ARIZONA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES



Fifty-fifth Legislature Second Regular Session

House: JUD DPA 9-0-1-0

HB 2343: crime scene investigation interference; offense Sponsor: Representative Payne, LD 21 House Engrossed

<u>Overview</u>

Makes *interfering with a crime scene investigation* a criminal offense and classifies it as a class 1 misdemeanor.

<u>History</u>

Statute prohibits a person from obstructing governmental operations. A person commits obstructing governmental operations when the person uses threats or violence to hinder a peace officer from enforcing the law or acting under official authority. This offense is classified as a class 1 misdemeanor (A.R.S. § 13-2402).

Tampering with physical evidence with the intent to render it unavailable or useless for an official proceeding is a class 1 misdemeanor. *Tampering with physical evidence* includes:

- 1) Intending to destroy, mutilate, alter or remove physical evidence;
- 2) Knowingly producing false physical evidence; or
- 3) Preventing, through physical force, intimidation or deception, a person from providing physical evidence to a peace officer or a judicial proceeding (A.R.S. § 13-2809).

Provisions

- 1. States interfering with a crime scene investigation, knowingly disobeying a peace officer's reasonable verbal order to leave a possible crime scene is unlawful. (Sec. 1)
- 2. Clarifies that this offense does not apply to a person peaceably observing a police proceeding provided the person does not interfere with or obstruct the peace officer's investigation. (Sec. 1)
- 3. Classifies interfering with a crime scene investigation as a class 1 misdemeanor. (Sec. 1)

☐ Prop 105 (45 votes)	☐ Prop 108 (40 votes)	☐ Emergency (40 votes)	☐ Fiscal Note	
			HB 234	13