### First Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

#### REVISED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted on Second Reading in the Second House

LLS NO. 23-0513.01 Conrad Imel x2313

**HOUSE BILL 23-1037** 

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## Judiciary

PROGRAM.

# CONCERNING AWARDING EARNED TIME TO NONVIOLENT OFFENDERS WHO COMPLETE AN ACCREDITED HIGHER EDUCATION

#### **Bill Summary**

A BILL FOR AN ACT

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <a href="http://leg.colorado.gov">http://leg.colorado.gov</a>.)

Under existing law, an inmate in the custody of the department of corrections (department) may have earned time deducted from the inmate's sentence for meeting certain statutory requirements. The bill permits an inmate sentenced for a nonviolent felony offense to have earned time deducted from the inmate's sentence for each accredited

SENATE Amended 2nd Reading March 16, 2023

> HOUSE 3rd Reading Unamended February 21, 2023

HOUSE Amended 2nd Reading February 17, 2023 degree or other credential awarded by an accredited institution of higher education to the inmate while the inmate is incarcerated, in the following amounts:

- One year of earned time for receiving an associate, baccalaureate, or graduate degree; and
- 6 months of earned time for receiving a certificate or other credential.

The bill requires the general assembly to annually appropriate the savings incurred during the prior state fiscal year as a result of the release of inmates from correctional facilities because of earned time granted for completion of a higher education degree or credential, as follows:

- 50% of the savings to the department of corrections to facilitate inmates enrolling in and completing accredited higher education programs; and
- 50% of the savings to the department of higher education for allocation to institutions of higher education that offer accredited programs in correctional facilities.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 17-22.5-405, add 3 (3.7) and (9)(a.3) as follows: 4 17-22.5-405. Earned time - earned release time - achievement 5 earned time - definition. (3.7) (a) FOR AN INMATE SENTENCED FOR A 6 NONVIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE AS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (5) OF THIS 7 SECTION, IN ADDITION TO THE EARNED TIME DEDUCTED PURSUANT TO 8 SUBSECTION (1) OR (1.5) OF THIS SECTION, EARNED TIME SHALL BE 9 DEDUCTED FROM THE INMATE'S SENTENCE FOR EACH ACCREDITED DEGREE 10 OR OTHER CREDENTIAL AWARDED BY A REGIONALLY ACCREDITED 11 INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION DESIGNATED BY THE DEPARTMENT 12 PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3.7)(b) OF THIS SECTION TO THE INMATE 13 WHILE THE INMATE IS INCARCERATED OR ON PAROLE AS FOLLOWS: 14 (I) EIGHTEEN MONTHS OF EARNED TIME FOR A MASTER'S DEGREE 15 AND TWO YEARS OF EARNED TIME FOR A DOCTORAL DEGREE; 16 (II) ONE YEAR OF EARNED TIME FOR AN ASSOCIATE DEGREE OR A

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1	BACCALAUREATE DEGREE; AND
2	(III) SIX MONTHS OF EARNED TIME FOR A CERTIFICATE OR OTHER
3	CREDENTIAL THAT REQUIRES COMPLETION OF AT LEAST THIRTY CREDIT
4	HOURS FOR AWARD OF THE CERTIFICATE OR CREDENTIAL.
5	(b) (I) No later than September 30, 2023, the department
6	SHALL DESIGNATE UP TO SIX REGIONALLY ACCREDITED INSTITUTIONS OF
7	HIGHER EDUCATION THAT MAY AWARD A DEGREE OR CREDENTIAL TO AN
8	INMATE FOR WHICH EARNED TIME MAY BE DEDUCTED PURSUANT TO THIS
9	SUBSECTION (3.7). THE DEPARTMENT SHALL MAKE THE LIST OF
10	DESIGNATED INSTITUTIONS PUBLICLY AVAILABLE AND AVAILABLE TO
11	INMATES INCARCERATED OR ON PAROLE.
12	(II) IN ITS PRESENTATION TO THE COMMITTEES OF REFERENCE
13	PURSUANT TO SECTION 2-7-203 MADE DURING THE 2028 LEGISLATIVE
14	SESSION, THE DEPARTMENT MAY RECOMMEND A CHANGE IN THE NUMBER
15	OF INSTITUTIONS IT MAY DESIGNATE PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION
16	<u>(3.7)(b).</u>
17	(9) (a.3) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOT AWARD EARNED TIME TO
18	AN OFFENDER PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION $(9)$ FOR COMPLETION OF AN
19	ASSOCIATE, BACCALAUREATE, OR GRADUATE DEGREE OR A CERTIFICATE
20	OR OTHER CREDENTIAL FOR WHICH EARNED TIME IS DEDUCTED PURSUANT
21	TO SUBSECTION $(3.7)$ OF THIS SECTION.
22	SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 17-22.5-108 as
23	follows:
24	17-22.5-108. Appropriation of savings from earned time
25	awarded for completing an accredited higher education program -
26	budget requirement. (1) FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2024-25, AND
27	FOR EACH STATE FISCAL YEAR THEREAFTER, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

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1	SHALL ANNUALLY APPROPRIATE THE SAVINGS INCURRED DURING THE
2	PRIOR STATE FISCAL YEAR RESULTING FROM THE DEDUCTION OF EARNED
3	TIME PURSUANT TO SECTION 17-22.5-405 (3.7) FOR COMPLETION OF AN
4	ACCREDITED DEGREE, CERTIFICATE, OR OTHER CREDENTIAL PROGRAM TO
5	THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION CREATED PURSUANT TO
6	SECTION 24-1-114 FOR ALLOCATION TO INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER
7	EDUCATION THAT OFFER ACCREDITED DEGREE, CERTIFICATE, OR OTHER
8	CREDENTIAL PROGRAMS IN A CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.
9	(2) BEGINNING WITH ITS ANNUAL BUDGET REQUEST TO THE JOINT
10	BUDGET COMMITTEE FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2024-25, AND FOR EACH
11	STATE FISCAL YEAR THEREAFTER, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL INCLUDE IN ITS
12	BUDGET REQUEST AN ESTIMATE OF THE SAVINGS ACCRUED DURING THE
13	PRIOR STATE FISCAL YEAR RESULTING FROM THE DEDUCTION OF EARNED
14	TIME PURSUANT TO SECTION 17-22.5-405 (3.7) FOR COMPLETION OF AN
15	ACCREDITED DEGREE, CERTIFICATE, OR OTHER CREDENTIAL PROGRAM.
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17	SECTION 3. Act subject to petition - effective date -
18	applicability. (1) This act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following
19	the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the
20	general assembly; except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant
21	to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an
22	item, section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item,
23	section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the
24	general election to be held in November 2024 and, in such case, will take
25	effect on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the

governor.

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- 1 (2) This act applies to a degree, certificate, or other credential
- 2 awarded on or after the effective date of this act.

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