None),

House Committees

Senate Committees

State, Civic, Military and Veterans Affairs Finance Appropriations

	A BILL FOR AN ACT				
101	CONCERNING THE PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTION FOR VETERANS WITH A				
102	DISABILITY, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, INCREASING THE				
103	MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF ACTUAL VALUE OF THE				
104	OWNER-OCCUPIED PRIMARY RESIDENCE OF A QUALIFYING				
105	VETERAN WITH A DISABILITY THAT IS PARTLY EXEMPT FROM				
106	PROPERTY TAXATION.				

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

The Colorado constitution allows a veteran who has a

service-connected disability rated as a 100% permanent disability to claim a property tax exemption for 50% of the first \$200,000 of actual value of the veteran's owner-occupied primary residence. The general assembly may enact legislation to raise or lower the \$200,000 actual value limit but the 100% permanent disability requirement can only be changed through a constitutional amendment.

For property tax years commencing on and after January 1, 2021, the bill increases from \$200,000 to \$300,000 the maximum amount of actual value of the owner-occupied primary residence of an eligible veteran with a disability of which 50% is exempt from property taxation. If at the 2022 general election the voters of the state approve a proposed constitutional amendment to make more veterans eligible for the exemption by allowing veterans who have a service-connected disability rated as a 50% or greater to claim the exemption, the bill makes a conforming statutory amendment to reflect the expansion of the exemption for property tax years commencing on or after January 1, 2023.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

2 SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-3-201, amend

3 (1)(a) as follows:

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4 **39-3-201. Legislative declaration.** (1) The general assembly hereby finds and declares that:

(a) Section 3.5 of article X of the state constitution, which was approved by the registered electors of the state at the 2000 general election and amended by the registered electors of the state at the 2006 general election, provides property tax exemptions for qualifying seniors and qualifying disabled veterans "DISABLED VETERANS", DEFINED, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 2-2-208, IN SECTION 39-3-202 (3.5) AS "QUALIFYING VETERANS WITH A DISABILITY" FOR

39-3-202 (3.5) AS "QUALIFYING VETERANS WITH A DISABILITY" FOR

PURPOSES OF THIS PART 2;

SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-3-202, amend (1.5) and (3.5) as follows:

16 **39-3-202. Definitions.** As used in this part 2, unless the context

-2- HB21-1079

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- (1.5) "Exemption" means the property tax exemptions for qualifying seniors and qualifying disabled veterans WITH A DISABILITY allowed by section 39-3-203.
- (3.5) "Qualifying disabled veteran WITH A DISABILITY" means an individual who has served on active duty in the United States armed forces, including a member of the Colorado National Guard who has been ordered into the active military service of the United States, has been separated therefrom under honorable conditions, and has established a service-connected disability that has been rated by the federal department of veterans affairs as a one hundred AT LEAST A FIFTY percent permanent disability through disability retirement benefits pursuant to a law or regulation administered by the department, the United States department of homeland security, or the department of the Army, Navy, or Air Force.
- SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-3-202, amend (1.5) and (3.5) as follows:
 - **39-3-202. Definitions.** As used in this part 2, unless the context otherwise requires:
 - (1.5) "Exemption" means the property tax exemptions for qualifying seniors and qualifying disabled veterans WITH A DISABILITY allowed by section 39-3-203.
 - (3.5) "Qualifying disabled veteran WITH A DISABILITY" means an individual who has served on active duty in the United States armed forces, including a member of the Colorado National Guard who has been ordered into the active military service of the United States, has been separated therefrom under honorable conditions, and has established a service-connected disability that has been rated by the federal department

-3- HB21-1079

1 of veterans affairs as a one hundred percent permanent disability through 2 disability retirement benefits pursuant to a law or regulation administered 3 by the department, the United States department of homeland security, or 4 the department of the Army, Navy, or Air Force. 5 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-3-203, amend 6 (1.5)(a) introductory portion and (1.5)(a.5) as follows: 7 **39-3-203.** Property tax exemption - qualifications. (1.5) (a) For 8 property tax years commencing on or after January 1, 2007, BUT BEFORE 9 JANUARY 1, 2021, fifty percent of the first two hundred thousand dollars 10 of actual value of residential real property that as of the assessment date 11 is owner-occupied and is used as the primary residence of an 12 owner-occupier who is a qualifying disabled veteran shall be VETERAN 13 WITH A DISABILITY IS exempt from taxation, AND FOR PROPERTY TAX 14 YEARS COMMENCING ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 2021, FIFTY PERCENT OF 15 THE FIRST THREE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS OF ACTUAL VALUE OF 16 RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY THAT AS OF THE ASSESSMENT DATE IS 17 OWNER-OCCUPIED AND IS USED AS THE PRIMARY RESIDENCE OF AN 18 OWNER-OCCUPIER WHO IS A QUALIFYING VETERAN WITH A DISABILITY IS 19 EXEMPT FROM TAXATION, if: 20 (a.5) For property tax years commencing on or after January 1, 21 2015, BUT BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2021, fifty percent of the first two hundred 22 thousand dollars of actual value of residential real property that as of the 23 assessment date is owner-occupied and is used as the primary residence 24 of an owner-occupier who is the surviving spouse of a qualifying disabled 25 veteran WITH A DISABILITY who previously received an exemption under 26 paragraph (a) of this subsection (1.5) SUBSECTION (1.5)(a) OF THIS 27 SECTION is exempt from taxation, AND FOR PROPERTY TAX YEARS

