

# ARIZONA STATE SENATE

Fifty-Sixth Legislature, Second Regular Session

### FACT SHEET FOR H.B. 2742

aggravated assault; transit; airport; rail

# <u>Purpose</u>

Adds public transit employees, airport employees and railway workers as protected persons in the *aggravated assault* criminal classification.

### **Background**

A person commits *assault* by: 1) intentionally, knowingly or recklessly causing any physical injury to another person; 2) intentionally placing another person in reasonable apprehension of imminent physical injury; or 3) knowingly touching another person with the intent to injure, insult or provoke such person. *Assault* is a class 1, 2 or 3 misdemeanor depending on the circumstances of the offense (A.R.S. § 13-1203).

A person commits *aggravated assault* if a person commits assault and certain aggravating circumstances apply, including if the person causes serious physical injury to another or uses a deadly weapon or dangerous instrument in the commission of the offense. A person also commits aggravated assault if the person commits assault on a person knowing or having reason to know that the victim is: 1) a peace officer; 2) a constable; 3) a firefighter, fire investigator, fire inspector, emergency medical technician or paramedic engaged in the execution of official duties; 4) a teacher or other school employee as outlined; 5) certain health care workers while engaged in official duties; 6) prosecutors; 7) code enforcement officers; 8) park rangers; 9) public defenders; and 10) judicial officer. The penalty for *aggravated assault* ranges from a class 2 felony to a class 6 felony depending on the circumstances of the offense (A.R.S. § 13-1204).

There is no anticipated fiscal impact to the state General Fund associated with this legislation.

#### **Provisions**

- 1. Classifies, as *aggravated assault*, committing assault while knowing or having reason to know that the victim is any of the following:
  - a) a public transit employee who performs duties on and off a vehicle while engaged in transferring members of the community to and from destinations in a bus, van or shuttle;
  - b) an airport employee who interacts with the public while engaged in the airport employee's work duties; or
  - c) a railway worker while engaged in operating a train, light rail or passenger rail or performing track maintenance.
- 2. Classifies aggravated assault against any of the aforementioned persons as a class 6 felony.

- 3. Decreases the penalty for *assault* by way of intentionally placing another person in reasonable apprehension of imminent physical injury from a class 2 misdemeanor to a class 3 misdemeanor.
- 4. Makes technical changes.
- 5. Becomes effective on the general effective date.

# **House Action**

JUD 2/14/24 DPA 8-1-0-0 3<sup>rd</sup> Read 2/26/24 53-3-3-0-1

Prepared by Senate Research March 20, 2024 ZD/cs