First Extraordinary Session Seventy-second General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 20B-0046.01 Pierce Lively x2059

HOUSE BILL 20B-1017

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Holtorf, Carver, Champion, Landgraf, Liston, McKean, Pelton, Soper

(None),

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

House Committees Public Health Care & Human Services **Senate Committees**

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING INCOME TAX CREDITS FOR LOST RENTAL PAYMENTS DUE

102 TO THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov.</u>)

The bill creates a temporary income tax credit for landlords in an amount equal to the amount of rental payments owed, but not paid, to a landlord by persons who, if not for a governmental moratorium, the landlord would have initiated an action against to terminate their tenancy, other estate at will, or lease due to the late payment of rental payments.

Any part of the income tax credit that is not used may be carried

forward for a 5-year period but may not be refunded.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 39-22-542 as 3 follows: 4 39-22-542. Tax credit for rental payments lost due to 5 **COVID-19** - legislative declaration - definitions - repeal. (1) (a) THE 6 GENERAL ASSEMBLY HEREBY FINDS AND DECLARES THAT: 7 (I) IN RESPONSE TO THE HINDERED ABILITY OF COLORADANS TO 8 KEEP UP WITH RESIDENTIAL AND NONRESIDENTIAL RENTAL PAYMENTS 9 BECAUSE OF THE SUBSTANTIAL LOSS OF INCOME SUFFERED DUE TO THE 10 COVID-19 PANDEMIC, LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, THE STATE GOVERNMENT, 11 AND THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAVE ISSUED VARIOUS FORMS OF 12 EVICTION MORATORIA; AND 13 (II) THESE EVICTION MORATORIA HAVE RESULTED IN LANDLORDS 14 NOT RECEIVING RENTAL PAYMENTS FROM THEIR TENANTS AND NOT BEING 15 ABLE TO REMOVE THEIR NONPAYING TENANTS FROM THEIR PROPERTY AND 16 REPLACE THEM WITH TENANTS WHO WILL TIMELY PAY THEIR RENT. 17 (b) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FURTHER FINDS AND DECLARES THAT 18 THE INTENDED PURPOSE OF THE TAX CREDIT CREATED IN THIS SECTION IS 19 TO COMPENSATE LANDLORDS FOR THE RENTAL PAYMENTS LANDLORDS 20 HAVE NOT RECEIVED FROM PERSONS OR ENTITIES WHO, IF NOT FOR THE 21 EVICTION MORATORIA ISSUED BY LOCAL, STATE, AND FEDERAL 22 GOVERNMENTS IN RESPONSE TO THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC, THE 23 LANDLORD WOULD HAVE INITIATED AN ACTION AGAINST TO TERMINATE 24 THEIR TENANCY, OTHER ESTATE AT WILL, OR LEASE DUE TO THE LATE 25 PAYMENT OF RENTAL PAYMENTS.

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(2) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE
 REQUIRES:

3 (a) "EVICTION MORATORIUM" MEANS AN ORDER WITH THE FORCE 4 OF LAW ISSUED BY A LOCAL GOVERNMENT, THE STATE GOVERNMENT, OR 5 THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT THAT PREVENTS A LANDLORD FROM 6 TERMINATING THE TENANCY, ANY OTHER ESTATE AT WILL, OR LEASE OF A 7 TENANT DUE TO THE LATE PAYMENT OF RENT BY THAT TENANT. EVICTION 8 MORATORIA INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO, THE ORDER ISSUED ON 9 SEPTEMBER 4, 2020, BY THE CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND 10 PREVENTION ENTITLED "TEMPORARY HALT IN RESIDENTIAL EVICTIONS TO 11 PREVENT THE FURTHER SPREAD OF COVID-19", 85 FED. REG. 55, 292, 12 EXECUTIVE ORDER D 2020 051, EXECUTIVE ORDER D 2020 088, 13 EXECUTIVE ORDER D 2020 227, AND EXECUTIVE ORDER D 2020 255.

14 (b) "LANDLORD" MEANS ANY PERSON WHO RENTS OR LEASES A
15 RESIDENTIAL OR NONRESIDENTIAL PROPERTY IN THE STATE.

16 (3) (a) FOR INCOME TAX YEARS COMMENCING ON OR AFTER 17 JANUARY 1, 2020, BUT PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2022, A LANDLORD IS 18 ALLOWED A CREDIT AGAINST THE INCOME TAXES IMPOSED BY THIS 19 ARTICLE 22 IN AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE AMOUNT OF RENTAL PAYMENTS 20 OWED, BUT NOT PAID, TO THE LANDLORD IN THAT TAX YEAR BY PERSONS 21 WHO, IF NOT FOR AN EVICTION MORATORIUM, THE LANDLORD WOULD 22 HAVE INITIATED AN ACTION AGAINST IN THE STATE TO TERMINATE THEIR 23 TENANCY, OTHER ESTATE AT WILL, OR LEASE DUE TO THE LATE PAYMENT 24 OF RENTAL PAYMENTS.

(b) To the extent any rental payments owed to the
Landlord as described in subsection (3)(a) of this section would
Qualify the landlord for a different tax credit or be subtracted

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FROM THE LANDLORD'S FEDERAL TAXABLE INCOME, THOSE RENTAL
 PAYMENTS ARE NOT TO BE INCLUDED WHEN CALCULATING THE AMOUNT
 OF THE TAX CREDIT A LANDLORD CAN CLAIM UNDER THIS SECTION.

4 (c) TO THE EXTENT A LANDLORD COLLECTS THE TAX CREDIT
5 CREATED IN THIS SECTION AND LATER RECEIVES PREVIOUSLY UNPAID
6 RENTAL PAYMENTS THAT QUALIFIED UNDER SUBSECTION (3)(a) OF THIS
7 SECTION AND WERE USED TO DETERMINE THE AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT
8 AWARDED TO THE LANDLORD, THE LANDLORD MUST REFUND AN AMOUNT
9 EQUAL TO THOSE RENTAL PAYMENTS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE.

10 (4) TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR A TAX CREDIT UNDER THIS SECTION, A
11 LANDLORD SHALL PROVIDE THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE
12 DOCUMENTATION, IN A MANNER AND FORM TO BE DETERMINED BY THE
13 DEPARTMENT, THAT PROVIDES EVIDENCE OF THE RELEVANT RENTAL
14 PAYMENTS NOT PAID TO THE LANDLORD AS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (3)
15 OF THIS SECTION.

16 (5) IF THE AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT ALLOWED IN THIS SECTION 17 EXCEEDS THE AMOUNT OF INCOME TAXES OTHERWISE DUE ON THE 18 LANDLORD'S INCOME IN THE INCOME TAX YEAR FOR WHICH THE CREDIT IS 19 BEING CLAIMED, THE AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT NOT USED AS AN OFFSET 20 AGAINST INCOME TAXES IN THE CURRENT INCOME TAX YEAR MAY BE 21 CARRIED FORWARD AND USED AS A CREDIT AGAINST SUBSEOUENT YEARS' 22 INCOME TAX LIABILITY FOR A PERIOD NOT TO EXCEED FIVE YEARS AND 23 MUST BE APPLIED FIRST TO THE EARLIEST INCOME TAX YEARS POSSIBLE. 24 ANY CREDIT REMAINING AFTER THE FIVE-YEAR PERIOD MAY NOT BE 25 REFUNDED OR CREDITED TO THE LANDLORD.

26 (6) THIS SECTION IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE DECEMBER 31, 2030.
27 SECTION 2. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,

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- 1 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
- 2 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.