-4- HB21-1079

1	COMMENCING ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 2021, FIFTY PERCENT OF THE
2	FIRST THREE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS OF ACTUAL VALUE OF
3	RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY THAT AS OF THE ASSESSMENT DATE IS
4	OWNER-OCCUPIED AND IS USED AS THE PRIMARY RESIDENCE OF AN
5	OWNER-OCCUPIER WHO IS THE SURVIVING SPOUSE OF A QUALIFYING
6	VETERAN WITH A DISABILITY WHO PREVIOUSLY RECEIVED AN EXEMPTION
7	UNDER SUBSECTION $(1.5)(a)$ of this section is exempt from taxation.
8	SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 39-3-204 as
9	follows:
10	39-3-204. Notice of property tax exemption. No later than May
11	1, 2013, and no later than May 1 of each year thereafter in which an
12	assessor sends a notice of valuation pursuant to section 39-5-121 (1)(a)
13	that is not included with the tax bill, each assessor shall mail to each
14	residential real property address in the assessor's county notice of the
15	exemption allowed by section 39-3-203 (1). As soon as practicable after
16	January 1, 2014, and as soon as practicable after January 1 of each year
17	thereafter, each county treasurer shall, at the treasurer's discretion, mail
18	or electronically send to each person whose name appears on the tax list
19	and warrant as an owner of residential real property notice of the
20	exemption allowed by section 39-3-203 (1). The treasurer must mail or
21	electronically send the notice in each year on or before the date on which
22	the treasurer mails the property tax statement for the previous property tax
23	year pursuant to section 39-10-103. No later than May 1, 2008, and no
24	later than each May 1 thereafter, each assessor also shall mail to each
25	residential property address in the assessor's county notice of the
26	exemption allowed by section 39-3-203 (1.5). No later than May 1, 2007,

the division shall mail to the residential property address of each person

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-5- HB21-1079

residing in the state who the division believes is a qualifying disabled veteran WITH A DISABILITY notice of the exemption allowed by section 39-3-203 (1.5) for the 2007 property tax year. However, the sending of notice to a person by the division does not constitute a determination by the division that the person sent notice is entitled to an exemption. The notice shall be in a form prescribed by the administrator, who shall consult with the division before prescribing the form of the notice of the exemption allowed by section 39-3-203 (1.5), and shall include a statement of the eligibility criteria for the exemptions and instructions for obtaining an exemption application. To reduce mailing costs, an assessor may coordinate with the treasurer of the same county to include notice with the tax statement for the previous property tax year mailed pursuant to section 39-10-103 or may include notice with the notice of valuation mailed pursuant to section 39-5-121 (1)(a).

SECTION 6. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-3-205, **amend** (2.5) as follows:

39-3-205. Exemption applications - penalty for providing false information - confidentiality. (2.5) For the purpose of verifying the eligibility of each applicant for the exemption allowed to qualifying disabled veterans WITH A DISABILITY under section 39-3-203 (1.5) efficiently and with minimal inconvenience to each applicant, the division shall determine whether an applicant for the exemption is a qualifying disabled veteran WITH A DISABILITY. With respect to any application timely filed by July 1 pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection (1) SUBSECTION (1)(b) of this section, the division shall, if possible, determine whether the applicant is a qualifying disabled veteran WITH A DISABILITY and send notice of its determination to the applicant on or

-6- HB21-1079

before the immediately succeeding August 1. If the division determines that the applicant is a qualifying disabled veteran WITH A DISABILITY, it shall also send notice of its determination and a copy of the exemption application to the assessor for the county where the property is located. If the division is unable to determine whether the applicant is a qualifying disabled veteran WITH A DISABILITY on or before said August 1, it shall send preliminary notice to both the applicant and the assessor that its determination is pending and shall follow up the preliminary notice by sending final notice of its ultimate determination to the applicant and, together with a copy of the exemption application, to the assessor as soon as possible thereafter.

SECTION 7. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-3-206, **amend** (1.5), (2)(a), and (2)(a.7) as follows:

administrative remedies. (1.5) (a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (a.7) of subsection (2) SUBSECTION (2)(a.7) of this section, the division shall only accept an application for the exemption allowed to qualifying disabled veterans WITH A DISABILITY under section 39-3-203 (1.5) if the applicant timely returned the exemption application in accordance with section 39-3-205 (1)(b), and an assessor shall only grant the exemption if the division verifies that the applicant is a qualified disabled veteran WITH A DISABILITY and the exemption application forwarded by the division to the assessor pursuant to section 39-3-205 (2.5) establishes that the applicant meets the other requirements to be entitled to the exemption.

