



ARIZONA STATE SENATE
Fifty-Sixth Legislature, Second Regular Session

REVISED
AMENDED
FACT SHEET FOR H.C.R. 2058

legislative districts; population; census; citizenship

Purpose

Subject to voter approval, constitutionally requires the independent redistricting commission (IRC) to conduct a census in each year that ends in zero and create legislative districts of equal citizen population during the commencement of the mapping process. Establishes the State Census Fund and transfers monies from the Citizens Clean Elections Fund (CCEF) to the State Census Fund to conduct the census.

Background

By February 28 of each year that ends in one, an IRC must be established consisting of five members, with no more than two members of the same political party, to provide for the redistricting of congressional and state legislative districts in an honest, independent and impartial fashion that upholds public confidence in the integrity of the redistricting process. The mapping process for both the congressional and legislative districts begins with the creation of districts of equal population in a grid-like pattern across Arizona and is based on the population data from the U.S. Census Bureau (Census Bureau) identical to those from the enumeration conducted by the Census Bureau for the apportionment of the representatives of the U.S. House of Representatives in the most recent U.S. census and may not be based upon Census Bureau population counts derived from any other means, including statistical sampling to add or subtract population by inference. Adjustments to the grid must be made as necessary to accommodate specified goals including that congressional districts and state legislative districts must have equal population, to the extent practicable ([A.R.S. § 16-1103](#); [Ariz. Const. art.4, pt. 2 § 1](#)).

The Joint Legislative Budget Committee (JLBC) fiscal note on H.C.R. 2058 estimates that the fiscal impact will depend on how the state census is designed. If the State of Arizona conducts its own census independent of the Census Bureau, JLBC estimates, based on the annual transfer of CCEF revenue to the State Census Fund, a cost of \$25,000,000 for the 2030 census and a cost of up to \$50,000,000 for each subsequent census. If the census is conducted by contracting with the Census Bureau, JLBC estimates a decennial cost of up to \$158,000,000, which would be defrayed by CCEF revenues ([JLBC Fiscal Note](#)).

Provisions

1. Requires the IRC or other entity designated by the Legislature to conduct and complete a census by December 31 of each year that ends in zero.
2. Requires the census to include a tabulation of the number of U.S. citizens that reside in Arizona and their residences.

3. Allows the census to be conducted consistent with the procedures and methods adopted by the Census Bureau or its successor agency.
4. Requires the IRC to use the data collected from the census to determine the citizen population of each legislative district and map the legislative districts by equal citizen population, rather than equal population.
5. Stipulates that if a census is not completed by the IRC or other entity as prescribed by December 31 of any year ending in zero, then the IRC must use the most current data from the Census Bureau or its successor agency to determine the citizen population of each legislative district.
6. Prohibits the IRC, or other entity as designated by the Legislature, from employing federal practices that are inconsistent with the requirements related to the IRC census and legislative district mapping in Arizona.
7. Grants any member of the Legislature standing to initiate an action or proceeding to enforce the requirements of the IRC census and legislative district mapping.
8. Establishes the State Census Fund.
9. Requires the monies in the State Census Fund to be continuously appropriated for the purpose of conducting the census.
10. Requires the State Census Fund to be administered by the IRC or other officer or body designated by the Legislature to take the census.
11. Transfers \$5,000,000 from the CCEF to the State Census Fund in each fiscal year.
12. Contains a statement of legislative intent.
13. Makes technical and conforming changes.
14. Requires the Secretary of State to submit the proposition to the voters at the next general election.
15. Becomes effective if approved by the voters and on proclamation of the Governor.

Amendments Adopted by Committee

1. Establishes the State Census Fund.
2. Transfers monies from the CCEF to the State Census Fund and requires the IRC to administer the State Census Fund.
3. Makes conforming changes.

Revisions

- Updates the fiscal impact statement.

House Action

MOE 2/14/24 DP 5-4-0-0
3rd Read 2/28/24 31-28-0-0-1

Senate Action

APPROP 3/26/24 DPA 6-4-0

Prepared by Senate Research

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AN/HS/cs