(b) If the information provided on or with an application for the

-7- HB21-1079

exemption allowed to qualifying disabled veterans WITH A DISABILITY under section 39-3-203 (1.5) that is forwarded by the division to an assessor pursuant to section 39-3-205 (2.5) indicates that the applicant is not entitled to the exemption, or is insufficient to allow the assessor to determine whether or not the applicant is entitled to the exemption, the assessor shall deny the application and mail to the applicant a statement providing the reasons for the denial and informing the applicant of the applicant's right to contest the denial pursuant to subsection (2) of this section. The assessor shall mail the statement no later than August 1 of the property tax year for which the exemption application was filed.

(2) (a) An applicant whose exemption application has been denied pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection (1) or paragraph (b) of subsection (1.5) SUBSECTION (1)(b) OR (1.5)(b) of this section may contest the denial by requesting a hearing before the county commissioners sitting as the county board of equalization no later than August 15 of the property tax year for which the exemption application was filed. The hearing shall be held on or after August 1 and no later than September 1 of the property tax year for which the exemption application was filed, and the decision of the county board of equalization is not subject to further administrative appeal by either the applicant or the assessor. An applicant may not contest a determination by the division that the applicant is not a qualifying disabled veteran WITH A DISABILITY at a hearing requested pursuant to this paragraph (a) SUBSECTION (2)(a).

(a.7) An individual who wishes to claim the exemption for qualifying disabled veterans WITH A DISABILITY allowed by section 39-3-203 (1.5), but who has not timely filed an exemption application with the division, may request that the division waive the application

-8- HB21-1079

deadline and allow the individual to file a late exemption application no later than the August 1 that immediately follows the original application deadline. The division may accept an application if, in the division's sole discretion, the applicant shows good cause for not timely filing an application. If the division accepts a late application, it shall determine whether the applicant is a qualifying disabled veteran WITH A DISABILITY and shall mail notice of its determination to the applicant no later than the August 25 that immediately follows the late application deadline. If the division determines that a veteran is a qualifying disabled veteran WITH A DISABILITY, it shall mail a copy of the notice of its determination to the assessor for the county in which the property for which the applicant has claimed the exemption is located and shall include with the notice a copy of the applicant's exemption application. The assessor shall grant an exemption if the notice and application forwarded by the division to the assessor establish that the applicant is entitled to the exemption. A decision of the division to allow or disallow the filing of a late application or of an assessor to grant or deny an exemption to an applicant who has filed a late application is final, and an applicant who is denied late filing or an exemption may not contest the denial.

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SECTION 8. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-2-103, **amend** (4.5) as follows:

25-2-103. Centralized registration system for all vital statistics - appointment of registrar - rules. (4.5) Notwithstanding any other provision of law that limits the sharing of vital statistics, after receiving the list of names and social security numbers of individuals who received property tax exemptions as either qualifying seniors or disabled QUALIFYING veterans WITH A DISABILITY for the prior year that is provided

-9- HB21-1079

1 by the property tax administrator pursuant to section 39-3-207, C.R.S., the 2 state registrar shall identify all individuals on the list who have died and 3 transmit a list of the names and social security numbers of such 4 individuals to the administrator. 5 **SECTION 9.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-21-113, amend 6 (24) as follows: 7 **39-21-113. Reports and returns - rule.** (24) Notwithstanding 8 any other provision of this section, the executive director, after receiving 9 from the property tax administrator a list of individuals who are claiming 10 the property tax exemptions for qualifying seniors and disabled 11 QUALIFYING veterans WITH A DISABILITY allowed under part 2 of article 12 3 of this title TITLE 39, shall provide to the property tax administrator 13 information pertaining to the listed individuals, including their names, 14 social security numbers, marital and income tax filing status, and 15 residency status, needed by the administrator to verify that the exemption 16 is allowed only to applicants who satisfy legal requirements for claiming it. The administrator and the administrator's agents, clerks, and employees 17 18 shall keep all information received from the executive director 19 confidential, and any individual who fails to do so is guilty of a 20 misdemeanor and subject to punishment as specified in subsection (6) of 21 this section. 22 SECTION 10. Act subject to petition - effective date -23 **applicability.** (1) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (2) of this 24 section, this act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the 25 expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general 26 assembly; except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 27 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an item,

-10- HB21-1079

section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in November 2022 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

(2) Section 2 of this act takes effect only if a constitutional amendment to section 3.5 (1.5) of article X of the Colorado constitution that modifies the definition of "disabled veteran" by changing the term to "veteran with a disability" and including a veteran who has a service-connected disability that has been rated as at least a fifty percent permanent disability is approved by the people at the next general election and becomes law, and, in such case, section 2 of this act takes effect on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor, and the amendment made to section 39-3-202 (3.5) by section 2 of this act applies to property tax years commencing on and after January 1, 2023.

-11- HB21-1079